```
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 1
 2
              FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
 3
                      EASTERN DIVISION
 4
    ----)
 5
    IN RE: NATIONAL PRESCRIPTION )
 6
    OPIATE LITIGATION
                          ) Case No. 1:17-MD-2804
 7
8
    -----) Hon. Dan A. Polster
9
    APPLIES TO ALL CASES
10
11
12
                    HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL
13
          SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW
14
15
               The videotaped deposition of EDWARD
16
    BRATTON, called for examination, taken pursuant to the
    Federal Rules of Civil Procedure of the United States
17
    District Courts pertaining to the taking of
18
19
    depositions, taken before JULIANA F. ZAJICEK, a
    Registered Professional Reporter and a Certified
20
21
    Shorthand Reporter, at Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar &
22
    Scott, LLP, Suite 400, 54 West Hubbard Street,
23
    Chicago, Illinois, on November 30, 2018, at 9:05 a.m.
24
```

		Page 4
APPEARANCES:	1	APPEARANCES: (Continued)
ON BEHALF OF THE PLAINTIFFS:	2	ON BEHALF OF ENDO HEALTH SOLUTIONS INC., ENDO
LEVIN PAPANTONIO THOMAS MITCHELL RAFFERTY & PROCTOR P.A.		PHARMACEUTICALS INC., PAR PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES,
316 South Baylen Street, Suite 600		INC.:
Pensacola, Florida 32502	4	ARNOLD & PORTER KAYE SCHOLER LLP
205-396-3982	5	777 South Figueroa Street, 44th Floor Los Angeles, California 90017-5844
BY: PETER MOUGEY, ESQ.	3	213-243-4238
	6	BY: ERIC SHAPLAND, ESQ. (Telephonically)
	"	eric.shapland@arnoldporter.com
	7	•
	8	ON BEHALF OF DISCOUNT DRUG MART, INC.:
BY: HUNTER J. SHKOLNIK, ESQ.	9	CAVITCH, FAMILO & DURKIN CO., LPA
hunter@napolilaw.com		1300 East Ninth Street, 20th Floor
	10	Cleveland, Ohio 44114
		216-621-7860
	11	BY: L. WILLIAM ERB, ESQ. (Telephonically)
		lwerb@cavitch.com
	12	0.1.0.0.1.1.1.0.0.0.1.1.1.0.0.0.0.0.0.0
BY: PETER B. BENSINGER, JR., ESQ.	1	ON BEHALF OF WALMART INC.:
peter.bensinger@bartlit-beck.com;	14	JONES DAY 77 West Wesker Drive
HAMILTON H. HILL, ESQ.	1-	77 West Wacker Drive
	12	Chicago, Illinois 60601-1692 312-269-4164
	16	BY: PATRICK J. BEISELL, ESQ.
Kate.Swift@dathit-deck.com	1 2	pbeisell@jonesday.com
ON BEHALF OF AMERISOURCEBERGEN CORPORATION and	17	F J
AMERISOURCEBERGEN DRUG CORPORATION:	1	ON BEHALF OF HBC SERVICES:
	1	MARCUS & SHAPIRA LLP
REED SMITH LLP		One Oxford Centre, 35th Floor
	20	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219
		412-471-3490
	21	BY: ROBERT M. BARNES, ESQ.
		rbarnes@marcus-shapira.com
bhimmel@reedsmith.com	22	
	24	
Page 3		Page 5
_	1	ALSO PRESENT:
		ALSO I RESERT.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	MS. JODI KLOCKENGA,
	۱ ء	Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC;
MORGAN LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP		•
77 West Wacker Drive	4	MS. KAROLYNN SCHNEEGAS,
Chicago, Illinois 60601-5094	5	Levin Papantonio Thomas Mitchell
312-324-1773		•
BY: SCOTT T. SCHUTTE, ESQ.	6	Rafferty & Proctor P.A.;
scott.schutte@morganlewis.com	7	MR. COREY SMITH,
ON DEHALE OF CARDINAL HEALTH INC		Trial Technician
	8	That reclinician
	9	
	10	
Washington, D.C. 20005 202-434-5000	1 0	
	11	THE VIDEOGRAPHER:
	1	
BY: JULI ANN LUND, ESQ. ilund@wc.com	12	
jlund@wc.com	12	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com	12 13	
	13	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.:	13 14	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC	13	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400	13 14	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720	13 14 15 16	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400	13 14 15	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com	13 14 15 16	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION:	13 14 15 16 17 18	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP	13 14 15 16 17	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP 3000 El Camino Real	13 14 15 16 17 18	MR. STEPHAN HOOG, Golkow Litigation Services.
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP 3000 El Camino Real 5 Palo Alto Square, 10th Floor	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	MR. STEPHAN HOOG,
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP 3000 El Camino Real 5 Palo Alto Square, 10th Floor Palo Alto, California 94306-2112	13 14 15 16 17 18	MR. STEPHAN HOOG, Golkow Litigation Services.
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP 3000 El Camino Real 5 Palo Alto Square, 10th Floor Palo Alto, California 94306-2112 650-632-4739	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	MR. STEPHAN HOOG, Golkow Litigation Services.
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP 3000 El Camino Real 5 Palo Alto Square, 10th Floor Palo Alto, California 94306-2112 650-632-4739 BY: DEVON MOBLEY-RITTER, ESQ. (Telephonically)	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	MR. STEPHAN HOOG, Golkow Litigation Services.
jlund@wc.com ON BEHALF OF PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY, INC.: PELINI CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS LLC 8040 Cleveland Avenue NW, Suite 400 North Canton, Ohio 44720 330-305-6400 BY: KRISTEN E. CAMPBELL TRAUB, ESQ. (Telephonically) kec@pelini-law.com ON BEHALF OF McKESSON CORPORATION: COVINGTON & BURLING, LLP 3000 El Camino Real 5 Palo Alto Square, 10th Floor Palo Alto, California 94306-2112 650-632-4739	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	MR. STEPHAN HOOG, Golkow Litigation Services.
	pmougey@levinlaw.com NAPOLI SHKOLNIK, PLLC 360 Lexington Avenue, 11th Floor New York, New York 10017 212-397-1000 BY: HUNTER J. SHKOLNIK, ESQ. hunter@napolilaw.com ON BEHALF OF WALGREEN CO.: BARTLIT BECK LLP 54 West Hubbard Street, Suite 300 Chicago, Illinois 60654 312-494-4400 BY: PETER B. BENSINGER, JR., ESQ. peter.bensinger@bartlit-beck.com; HAMILTON H. HILL, ESQ. hamilton.hill@bartlit-beck.com; KATHERINE M. SWIFT, ESQ. kate.swift@bartlit-beck.com ON BEHALF OF AMERISOURCEBERGEN CORPORATION and AMERISOURCEBERGEN DRUG CORPORATION: REED SMITH LLP Reed Smith Centre 225 Fifth Avenue Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222 412-288-3367 BY: BRIAN T. HIMMEL, ESQ. bhimmel@reedsmith.com Page 3 APPEARANCES: (Continued) ON BEHALF OF RITE AID CORPORATION (CUYAHOGA) and RITE AID OF MARYLAND, INC. D/B/A RITE-AID MID ATLANTIC CUSTOMER SUPPORT CENTER INC.: MORGAN LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP 77 West Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60601-5094 312-324-1773	pmougey@levinlaw.com NAPOLI SHKOLNIK, PLLC 360 Lexington Avenue, 11th Floor New York, New York 10017 212-397-1000 BY: HUNTER J. SHKOLNIK, ESQ. hunter@napolilaw.com ON BEHALF OF WALGREEN CO.: BARTLIT BECK LLP 54 West Hubbard Street, Suite 300 Chicago, Illinois 60654 312-494-4400 BY: PETER B. BENSINGER, JR., ESQ. peter.bensinger@bartlit-beck.com; HAMILTON H. HILL, ESQ. hamilton.hill@bartlit-beck.com KATHERINE M. SWIFT, ESQ. kate.swift@bartlit-beck.com ON BEHALF OF AMERISOURCEBERGEN CORPORATION and AMERISOURCEBERGEN DRUG CORPORATION: REED SMITH LLP Reed Smith Centre 225 Fifth Avenue Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222 412-288-3367 BY: BRIAN T. HIMMEL, ESQ. bhimmel@reedsmith.com Page 3 APPEARANCES: (Continued) ON BEHALF OF RITE AID CORPORATION (CUYAHOGA) and RITE AID OF MARYLAND, INC. D/B/A RITE-AID MID ATLANTIC CUSTOMER SUPPORT CENTER INC.: MORGAN LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP 77 West Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60601-5094 312-324-1773 BY: SCOTT T. SCHUTTE, ESQ. scott.schutte@morganlewis.com ON BEHALF OF CARDINAL HEALTH, INC.: WILLIAMS & CONNOLLY LLP

	Page 6		Page 8
1	INDEX	1	EXHIBITS (Continued)
2		2	WALGREENS-BRATTON EXHIBIT MARKED FOR II
3	WITNESS: PAGE:	3	No. 010 E-mail from Bratton to Tisdell, 241
4	EDWARD BRATTON	4	7/3/13, Subject: PowerPoint for
5	EXAM BY MR. MOUGEY 9	5	this mornings meeting, Attachment:
6		6	Southern Operation
7	****	7	2013-07-03.pptx; WAGMDL00021351 -
8		8	361
9	EXHIBITS	9	No. 011 order from Judge Polster in the 248
10	WALGREENS-BRATTON EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID	10	Federal Court of the Northern
11	No. 001 LinkedIn profile; P-WAG-1648 12	11	District of Ohio
12	No. 002 21 C.F.R. Section 1301.74 (b); 37	12	No. 012 E-mail chain, top one from Tasha 297
13	P-GEN-0041	13	Polster to Bratton, among others,
14	No. 003 Defendants Walgreen Co. And 81	14	3/6/13, Subject: Red Flag to
15	Walgreen Eastern Co.'s Amended	15	consider in the responses;
16	Objections and Responses to	16	WAGMDL00237599 - 605
17	Plaintiffs' First Set of	17	No. 013 E-mail from Bratton to Gordon, 345
18	Interrogatories	18	5/2/13, Subject: CDC Data Project;
19	No. 004 E-mail from Hugh Morrow to 145	19	WAGMDL00030705
20	District53rx@walgreens.con,	20	No. 014 E-mail chain, top one from Bratton 349
21	2/17/12, Subject: DEA Conference,	21	to Tasha Polster, 10/25/13,
22	w/attachment; P-WAG-1257,	22	Subject: Re: Need a written status
23	P-WAG-1257.001 and P-WAG-1257.002	23	by noon Monday, w/attachments;
24	EXHIBITS (Continued)	24	WAGMDL00286665 - 684
	Page 7		Page 9
1	WALGREENS-BRATTON EXHIBIT MARKED FOR ID	1	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the record. M
2	No. 005 PowerPoint - Drug Trends 161	2	name is Stephan Hoog. I am the videographer for
3	Indianapolis, Indiana, December	3	Golkow Litigation Services.
4	2012; P-WAG-1258	4	Today's date is November 30th, 2018. The
5	No. 006 E-mail chain, top one from Bratton 177		time is 9:05 a.m. as indicated on the video screen.
6	to Patel, 8/19/13, Subject: Re:	6	This video deposition is being held in
7	Controlled Substance Order	7	Chicago, Illinois In the Matter of National
8	Quantity Override Form; P-WAG-1146	8	Prescription Opiate Litigation, MDL No. 2804. The
9	No. 007 Settlement and Memorandum of 181	9	deponent is Edward Bratton.
			All counsel will be noted on the
	Agreement between the US DOJ, US	10	
	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits	11	stenographic record.
11 12	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and	11 12	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek.
11 12 13	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001	11 12 13	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness.
11 12 13 14	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from 222	11 12 13 14	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly
11 12 13 14 15	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from Daugherty to Kroeger, among	11 12 13 14 15	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.)
11 12 13 14 15	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE:	11 12 13 14 15 16	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed.
11 12 13 14 15 16	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from 222 Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23,	11 12 13 14 15 16 17	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON,
11 12 13 14 15 16 17	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23, w/attachment; P-WAG-1172,	11 12 13 14 15 16 17	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON, called as a witness herein, having been first duly
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23, w/attachment; P-WAG-1172, WAGMDL00035669 - 683	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON, called as a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from 222 Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23, w/attachment; P-WAG-1172, WAGMDL00035669 - 683 No. 009 E-mail chain, top one from Bratton 231	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON, called as a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: EXAMINATION
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from 222 Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23, w/attachment; P-WAG-1172, WAGMDL00035669 - 683 No. 009 E-mail chain, top one from Bratton 231 to Polster, 4/4/13, Subject: Re:	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON, called as a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: EXAMINATION BY MR. MOUGEY:
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from 222 Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23, w/attachment; P-WAG-1172, WAGMDL00035669 - 683 No. 009 E-mail chain, top one from Bratton 231 to Polster, 4/4/13, Subject: Re: Thought from the Project Forest	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON, called as a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: EXAMINATION BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. Good morning. My name is Peter Mougey. I
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	DEA and Walgreens, w/exhibits attached; P-WAG-0001-A and P-WAG-0001 No. 008 E-mail chain, top one from 222 Daugherty to Kroeger, among others, 4/23/18, Subject: RE: Opioid Task Force Agenda 4/23, w/attachment; P-WAG-1172, WAGMDL00035669 - 683 No. 009 E-mail chain, top one from Bratton 231 to Polster, 4/4/13, Subject: Re:	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	stenographic record. The court reporter is Juliana Zajicek. Will you please swear in the witness. (WHEREUPON, the witness was duly sworn.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please proceed. EDWARD BRATTON, called as a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: EXAMINATION BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 10 1 A. Once. ¹ BY THE WITNESS: 2 Q. Once? A. Insulin prescription billing. 3 MR. HILL: Just one second, are the monitors BY MR. MOUGEY: 4 supposed to be showing a feed or is this all --Q. Okay. And when was the -- the date of 5 (WHEREUPON, there was a short your statement? 6 interruption.) A. I don't recall the exact date. 7 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Go off the record at Q. And have -- do you have an understanding 8 9:06 a.m. generally of what year it was in or month? 9 (WHEREUPON, discussion was had off the A. I think it was the end of last year, but I 10 don't recall the date. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at 11 Q. And you've been at Walgreens since 2008, 12 9:11 a.m. 12 correct, sir? 13 BY MR. MOUGEY: 13 A. I believe so. Q. Mr. Bratton, you were describing to me 14 Q. And I'm going to hand you what we'll mark that you had been deposed one time before. 15 as Bratton 1. 16 What other case was that that you were 16 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 17 deposed in? 17 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition A. It was in a CID, not a case. 18 18 Exhibit No. 001, for identification, 19 Q. Okay. And which -- which state AG? 19 as of 11/30/2018.) A. Mult- -- I -- I don't recall. It was 20 20 BY MR. MOUGEY: 21 multiple, unrelated to this matter. 21 Q. And that's your name on top of this 2.2 Q. You don't recall which states even? 22 document, correct, sir? 23 23 A. There was a number of. A. Yes. 24 Q. You don't recall any of them? 24 And does -- you recognize this as your Page 11 Page 13 A. New York, federal -- well, I was deposed 1 LinkedIn profile? ² by the federal prosecutor from New York Southern A. Yes. 3 District. Q. And the information that was entered into Q. Okay. Any other states other than your LinkedIn profile you entered in, correct, sir? 5 New York that you recall? A. Yes. A. There were other states' lawyers on the Q. And have you had an opportunity to review phone, but I don't recall which states. this in preparation for today? Q. And do you have a recollection of -- of A. I did look at it, yes. whether or not the CID ultimately resulted in a formal Q. And is the information contained on 10 complaint? 10 Branton 1 -- Bratton 1, excuse me, accurate? 11 11 A. I -- it has not at this point. A. Yes. Q. And do you re -- understand if there is Q. Was -- at any point in time has anyone 13 any proceeding found by any of the state AGs in the directed you to remove any information from your LinkedIn profile? 14 investigation where your -- your confidential 15 statement was taken? A. No. 16 A. Not that I'm aware of. 16 Q. At any point in time have you changed or 17 Q. And do you have an understanding of what altered the information put into your LinkedIn profile 18 the subject matter of that investigation was? since the inception of this litigation? 19 A. Yes. 19 MR. HILL: Object to the form. 20 O. And -- and what is that? 20 BY MR. MOUGEY: 21 MR. HILL: And -- and Mr. Bratton, you can 21 Q. I'm sorry? 22 answer his question. I just caution you not to reveal 22 A. No. 23 any attorney/client privileged communication you might Q. All right. And is there a reason why you 24 have had relating to this. don't give any description or department starting at

- 1 the bottom of your LinkedIn profile under Quality
- 2 Analyst?
- A. I am not really a big user of LinkedIn and
- 4 so I just don't -- I haven't put much on there.
- Q. Do you have a CV or resume independent of
- 6 your LinkedIn profile?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Is there -- did you give it to counsel,
- 9 did counsel ask you for your -- your resume or your CV
- 10 in preparation for today?
- 11 MR. HILL: An objection to -- to whether counsel
- 12 asked him for something.
- You can answer whether you remember if you
- 14 provided the CV to counsel.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. I don't recall providing it.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So is your resume or CV at Walgreens, the
- 19 information different than what's on your LinkedIn
- 20 profile?
- 21 A. Probably, yes.
- 22 Q. Is it -- is there more detail under your
- 23 quality analyst than is on your LinkedIn profile?
- 24 A. Yes.

- A. It --
 - MR. HILL: Object to the form.
 - ³ BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. It discusses my time and -- as a quality
 - analytic supervisor and a quality analyst.
 - BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. What -- what -- does it provide the
 - department under a quality analyst?
 - A. Walgreens quality.
 - Q. That's the department, Walgreens quality
 - 11 is the department?
 - A. I believe now it's called Walgreens
 - pharmacovigilance, but at that time it was called
 - 14 quality.

10

- 15 Q. Does your C -- resume on your home
- ¹⁶ computer have a -- a description of what your job
- entailed as a quality analyst?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- 20 A. It's on --
- 21 MR. HILL: Go ahead.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- 23 A. It's on my work computer, but it's at my

Page 17

²⁴ home.

- 1 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. And does it -- wherever it is, does your
 - 3 resume have a detailed description under your role as
 - 4 a quality analyst?
 - A. It relates the accomplishments and
 - 6 milestones that I had in that role. I don't know that
 - ⁷ it contains the roles and responsibilities.
 - Q. What quality -- I'm sorry.
 - What accomplishments and milestones do you
 - 10 have listed on your resume that are not on your
 - 11 LinkedIn profile?
 - A. I don't recall.
 - 13 Q. You don't recall anything at -- even
 - generally?
 - A. No. I -- we set up quality measurement
 - 16 systems for central pharmacy operations is probably on
 - 17
 - Q. And the department that you had, did
 - 19 you -- you did list the department that you worked for
 - or the group?
 - 21 A. I don't recall.
 - Q. So in addition to your milestones and
 - 23 accomplishment under quality analyst, what other
 - 24 information would be provided on your CV?

- Page 15
- 1 Q. Is it in a readily accessible place?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Could you have somebody at the office pull
- 4 your CV or resume and e-mail it to counsel this
- 5 morning?
- A. No. It's on my laptop at home.
- 7 Q. Is there anyone at your house this morning
- 8 that --
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. -- that could pull your -- your CV?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Is there a reason why you didn't provide a
- 15 detailed CV to counsel?
- 16 MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- 18 A. I wasn't --
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Is there a reason why we were directed to
- 21 use these LinkedIn CVs that are -- so how much more
- 22 detail is on your -- your regular CV under quality
- 23 analyst that's on this LinkedIn profile that you don't
- 24 use?

1

Page 18

- 1 A. Probably about training and developing my
- ² employees or, you know, projects, some of the projects
- 3 that I would be able to share.
- 4 Q. The same answer for your role as a quality
- 5 and analytic supervisor from 2010 to February of 2013?
- 6 A. Correct.
 - Q. Would have provided additional information
- 8 under your resume than what you have in your LinkedIn
- 9 profile?

7

- 10 A. Correct.
- Q. When is the last time that you went on
- 12 LinkedIn, just generally, general memory?
- 13 A. Not frequently.
- 14 Q. Two years ago?
- 15 A. Probably less than that.
- 16 Q. Less than that.
- Within the last couple of years?
- 18 A. At some point.
- Q. How often do you go on LinkedIn?
- A. Not very often.
- Q. How often do you update information on
- 22 LinkedIn?
- A. Not very often.
- Q. All right. So let's go back down to --

- We disagree with your characterization.
- 2 We'd love it if you could send us the document request
- 3 number and we'll take a look at it. And why don't you
- 4 just ask him what he does. That might be easier.
- MR. MOUGEY: Well, it might be easier for
- 6 preparation if we had a regular resume. That would
- ⁷ be -- that's routine and ordinary in any litigation
- 8 that you get the resumes --
- 9 MR. HILL: Send us the document request.
- MR. MOUGEY: -- instead of referring us to a --
- 11 yeah.
- Because you -- I'm going to read into the
- 13 record on an e-mail -- go back to the top, would --
- 14 thank you. Good catch.
- MR. HILL: It's an e-mail?
- MR. MOUGEY: On October 11th --
- MR. HILL: It's an e-mail?
- MR. MOUGEY: -- October 11th from Ms. Swift to
- 19 Jeff Gaddy in our office, at the bottom of the second
- 20 paragraph, the -- the --
- For purpose of function managers in
- 22 Perrysburg, Ohio, we've previously told you there were
- 23 two C-II function managers, asked about the e-mail,
- 24 and said the kind of information you were looking for

Page 19

- MR. MOUGEY: Just for the record, we -- we've
- ² asked for your resume, we asked for your CVs, and we
- 3 were told that we would have the same information on
- 4 LinkedIn that was -- and we were directed to pull it
- ⁵ off of LinkedIn from the beginning.
- 6 This is just another example in a long
- 7 line of pattern of us asking for information and
- 8 getting some de minimis amount of information when
- 9 there is documents readily available that could have
- 10 been asked of the witness to provide that are routine
- 11 and ordinary course that you produce.
- MR. HILL: What document request was that?
- MR. MOUGEY: Sitting here I don't recall, but
- 14 I -- I am a hundred percent positive Ms. Swift
- 15 referred us to LinkedIn profiles, that all of the
- 16 information we needed was there, and his is just
- 17 another example of an entry with no information dating
- 18 all of the way back to 2008.
- So before Mr. Bratton's 30(b)(6), we would
- 20 appreciate his CV that he has on his work computer.
- MR. HILL: Yeah, we -- we just disagree with
- 22 your characterization --
- MR. MOUGEY: I'm sure you do.
- MR. HILL: Can I finish? I let you talk.

1 is also commonly available publicly on sites liked

- 2 LinkedIn, which is the -- kind of the routine that
- 3 we've been told to go look at LinkedIn for CVs and
- 4 everything else.
- 5 MS. SWIFT: Peter, this is Kate Swift for
- 6 Walgreens. The e-mail that you just read has nothing
- 7 to do with the document request. Plaintiffs have
- 8 never requested CVs in this case in a document request
- 9 that I am aware of. If you can identify a document
- 10 request, we are happy to look into it.
- MR. MOUGEY: We've asked for --
- MR. HILL: What does this have to do with
- 13 Mr. Bratton?
- MR. MOUGEY: We have -- we have asked -- we have
- asked so many times for wit -- witnesses that know
- something about something, and as of right now we have
- 7 been given a parade of witnesses.
- 18 Kate, you've told us 50 times that
- 19 pharmaceutical integrity was all we are going to need
- 20 and that pharmaceutical -- if you go back and look at
- 21 the interrogatories verified by Mr. Bratton, they are
- 22 filled with pharmaceutical integrity response --
- 23 answers, and pharmaceutical integrity and
- pharmaceutical integrity, yet no one knows anything

1 prior to 2013.

- 2 And having real CVs would have made a -- a
- 3 huge difference in figuring out what custodians and
- 4 what witnesses -- since you didn't have any org
- 5 charts, this would have been a tool to help figure out
- 6 where -- what to use.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So let's start at the -- the -- the
- quality analyst that's blank other than the date.
- 10 MR. HILL: We disagree with that
- 11 characterization, but we are happy to take this off
- 12 line. And why don't we ask the witness some
- 13 questions.
- 14 MR. MOUGEY: I appreciate your direction, but
- 15 why don't you give us the documents we need to prepare
- 16 for these depositions rather than blank entries with
- 17 timing and pointing us to publicly available sites
- 18 when there is a resume sitting on this man's work
- 19 desktop. I would --
- 20 MR. HILL: Why didn't you ask for it?
- 21 MS. SWIFT: You didn't ask for it.
- 22 MR. HILL: Why didn't you ask for it?
- 23 MR. MOUGEY: We've asked for it on numerous
- 24 times. Quality analyst --

- Q. It doesn't give you the department that
- ² you work in, correct, sir?
- A. Correct.
- Q. It is devoid of any information to help
- 5 one figure out what you do at -- at Walgreens from
- 6 2008 to August of 2010 other than the words "quality
- 7 analyst," correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It does say "quality analyst."
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 12 Q. That's it. Other than that, it tells us
- absolutely nothing, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 Q. Quality analyst could mean just about
- anything in a wide various number of issues at -- at
- Walgreens, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know. 23
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 23

- Q. You could be the quality analyst of
- ² checking for how the refreshments are going in the
- ³ cooler section, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It doesn't specify the roles.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You -- you could be -- you could be the
- quality analyst for identifying where Walgreens stores
- 10 are placed to get the maximum amount of traffic,
- 11 correct, sir?
- 12 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. I don't know.
- BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. It doesn't -- it doesn't tell us anything, 16
- 17 does it?
- 18 A. I don't know.
- 19 Q. So does it tell you anything other than
- quality analyst if you were looking at this?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. All right. So let's -- what is a quality
- 23 analyst in your -- in your mind, sir, what is a
- 24 quality analyst?

- MR. HILL: You didn't ask for it, sir. 2 MR. MOUGEY: 2008 --
- 3 MR. HILL: You ask us for things and we give
- 4 them to you. That's how this works.
- MR. MOUGEY: Yes, that's -- that's exactly how
- 6 this works. This is just another example.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Quality analyst, 2008 to August of 2010.
- 9 You see that in front of you in Bratton 1, correct,
- 10 sir?

1

- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. It is blank as far as a job description,
- 13 correct, sir?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. There is absolutely zero information under
- 16 Quality Analyst other than the date, correct, sir?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. It doesn't include any job description
- 19 under Quality Analyst under your LinkedIn information,
- 20 correct, sir?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. It doesn't give any scope of your
- 23 responsibilities, correct, sir?
- 24 A. Correct.

- A. So at this time I was responsible for
- ² analyzing patient safety errors as it related to our
- 3 central pharmacy operations along with some other --
- 4 when we received complaints from stores or complaints
- 5 from customers about their experience at Walgreens.
- 6 Q. Sir, do you go to meetings and group
- 7 meetings while you are in your -- any of your roles at
- 8 Walgreens?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. And before you go to the meetings, do you
- 11 prepare for those meetings?
- 12 A. Sometimes.
- Q. Do you review material often before you go
- 14 into those meetings?
- 15 A. Sometimes.
- Q. And it's good to be prepared, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. And you might gather some information to
- 19 go and prepare for those and -- and that's been vital
- 20 for your success moving up the food chain at
- 21 Walgreens, correct?
- A. It's helpful.
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- 1 didn't like it being pushed back -- pushed back to the
 - ² store to complete that work, or a customer might
 - 3 complain that they were on hold on the phone too long
 - 4 or they waited in the Drive-Thru too long or that they
 - 5 weren't addressed in a manner that they liked in a
 - 6 phone call or that the person wasn't able to help them
 - ⁷ or other -- other customer service-type issues.
 - Q. Did -- did you receive calls from a --
 - 9 kind of a 1-800 number where people would complain
 - they sat in the drive-through too long?
 - 11 A. We would receive executive complaints, so
 - that's when somebody calls, like, 1-800 Walgreens and
 - 13 it goes through the CEO's office or we would receive
 - sale complaints and those are complaints that the
 - 15 stores -- customer would relate to the store staff and
 - the store staff would relate to us.
 - Q. So a customer would call in and complain
 - 18 about the line and -- and that would be part of your
 - 19 job responsibility from 2008 to August of 2010 was to
 - 20 answer those complaints?
 - 21 A. We might look into what in the process was
 - 22 causing a delay and is there a way that we could avoid
 - those types of issues for customers in stores.
 - Q. So quality analyst encompasses the

- A. It's helpful.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ³ Q. Yes, sir.
- 4 So other than analyzing patient safety
- 5 errors, what other roles did you have as a quality
- 6 analyst?
- A. As I mentioned, we would look into
- 8 complaints from both stores and patients, sometimes
- 9 special projects related to how we were delivering
- 10 services from the central pharmacy operations.
- Q. When you refer to complaints from stores
- 12 or complaints from customers, what -- what are you
- 13 referring to?
- A. We might receive complaints that a
- 15 store -- in that process we would have pharmacists
- 16 reviewing prescriptions for accuracy and technicians
- 17 typing those prescriptions and the store -- sometimes
- 18 the pharmacist would be unable to review the
- 19 prescription completely and so they would return it to
- 20 the store for the store pharmacist to review because
- 21 perhaps the image wasn't clear or they didn't have
- 22 access to all of the information that they needed and
- 23 the store would complain that, you know, they are very
- 24 busy and they should verify it more quickly and they

- Page 29
 1 customer's experience as a purchaser at Walgreens?
- ² A. Partially, yeah.
- ³ Q. And quality analyst includes store
- 4 complaints from pharmacists about what's taking so
- ⁵ long about a certain prescription or something
- 6 arriving?
- 7 A. Correct.
 - Q. And you mentioned patient safety errors.
- 9 Could you explain to me a little more
- 10 detail what that means?
- 11 A. There could be times when a patient comes
- to pick up a prescription and they have the same last
- 13 name as another patient and they are given the
- 14 incorrect prescription or they -- the pharmacist
- 15 incorrectly verified the doctor's handwriting and they
- are supposed to take it twice a day and they put three
- are supposed to take it twice a day and they pu
- times a day or -- or something like that.
- Q. Do you understand what the word
- 19 "diversion" means in the context of controlled
- 20 substances?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I've heard it used many times. I -- I
- 24 heard it used a lot of different ways, but...

1 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. So -- so the answer is yes, you do -- you
- ³ do understand what the word "diversion" means in the
- 4 context of controlled substances?
- 5 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 6 BY THE WITNESS:
- 7 A. I believe I do.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. And what is your understanding of what
- 10 diversion means in the context of controlled
- 11 substances?
- 12 A. A taking of drugs and moving them to a
- 13 purpose other than is legitimate.
- Q. When you say "taking" what do you -- "of
- 15 drugs," what do you -- what do you mean?
- A. It could be the theft from a Walgreens
- 17 location, it could be a patient selling their product
- 18 to another person, it could be the improper disposal.
- Q. Did your role as a quality analyst from
- 20 2008 to August of 2010 have any responsibilities for
- 21 diversion in -- of controlled substances in whatever
- ²² definition you are applying?
- 23 A. Divert --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.

- ¹ facility that dispensed prescriptions to stores or
- ² mail-order clients, and they asked us to look at the
- ³ dispensing accuracy, sometimes the machines would
- 4 under or over count, and they asked us to look into a
- ⁵ shortage of tablets once and if the machines were
- 6 related to that shortage.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. And that's the only example you can think
- 9 of?
- 10 A. Correct.
- Q. Well, how did your role change in 2010
- with the title of quality and analytic supervisor?
 - A. Previous to that I was an individual
- 14 contributor and after that I was managing a team of
- ¹⁵ about seven individuals.
- Q. But in the same scope of responsibilities,
- 17 correct?
- ¹⁸ A. Similar, yes.
- Q. When you say "similar," what was the
- ²⁰ difference?
- A. I was not responsible for the individual
- 22 contributors under me. There was less involvement
- 23 with the call center component at that time, so less
- of the -- they waited too long on hold or the person

Page 33

Page 31

- 1 BY THE WITNESS:
- 2 A. Diversion was not part of my roles and
- ³ responsibilities.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ⁵ Q. As a quality analyst or --
- 6 A. As a --
- 7 Q. -- or ever?
- 8 A. As a -- as a quality analyst.
- 9 Q. All right.
- Was diversion as you understand it with
- 11 controlled substances part of your job as a quality
- 12 and analytics supervisor?
- A. It was not part of my roles and
- 14 responsibilities.
- Q. So up until February of 2013 from the date
- 16 you started at Walgreens in 2008, zero percent of your
- 17 job responsibility included anything to do with
- 18 diversion of controlled substances?
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. There was one incident where we were asked
- 22 to look -- one of the -- the things that we were
- 23 responsible for was measuring the accuracy of our
- 24 accounting equipment in our -- so we had a central

- ¹ they talked to on the phone-type stuff.
- Q. Okay. But other than that, very similar
- ³ scope of responsibilities that you had as a quality
- 4 analyst other than the fact that you were manage --
- 5 managing people?
- 6 A. Correct.
- ⁷ Q. February '13 your role changed as a
- 8 manager of pharmaceutical integrity, correct, sir?
- ⁹ A. Correct.
- Q. And -- and, sir, you were in charge of the
 - 1 southern region, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- ¹³ O. And --

14

- A. Well, I was responsible with regard to Rx
- ⁵ integrity. There is business operators that are
- 16 responsible for that operation in general, but...
- Q. When you say "business operators that are
- responsible for that operation in general," what do
- 19 you mean?
- A. We have a Co-VP that's responsible for
- 21 each operation and then various field leadership
- ²² individuals that actually run the stores under --
- ²³ under those operations.
 - Q. Okay. Let's come back to that.

Page	34
1 450	_

- You have your biology undergrad, correct,
- ² in 2007 you finished from St. Petersburg College,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. And you began working as a certified
- 6 pharmacy tech that same year, right?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. And then you moved onto the quality
- 9 supervisor as central pharmy op -- pharmacy operations
- 10 in Orlando, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. When did you move to the Chicago area?
- A. In around March 2013.
- Q. Oh, so consistent with this -- your role
- 15 in pharmaceutical integrity, you moved from Florida to
- 16 the Chicago area?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. And was that a job-related move?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And that was -- would you consider that to
- 21 have been a promotion to manager of pharmaceutical
- 22 integrity?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And you've remained in pharmaceutical

- 1 know, as listed here, investigating potential
- ² violations.
- There also, as part of our role, there
- 4 would be times when new -- states passed a new
- 5 regulation and we would help the field leaders
- 6 communicate that to stores and update policies and
- 7 procedures to be compliant with that change as various
- 8 states have various different rules and laws.
- 9 Q. Let's take a couple of the examples you --
- 10 you gave.
- 11 The -- the monitoring stores and
- 12 pharmacies related to crow -- controlled substances,
- give us some more detail of what that means?
- 14 A. So we -- we would create reports and
- 15 metrics that measure what type of drugs are being
- 16 dispensed, how frequently, what quantities in various
- 17 different regions, how those were being paid for. We
- 18 would measure pharmacists, which pharmacists were
- 19 filling what prescriptions.
- Q. Now, in your prior roles at Walgreens from
- 21 2008 to 2013, February, before you went to
- 22 pharmaceutical integrity, were you familiar with any
- 23 other departments that were fulfilling the same role

that you were in pharmaceutical integrity?

Page 35

- 1 integrity from February of '13 unto the present time,
- 2 correct, sir?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And would you describe your role of
- 5 responsibilities as manager of pharmaceutical
- 6 integrity, it says "southern operation" on your
- 7 LinkedIn?
- 8 A. So I will -- so the -- in addition to the
- 9 things listed here or -- or just as what I would
- 10 characterize it as?
- Q. Just what you believe your job was -- what
- 12 you believe your job was -- is in pharmaceutical
- 13 integrity.
- A. So, we would -- so I have two analysts
- 15 that report to me. I would advise or -- or become
- 16 involved with issues they would escalate to me.
- One of the things I was responsible for
- 18 early on was setting up our measure -- some of our
- 19 measurement systems and how we were monitoring stores
- 20 and pharmacies and -- as it related to controlled
- 21 substances. We've spent a lot of time around 106
- 22 pharmacy, DEA 106s, how do we better capture and
- 23 report that information and how do we learn from that
- 24 to make improvements, and then the -- and then, you

- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- ³ A. I -- not that I know of.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ⁵ Q. Were you aware of any other departments in
- 6 your role as a quality analyst and quality analyst --
- ⁷ analytic supervisor from 2008 to February of '13 that
- 8 were responsible for monitoring controlled substances?
- 9 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. At -- at that time, no.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Did you see any other individuals or
- 14 departments that were running reports similar to what
- you were running in pharmaceutical integrity?
- 16 A. No.

17

- Q. Let me hand you what I'm going to mark as
- 18 Bratton 2, which is P-GEN 0041.
- 19 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
 - marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- Exhibit No. 002, for identification,
- as of 11/30/2018.)
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Sir, you understand that the -- Walgreens

- ¹ acts as a distributor?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- A. We no longer act as a distributor. We did
- ⁵ at one time.
- ⁶ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. That you acted as a distributor up until
- at least 2014, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 13 Q. And that in Walgreens' role as a
- ¹⁴ distributor until 2014 that Walgreens supplied
- Schedule II and Schedule III opiates to its
- pharmacies, correct?
- 17 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And do you understand, sir, in Walgreens
- ²² role as a distributor that it had certain
- ²³ responsibilities?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.

- MR. HILL: Same objection.
 - ² BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. I -- I don't know if that was required or
 - 4 not.

10

- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So beginning in 2013, February of 2013,
- you became a manager of the southern operation for
- pharmaceutical integrity, correct?
- A. Correct.
 - Q. And you understand that pharmaceutical
- 11 integrity was charged with creating, designing,
- implementing a system to identify suspicious orders,
- amongst other issues, correct?
- A. I -- well, we didn't -- we were involved
- in the creation and design, but it was collaborative
- with other teams. We did have a system in place to
- report suspicious orders at that time.
- 18 Q. Now, let's keep going on that issue then.
- 19 What -- what system did you have in place
- to report suspicious orders at the time you started
- with pharmaceutical integrity?
 - A. So, it's called the Controlled Substance
- ²³ Order Monitoring program, or CSOM.
- 24 Q. And what was that?

Page 39

- - A. It is a piece of software that works in ² conjunction with our ordering system to track and

- ³ monitor controlled substance orders.
- Q. And what would the software do to track
- and monitor controlled substance orders?
- A. I don't know all of the details of how the
- ⁷ software works, but I know that it would look at a
- 8 pharmacy's relative size in terms of how many
- prescriptions per day it sold and then compare that to
- 10 other similarly-sized stores to try to develop an
- 11 average for each product, and that would be a target
- that -- what that store should dispense.
- 13 Q. And you're referring to, for example, a
- ¹⁴ ceilings or thresholds?
- 15 A. I believe that's how the ceilings and
- 16 thresholds are determined, yes.
- 17 Q. And do you have an understanding if a
- order exceeded a ceiling or a threshold, if that order
- was shipped?
- 20 A. If an order exceeded a ceiling or
- threshold, the system should flag it and it should not
- be shipped.
- Q. And do you have an understanding, sir, of
- 24 the order that exceeded the ceiling and threshold and

- 1 BY THE WITNESS: A. Generally, yes.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And do you understand that the
- ⁵ responsibilities that Walgreen -- Walgreens had in its
- 6 role as a distributor in Schedule II and Schedule III
- ⁷ opiates were important?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 12 Q. And do you understand that part of
- 13 Walgreens' responsibilities as a distributor in
- 14 relation to Schedule II and Schedule III opiates were
- 15 to design a system to monitor for suspicious orders?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form. 16
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- 18 A. I'm sorry. Can you restate the question?
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 20 Q. Certainly.
- 21 Do you understand that part of Walgreens'
- 22 responsibilities as a distributor in relation to
- 23 Schedule II and Schedule III opiates were to design a
- 24 system to monitor for suspicious orders?

- 1 wasn't shipped, whether or not that order was reported
- ² to the DEA as a suspicious order?
- 3 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. My understanding is if it -- if there was
- 6 a manual order that exceeded the ceiling or threshold,
- 7 we would flag that order and then we would reach out
- 8 to the store and ask for additional details about why
- ⁹ they are trying to order that product, and in some
- 10 cases it might be reported as suspicious.
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. If it -- well, let's go through that in a
- 13 little more detail.
- So, is it your testimony that if an order
- exceeded a ceiling or threshold and wasn't shipped,
- ¹⁶ was it reported to the DEA?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form and vague.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- 19 A. It would depend on the subsequent
- 20 investigation as to whether or not it would be --
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 22 Q. Can --
- A. -- reported.
- Q. Sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt you.

- 1 understanding of what period of time that decision
- ² tree analysis you just walked me through was in place
- 3 at Walgreens?
- 4 A. That one, I believe, was from the time
- 5 that the CSOM was in place until -- for the store that
- 6 created the order they were no longer receiving
- 7 product from Walgreens. So as they transitioned from
- 8 our distribution centers to ABC Drug Company.
- 9 Q. All right. So when do -- do you have an
- 10 understanding of when that CSOM was initiated or -- or
- 11 started?
- A. It was sometime before I started. I don't
- 13 know the exact date. I think it was October of the
- 14 previous year, 2012, but I -- I don't know the --
- 15 Q. October of 2012?
- 16 A. I believe.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- A. I don't know the exact date, though.
- Q. So when you said the October before I
- started, you mean the October before you started in
- 21 pharmaceutical integrity?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. So prior to this October '12
- 24 CSOM, do you have an understanding of what was in

Page 45

- 1 Were you finished?
- 2 A. Um-hum.
- Q. Walk -- when you say it depends on the --
- 4 the investigation, walk me through kind of the -- do
- ⁵ you understand what a decis- -- decision tree is?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Walk me through the decision tree of
- 8 whether or not an order that exceeded the ceiling or
- 9 threshold was reported to the DEA or not reported to
- 10 the DEA?
- MR. HILL: Same objections.
- Go ahead.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. So to my knowledge what would occur would
- be that we would send a e-mail to the store saying
- 16 that your order has been flagged for exceeding the
- 17 limits. I don't think we would call out exactly what
- 18 they were. The store would then contact us and if
- 19 they provided a legitimate reason why they needed the
- 20 additional product, we would not report them. If they
- -- additional product, we would not report them. If the
- 21 don't reply or their answer is unsatisfactory, we
- 22 would report it as suspicious.
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And what period of time, do you have an

- place at Walgreens?
- 2 A. Not a -- not a good one.
- Q. Okay. Tell me your -- your general
- 4 understanding of what was in place prior to October
- 5 of 2012?
- 6 A. I know there were --
- 7 MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Sorry.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. I know that there were some reports that
- 11 were looked at. I know that the DCs performed some
- 12 review, but I don't know what basis or what process
- 13 they used to conduct that review.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. When you say the DCs performed some
- 16 review, you are referring to distribution centers?
- 17 A. Yes
- Q. And can you explain what -- what your
- 19 knowledge is about when a distribution center
- 20 performed review?
- A. Very limited. I -- I've just heard people
- 22 mention that they reviewed it. I don't know what --
- ²³ any further details, really.
- Q. When you say you've heard people mention,

Page 46 1 what do you mean? You see in the first sentence, sir, that 2 A. Just through the last five years of this ² it identifies "orders of controlled substances," 3 job, I've heard it referenced by the inventory teams 3 correct? 4 or -- or other groups. A. Correct. Q. Anyone in particular? Q. Do you have an understanding that -- that A. I don't recall. 6 this section is referring to a system designed to 7 ⁷ identify suspicious orders as opposed to suspicious Q. So let's go back to Bratton 2. 8 You understand, sir, that there are shipments? 9 regulations from the Federal Government that set MR. HILL: Object to the form. 10 responsibilities for distributors under the Code of 10 BY THE WITNESS: A. It -- it appears that way, yeah. 11 Federal Regulations? 11 12 A. Correct. 12 BY MR. MOUGEY: 13 Q. And what I have in front of you, sir, is Q. And if you look at the next sentence: 14 21 Code of Federal Reg- -- Regulation, CFR, 14 "The registrant shall inform the field 15 Section 1301.74. division office of the administration in his area of 16 Do you see that, sir? suspicious orders when discovered by the registrant." 17 17 A. Yes. Do you see that, sir? 18 Q. And it's titled "Other Security Controls 18 A. Yes. 19 for Non-Practitioners; Nar" -- "Narcotic Treatment 19 Q. And "when discovered by the registrant," 20 Programmers" -- "Programs" -- I'm sorry -- "and do you have an understanding of what timeframe that Compounders for Nar" -- "Narcotic Treatment Programs." 22 Do you see that? MR. HILL: Objection to the form. 23 A. Yes. 23 BY THE WITNESS: 24 Q. And under Section B, it says: A. I -- I don't know what they mean by Page 47 Page 49 1 discovered. "The registrant shall design and operate a ² system to disclose to the registrant suspicious orders ² BY MR. MOUGEY: ³ of controlled substances." Q. Well, do you have an understanding or how 4 did you interpret that when -- what -- when discovered Did I read that first sentence right? 5 5 means? A. Yes. Q. Now, as an employee of Walgreens, do you MR. HILL: Objection to form. ⁷ believe that Walgreens had a system designed to 7 BY THE WITNESS: 8 identify suspicious orders of controlled substances? A. I don't know. From the -- I don't know. MR. HILL: Object to the form. BY MR. MOUGEY: 10 BY THE WITNESS: 10 Q. The third sentence: 11 A. At -- at what time? 11 "Suspicious orders include orders of 12 BY MR. MOUGEY: unusual size, orders deviating substantially from a 13 Q. From the time you began in pharmaceutical normal pattern, and orders of unusual frequency." 14 14 integrity. Do you see that, sir? 15 15 A. From the time I began, yes. A. Yes. Q. Did I read that correctly? 16 Q. All right. Do you believe that Walgreens 16 17 had a system in place designed to identify suspicious 17 orders of controlled substances prior to you starting Q. And -- and do you understand that that is at pharmaceutical -- or in pharmaceutical integrity? 19 Walgreens' responsibility to have a system to identify MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form. orders deviating substantial from the normal pattern

22

24

23 BY THE WITNESS:

21 BY THE WITNESS:

23 BY MR. MOUGEY:

A. I don't know.

Q. You don't know.

22

24

and orders of unusual frequency, correct, sir?

A. I -- I don't know. I mean, I see that

MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

- 1 that's what that says here.
- 2 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. But no one has ever told you that's the
- 4 responsibility at -- of Walgreens during your tenure
- 5 at Walgreens?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 MR. HILL: Objection.
- 8 Hold on one second. Sorry. I ask you not
- 9 to -- counsel you not to disclose any attorney client
- 10 privileged communication you might have had about that
- 11 subject.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- 13 A. So we -- we rely on our regulatory law
- 14 group to guide us. You know, I'm not an attorney and
- 15 there is a variety of case law and regulations and
- 16 state and federal. So we rely on their guidance on
- 17 how to proceed as it relates to the patchwork of
- 18 regulations that we have to comply with.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 20 Q. Sure.
- 21 And you relied on that regulatory law
- 22 group about the details of the regulatory framework?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. And so when you had a question about the

- Q. How often did you interact on a, say, a
- ² monthly basis with any lawyers at Walgreens regarding
- 3 the details of the regulatory framework regarding to
- 4 the monitoring -- related to the monitoring of
- 5 controlled substances?
- MR. HILL: And Mr. -- Mr. Bratton, just don't
- 7 disclose any of the actual communications. This is
- 8 just a question about timing and the numbers of
- 9 communications.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I don't recall. At the time I
- 12 started I can tell you that we talked with them
- 13 frequently on a variety of issues. I don't recall
- 14 exactly on this one five years ago how often I spoke
- 15 with them.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. In that frequently on a variety of issues
- 18 related to the details of the regulatory framework
- 19 covering controlled -- monitoring of controlled
- 20 substances?
- A. Monitoring of controlled substances,
- 22 reporting of controlled substance loss, controlled
- 23 substance dispensing, et cetera.
- Q. Now, on those details that you talked to

Page 51

- 1 details of the regulatory framework, you would contact
- ² the regulatory law group.
- 3 Does that make sense?
- 4 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. And so part of your training about the
- 9 details of this CFR we just went through, 1301.74, was
- 10 training from the regulatory law group, correct?
- 11 A. I don't know that I would -- training per
- 12 se, but as -- as I started in the role, I know that we
- 13 were trying to report suspicious orders for RDCs.
- Q. I understand. That's not what we are
- 15 talking about right now. What we are talking about is
- 16 your interaction with the regulatory law group and
- details about Section 1301.74.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Um-hum.
- Q. So interpretations of what you mentioned
- 21 of the -- I think you used the word "patchwork," case
- 22 law, regs, DEA interpretations, you would rely on the
- ²³ regulatory group for those details?
- 24 A. Correct.

1 the regulatory law group about, when you said

- ² frequently, is that twice a week, twice a day, just
- ³ generally?
- 4 A. Twice a week, probably.
- Q. And that was more in the beginning when
- 6 you started with pharmaceutical integrity?
- A. I think it continues to this day. Maybe
- 8 not on this topic as much.
- 9 Q. So a couple times a week you would
- 10 interact with the regulatory law group about the
- 11 details of Walgreens' control monitoring system?
- A. Or details or specific incidents that
- 13 might arise, et cetera.
 - Q. And -- and it's important for you as a
- manager of the southern operation to have an
- understanding of the regulatory framework covering
- Walgreens' responsibilities in relation to monitoring
- ¹⁸ of controlled substances, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I think for our group it was
- 22 important to execute the tasks and the -- the -- the
- 23 programs we've been implement -- charged with. I
- 24 don't know that I need to understand the law to

- 1 understand what we needed to do.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. The question I asked you was a little
- 4 different. What I asked was: Is it important for you
- 5 as a manager of the southern operation to have an
- 6 understanding of the regulatory framework covering
- ⁷ Walgreens' responsibilities in relation to monitoring
- 8 of Schedule II and Schedule III opiates?
- 9 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I -- I don't know how to answer that
- 12 question.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. What's confusing to you about that
- 15 question? Is it important that you understand the
- 16 regulatory framework?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think I have a general concept, but I
- 20 don't think I'm an expert on all of the issues at
- 21 every level of government, no.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yeah, I don't -- I don't think I asked you
- ²⁴ about whether you were an expert at every level of

- ¹ paragraph in your LinkedIn profile, correct?
- 2 A. This is copied from my job posting.
- Q. Yes, sir. So you put this in there,
- 4 right?
- A. I copy and pasted, yes.
- 6 Q. You copied it. And it's accurate,
- ⁷ correct?
 - A. I believe so.
- ⁹ Q. So Bratton 1, your profile: "Responsible
- ⁰ for managing, creating, and maintaining controlled
- ¹¹ substance dispensing, monitoring and reporting
- 12 programs."
- 13 Is that accurate, sir?
- 14 A. Yes.

17

- Q. And that was part of the scope of your
- 16 responsibilities from February '13 on?
 - A. Correct.
- ¹⁸ Q. Second sentence:
- 19 "Developed, recommends, implements
- 20 programs, procedures and techniques which will
- 21 identify and minimize loss of company assets and
- ²² ensure the safety, compliance and security of the
- ordering and dispensing of controlled substances,"

Page 57

24 correct?

- 1 government. What I asked was is it important as a
- ² manager of the southern operation for Walgreens in
- 3 pharmaceutical integrity to understand, just
- 4 generally, the regulatory framework covering
- 5 Walgreens' responsibilities in relation to monitoring
- 6 Schedule II and Schedule III opiates?
- 7 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. I'm not sure.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Has someone instructed you to -- to say
- 12 "I'm not sure" to questions about what Walgreens'
- 13 responsibilities were?
- 14 A. No.
- Q. Have you been told just to -- if -- if
- 16 anyone asks you about what Walgreens' responsibilities
- 17 were, just to say I'm not sure?
- A. I'm trying to answer truthfully.
- Q. Well, let's go back to Bratton 1, okay.
- Manager of pharmaceutical integrity,
- 21 southern operation, February 2013 to the present,
- 22 right?
- 23 A. Um-hum.
- Q. Okay. Now, you -- you put this next

- A. Correct.
- 2 Q. Now, when you say controlled substances
- ³ in -- in this paragraph, that is a number of different
- 4 types of drugs, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And you understand that this litigation is
- ⁷ about Schedule II and Schedule III opiates, correct,
- 8 sir?
- ⁹ A. Correct.
- Q. And you understand, sir, in your role as
- 11 manager of the southern operation that those
- 12 Schedule II and Schedule III opiates are highly
- ¹³ addictive, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. My understanding is they can be addictive
 - for some people.
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ¹⁹ Q. Yes, sir, they can be addictive to some ²⁰ people.
- 21 And did you understand in February
- of 2013, that the country was in the midst of an
- ²³ opiate crisis?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.

1 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. I believe that I was becoming aware of it,
- 3 yes.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And how did you become aware of that in
- 6 February of 2013?
- A. Partially through my -- my work,
- 8 partially, you know, you -- the news and things you
- see on television.
- 10 Q. Well, let's talk about the partially
- 11 because of your work.
- 12 How at work did you become aware that in
- 13 2013 the country was in the middle of an opiate
- 14 crisis?
- 15 A. I don't recall the specific details. I
- 16 know that we -- it was something that was, you know,
- in our minds as we were drafting our policies and
- procedures.
- 19 Q. It was in your mind.
- 20 Help -- help me to understand how it got
- 21 in your mind?
- 22 A. Direction from my boss --
- 23 Ms. Polster?
- 24 A. Yes.

1 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. You don't recall. You don't recall
- 3 walking in the first month of my job and somebody
- 4 saying, We are in the middle of an opiate crisis,
- 5 people are dying every day, Florida is the hot bed,
- 6 you are in charge of the southern operation, there is
- ⁷ drugs migrating up to Ohio, and it is our job as
- distributors to monitor and identify controlled
- substances?
- 10 Anything along those lines?
- 11 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't recall.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Anything saying this is -- this is very,
- 16 very, very important that we are on the front line of
- defense for Walgreens and we dispense as -- as many --
- or more opiates than anyone in the country?
- 19 A. I don't recall.
- 20 Q. You don't recall any meetings with a sense
- of urgency like that?
- 22 A. I -- when I first was in the role, we were
- 23 very focused on the settlement with the DEA and the

Page 61

24 provisions that our legal teams had outlined that we

Page 59

- Q. And when you say "direction," what do you
- 2 mean?

1

- A. We would meet in meetings with our -- my
- 4 peers or our team members and discuss issues and she
- 5 would provide direction as to programs we should work
- 6 on.
- 7 Q. Did anybody ever tell you that there had
- 8 been ongoing congressional investigations into the
- opiate crisis almost 13 years by the time you started
- 10 in 2013?
- 11 A. No.
- Q. Did anybody tell you that there was year
- 13 upon year upon year increase in the amount of opiates
- 14 dispensed across the country?
- 15 A. I knew that. I don't know that anyone at
- 16 work told me that.
- 17 Q. Did anyone ever as part of your training
- 18 advise you that the amount of deaths had increased,
- 19 overdose deaths related to Schedule II and
- 20 Schedule III opiates had increased exponentially
- 21 beginning in late '90s, early 2000s?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- 24 A. I don't recall.

- 1 needed to implement. That was one of the critical
- ² focuses at that time.
- Q. And the -- in the midst of the
- 4 investigations by the DEA, what are you referring to?
 - A. The -- when I was there, it was the
- 6 settlement agreement that we had signed and so we
- 7 received a laundry list of -- of tasks and programs
- and changes that we were working to implement.
- Q. And that was in -- the agreement was
- 10 signed.

- 11 Do you have a recollection of when the
- agreement was signed?
- 13 A. Shortly after I started.
 - Q. Like in June of 2013?
- 15 A. That sounds right.
- 16 Q. Were -- did anyone alert you or notify you
- from your date in February of '13 until the date the
- agreement was signed about the ongoing investigations?
- A. We were in discussions about the terms of
- the settlement and what that might include. Some of
- the things that the government had already outlined
- that we had committed to.
- Q. Including the closing of six Walgreens'
- 24 stores in Florida, correct?

- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know if I knew that at that time.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 5 Q. Including these -- the requirement that
- 6 six Walgreens' pharmacies were no longer dispensing
- ⁷ Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics?
- 8 A. That was included in the eventual
- ⁹ settlement, but I don't know if I knew that that was a
- 10 condition at that time.
- Q. Were you a -- are you aware that there was
- 12 a -- a distribution center in Jupiter, Florida,
- 13 correct?
- A. I -- once I was in this role, yes.
- Q. As of February of 2013, were -- were you
- 16 aware that that Jupiter distribution center was part
- 17 of the investigation?
- A. I knew that they were no longer dispensing
- 19 and that there had been an order to show cause.
- Q. So let's go back to Branton -- I'm
- 21 sorry -- Bratton 2.
- You have a general understanding that
- 23 Walgreens is charged with implementing a system
- ²⁴ designed to identify suspicious orders, correct?

- 1 Q. And orders of unusual frequency?
 - 2 A. Correct.
 - Q. Do you have an understanding in February
 - 4 of 2013 what Walgreens had been doing to perform due

Page 64

- 5 diligence once an order had been identified as
- 6 suspicious?
- 7 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. As of the implementation of the CSOM or
- 10 before that?
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Let's start with that.
- From October of 2012 until February of '13
- 14 when you started at pharmaceutical integrity, do you
- 15 have an understanding of what Walgreens was doing to
- perform due diligence on suspicious orders?
- A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. And what was that understanding?
 - 9 A. So, if the -- we established a -- a
- 20 ceiling and tolerance for each product at each
- 21 location and if an order was attempted to be placed by
- a store that exceeded that, we would then investigate
- 23 why that order was placed, and if it was deemed to be
- 24 suspicious, we would report it to the DEA. Also, if

- 1 A. General --
- 2 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. Generally, yes.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. Do you have an understanding that -- a
- ⁷ general understanding that Walgreens was required to
- 8 report suspicious orders to the DEA?
- 9 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. Generally, yes.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And that suspicious orders include orders
- 14 of unusual size, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Orders deviating substantially from a
- 20 norther -- normal pattern?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Correct?
- 24 A. Correct.

- Page 65

 1 the store did not reply, we would report it to the
- ² DEA.
- Q. Do you have an understanding where that
- 4 due diligence, beginning in October of '12 on, was
- 5 kept or stored once performed by Walgreens?
- 6 MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. Some of it is kept in the notes in the
- 9 CSOM system, some of it might also be in e-mail or --
- 10 or the steps we took to investigate?
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes, sir.
- A. Yeah, they might be e-mails or phone calls
- 14 that were conducted or notes that were placed in the
- 15 CSOM system.
- Q. If it's not in the CSO -- CSOM system,
- 17 where was the memorialization of those notes or phone
- calls from the investigation, you called it?
- MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. On -- I don't know. I mean, it could
- 22 be -- as I said, it could be in an e-mail, it could be
- 23 in discussions that we had, but I don't know that
- 24 if -- if we didn't document it in that system, I don't

- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{1}}$ know where else we would have documented it. But that
- 2 doesn't necessarily mean it didn't occur.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Do you have a general understanding of the
- 5 suspicious order monitoring policies in place at
- 6 Walgreens prior to the CSOM in October of 2012?
- 7 A. Not really.
- 8 Q. Not really or -- or none?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to form, asked and
- 10 answered.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. Very little understanding prior to the --
- 13 2012.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Ex- -- explain to me what you understood
- 16 was in place prior to the CSOM policy in October
- 17 of 2012?
- A. I know that there were reports that were
- 19 generated and sent. I don't know the criteria for how
- 20 those were produced. I know that DC staff would look
- 21 at orders, but I don't know what order criteria they
- 22 used to -- to look at those orders.
- Q. When you say orders were generated and
- 24 sent, sent to whom?

- Page 68
- Q. And do you know when Eric Stahmann started?
- ³ A. I don't. I -- it was a few months, I
- 4 think, before me.
 - Q. A month or two before you?
- 6 A. I don't know the exact timeframe. I know
- ⁷ it was shortly before I did. In that --
- 8 Q. Did Ms. -- go ahead.
- 9 A. In that role.
 - Q. Was Ms. Daugherty part of that role of
- 11 developing and -- the system to identify suspicious
- 12 orders?
- A. I don't know. I think she may have
- 14 started after me, but I don't -- I don't know for
- 15 sure.
- Q. How well do you know Eric Stahmann?
- A. I mean, I've worked with him for some
- 18 number of years. I know him, you know, a medium
- ¹⁹ amount, I guess, I don't know.
- Q. There's four managers in pharmaceutical
- ²¹ integrity, correct?
- A. Well, there are three managers and then
- 23 our -- our boss, so...
- Q. And at inception in early '13, there were

Page 67

- 1 A. I believe DEA field offices.
- 2 Q. But you are not sure?
- 3 A. I'm not sure.
- 4 Q. Who would know?
- 5 A. Denny Murray from our inventory team, I
- 6 believe, or Barb Martin. Probably. I believe. I
- 7 don't know. Maybe others on those teams.
- 8 Q. Well, when you started in -- in February
- 9 of '13 in pharmaceutical integrity and your charge was
- 10 creating a system for identifying suspicious orders,
- 11 did you go back and look at what history -- Walgreens
- 12 had done historically?
- A. There had already been a substantial
- 14 amount of effort put into the new system. It was
- 15 already up and running before I started, so I did not,
- 16 no.
- Q. It was up and running by February of '13?
- 18 A. Yes
- 19 Q. And who had done that substantial amount
- 20 of work before you got there?
- A. I think that would be Tasha, I know Eric
- 22 started before I did, Eric Stahmann. Again, probably
- 23 Denny Murray, John Merritello, and Wayne Bancroft from
- 24 inventory teams.

- ¹ four, correct?
 - A. Ah, correct, yes, I take that back.
 - Q. And Mr. Stahmann is one of those -- one of

Page 69

- 4 those managers, whether it is three or four, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And -- and you are one of those managers,
- ⁷ whether it is three or four, correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- ⁹ Q. And both of you are responsible for
- 10 different geographic parts of the country, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. You all interact regularly, I would
- 13 assume, in your roles in pharmaceutical integrity,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. You sit in meetings with him regularly,
- 17 correct?

- ¹⁸ A. Correct.
- Q. You -- you talk about policies and
 - ⁰ procedures in those meetings, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. You talk about once those reports are
- 23 generated that you all perform investigations as a
- ²⁴ result, correct?

Page 70 A. Correct.

- 2 Q. You have significant interactions with
- 3 him, correct?

1

- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. Would you consider him to be a subject
- 6 matter expert in suspicious order monitoring?
- 7 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Prior to the system or -- or now?
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Just when he started in early '13.
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I mean, I think he, as a -- you know, it
- was a new system and we were all learning the details.
- 16 I would say I would characterize him as he knows a lot
- ¹⁷ about the system today.
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Okay. And today would you -- would you
- ²⁰ describe him as a subject matter expert in suspicious
- 21 order monitoring policies?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Based on the CSOM, yes.

- 1 company policy applicable to controlled substances to
 - ² the appropriate business units and director,
 - ³ pharmaceutical integrity."
 - 4 Correct, sir?
 - 5 A. Correct.
 - 6 Q. Did I read that right?
 - A. Yes.
 - 8 Q. And, sir, you believe that you are armed
 - 9 with enough knowledge at Walgreens through your
 - training to fulfill the scope of your responsibilities
 - 11 as manager of pharmaceutical integrity, correct?
 - 12 A. I believe so.

13

- Q. Would you help me to understand what about
- 14 your background at Walgreens as a quality analyst and
- 15 quality analyt- -- analytic supervisor prepared you
- 16 for your role monitoring for suspicious orders,
- 17 performing due diligence or investigating those
- 18 orders, and reporting those to the DEA?
- 19 A. Sure.
- So in that role I was responsible for
- developing metrics and measurement systems, and I
- 22 think that's a lot of in- -- the initial work that I
- 23 did in pharmaceutical integrity. So how can you
- 24 monitor if you don't have data and insights into

Page 71

- MR. HILL: Peter, whenever you get to a decent
- 2 breaking point. We've been about an hour.
- 3 MR. MOUGEY: That's fine.
- 4 MR. HILL: It's up to you.
- 5 MR. MOUGEY: If you want. I mean, we started
- 6 about 9:15, but if you want to take a break, we can.
- 7 Can we just do a quick one, five minutes?
- 8 MR. HILL: Sure, sure.
- 9 MR. MOUGEY: Thank you.
- 10 MR. HILL: Don't forget this.
- 11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at
- 12 10:08 a.m.
- 13 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- 14 from 10:08 to 10:20 a.m.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at
- 16 10:20 a.m.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Sir, if we can go back to Bratton 1,
- 19 your -- the LinkedIn CV.
- 20 A. Um-hum.
- 21 Q. The last sentence underneath of your
- 22 Manager of Pharmaceutical Integrity:
- 23 "Responsible for investigating and
- 24 reporting potential violations of laws, regulations or

- 1 what's happening.
- Also, I spent a lot of time looking at
- 3 transactions and the sequence in which prescriptions

- 4 were filled, and so I think that expanded out to, you
- 5 know, that could be applicable to the process of how
- 6 we fill and order controlled substance prescriptions.
- ⁷ Q. Let's talk about the sequence for a
- 8 second.
- 9 What -- why would the sequence of which
- 10 the order in which prescriptions were filled be
- 11 important?
- 12 A. The transactions and procedures that are
- 13 involved with filling all prescriptions also pertain
 - 4 to controlled substances.
 - 5 Q. Right. But why would the sequence be
- 16 important?
- A. Oh, I -- I mean, you know, the steps that
- we have to take of verifying, reviewing prescriptions,
- 19 consulting the doctor, consulting with the patient,
- 20 the understanding of those helped understand the due
- 21 diligence and professional judgment of the pharmacists
- 22 and how they carry out the filling of scripts.
- Q. What you specifically said, "I spent a lot
- of time looking at transactions and the sequence in

1 which prescriptions were filled."

- 2 Correct, sir?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And you -- you stand by that statement,
- 5 correct, sir?
- 6 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Why is the sequence in which prescriptions
- 11 were filled important in pharmaceutical integrity?
- A. In -- well, it was important more to my
- 13 previous role. In pharmaceutical integrity I think it
- 14 would tell us about where and when we could insert
- 15 control points. You know, for instance, we had a
- 16 checklist. And so when should we do that checklist,
- 17 should we do it at the beginning, should we do it with
- 18 the patient, should we call the doctor, you know.
- So having an understanding of the
- 20 production process of filling a prescription helped
- 21 suggest or recommend places to implement different
- 22 processes.
- Q. Because calling the doctor or the
- 24 prescriber is an important part of the equation at

- A. Do you mean a prescription?
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ³ Q. Yes, sir.
- A. So, I know that pharmacists in the
- ⁵ exercise of their professional judgment may consider
- 6 the scope of practice of the prescriber and
- ⁷ conversations as to whether or not a prescription is
- 8 legitimate or -- or should be filled.
- 9 Q. Now, if you go back to B-1, in that last
- 10 sentence:
- "Responsible for investigating and
- 12 reporting potential violations of laws, regulations or
- 13 company policies."
- 14 Right?

16

- 15 A. Correct.
 - Q. So to kind of recap this morning, filling
- in the holes of your LinkedIn CV here, prior to 10 of
- 18 2012, you have no detailed understanding of the
- 19 criteria used to identify suspicious orders at
- 20 Walgreens, correct?
- 21 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No detailed understanding.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 75

- 1 Walgreens to determine whether or not an order is
- 2 suspicious, correct?
- 3 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. It can be a contributing factor.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 7 Q. Yes, sir. And -- and let me broaden that
- 8 up, when I said calling the doctor.
- 9 Understanding the doctor as the prescriber
- 10 is an important part of the equation at Walgreens when
- 11 determining whether or not an order is suspicious,
- 12 correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Maybe I'm -- I'm -- I'm not clear on the
- 16 question. I'm sorry. Can you elaborate?
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Understanding a specific doctor's type of
- 19 business is an important part of the equation at
- 20 Walgreens when determining whether or not an order for
- 21 Schedule II or Schedule III narcotics is suspicious,
- 22 correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- Q. And prior to October 2012, you have no
- ² understanding what group at Walgreens was responsible

- 3 for performing investigation or due diligence on those
- 4 suspicious orders, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And so prior to October of 2012, you have
- 7 no understanding of what reports, if any, were sent to
- 8 the DEA reporting suspicious orders, correct?
- 9 A. I have an awareness that there were
- 10 reports. I don't understand how they were compiled
- 11 or -- or what -- or how or when they were sent.
- 12 Q. You just have a general understanding that
- 13 some reports were sent and that's it?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. No -- no idea of how they were generated,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. No idea if there was a formula used to
- 19 generate those reports, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. No idea if there was an algorithm used to

A. Prior to '12 -- October of '12, correct.

1 generate those reports, correct?

- Q. No idea of whether or not they were done
- 4 manually or as part of a -- a software program,
- 5 correct?
- 6 A. I know that there were people involved
- ⁷ with the generation. I don't know if they were
- 8 looking at manually running queries to determine that
- 9 or if they looked at something system generated. I
- 10 don't -- I don't know.
- 11 Q. And, sir, do you have any understanding of
- 12 whether or not due diligence was performed on those
- 13 suspicious orders before they were shipped prior to
- 14 2000 and -- October of 2012?
- 15 A. I -- I don't know what was done.
- Q. You understand, sir, that in two weeks
- 17 from today you are set to be deposed as the Walgreens'
- 18 30(b)(6) representative on numerous issues, correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you've been preparing for that
- 23 testimony, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

- 1 I'm not sure how to answer.
 - MR. HILL: Because of a privilege issue?
 - 3 THE WITNESS: Potentially, yeah.
 - 4 MR. HILL: Okay. Then we'll need to take a
 - 5 break then and go through this.
 - 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Let's just -- let me restate the question.
 - Have you been preparing, yes or no, as a
 - 9 30(b)(6) representative for Walgreens to be able to
 - o provide information on Walgreens' suspicious order
 - 11 monitoring policies and procedures covering the period
 - 12 at issue?
 - MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
 - Peter, here is the problem. To get -- for
 - 15 this witness to answer that question would require him
 - 16 to understand the different ways that he may have been
 - preparing for this deposition, which will necessarily
 - 18 require him to disclose some of the information that
 - 19 had been shared with him with counsel.
 - I'm not trying to be difficult, but I
 - 21 don't know how this witness is -- he is here today as
 - 22 a fact witness. He is certainly prepared to be here
 - 23 today to be a fact witness. And I'm concerned that
 - 24 this question is impossible to answer without

- Also, you shouldn't be able to get into
- 2 work product and -- and what he might have done to
- ³ prepare for this, Peter. I don't know what you are
- 4 asking for exactly here.
- 5 MR. MOUGEY: I don't -- I didn't ask what he was
- 6 preparing for.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. Sir, I simply asked you, have you been
- 9 preparing for your deposition as a 30(b)(6)
- 10 representative for Walgreens, part of which will
- 11 include Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring
- 12 policies and procedures?
- MR. HILL: I'm just going to object to the -- to
- 14 the extent that calls for privileged information. I'd
- 15 just caution you, sir, not to reveal any
- 16 communications that you've had with counsel or the
- substance of those communications in any answer you
- 18 give to this gentleman's question.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Okay. For the -- do you want me to repeat
- 21 the question for you or do you have it?
- 22 A. Yes
- Q. Yes, you want me to repeat it or --
- A. No, no, yes, I have it.

- Page 81 divulging attorney/client or work product information.
- 2 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 3 Q. I'm going to hand you what I've marked as
- 4 Exhibit B-3, Bratton 3. Sorry.
- 5 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 6 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- 7 Exhibit No. 003, for identification,
- 8 as of 11/30/2018.)
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Direct your attention to the first page,
- 11 sir, in the middle, it says:
- 12 "Defendants Walgreen Company and Walgreens
- 13 Eastern Company's Amended Objections and Responses to
- 14 Plaintiffs' First Set of Interrogatories."
- Do you see that, sir?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. All right. And if you would, sir, turn to
- 18 page 32. It is the last numbered page. And if you
- 19 look at the next page, it has -- says "Verification."
- Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. All right. And you see your name there at
- 23 the bottom of that page, correct?
- 24 A. Correct.

Page 82 Q. And "Edward Bratton, Manager,

- ² Pharmaceutical Integrity, on behalf of Walgreen
- ³ Company and Walgreen Eastern Company."
- 4 Do you see that, sir?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And it starts out under Verification:
- 7 "I, Edward Bratton, subject to the
- 8 penalties and laws relating to unsworn falsification
- 9 to authorities, including 28 USC Section 1746, state
- 10 as follows."
- Did I read that right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Would you please read that next paragraph.
- 14 Out loud.
- A. "I" -- "I am mana-" -- "a manager in the
- 16 pharmaceutical integrity department at Walgreen Co.,
- and am authorized to make this verification on behalf
- 18 of Walgreen Co. and Walgreen Eastern Co.
- 19 ('Walgreens'). I am making this verification on
- 20 behalf of Walgreens only and no other party. The
- 21 information provided by Walgreens in these Amended
- 22 Objections and Responses to Plaintiffs' First Set of
- 23 Interrogatories has been compiled by employees and
- 24 legal counsel for Walgreens. Although I do not have

- 1 communications themselves.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. I discussed with counsel about --
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I don't -- I don't want to know specific.
- 6 You said you discussed with counsel and you said you
- ⁷ discussed with Ms. Polster.
- 8 Anything other than a meeting with
- 9 Ms. Polster and counsel that you did to inform
- 10 yourself to verify that the matters stated herein are
- 11 true and correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. No, nothing additional.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Nothing additional.
- How long did your conversation with
- 18 counsel last to inform yourself that the matters
- 19 stated herein are true and correct to the point where
- 20 you signed the verification?
- 21 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It was a short discussion and then some
- 24 e-mails.

Page 83

- 1 personal knowledge of all of the information set forth
- ² herein, I am informed and believe that the matters
- 3 stated herein are true and correct."
- 4 Q. Now, what did you do as part of your
- 5 investigation to affirm that you were informed and
- 6 believe that the matters stated in this document are
- 7 accurate?
- 8 A. I discussed with legal counsel and others
- ⁹ the investigations that they made to reply to this.
- Q. All right. So the information that you
- 11 received to verify that this was accurate was based on
- 12 your conversations with counsel?
- 13 A. And others.
- 14 Q. And who else?
- A. I believe Tasha Polster, we had some
- 16 discussion, and I know that there were meetings where
- 17 information was asked of others about the contents of
- 18 this document, I believe.
- Q. What -- what did -- what did you do to
- ²⁰ inform yourself to verify that the matters stated
- 21 herein are true and correct?
- MR. HILL: And, sir, if any of this involves
- 23 counsel, I would instruct you not to reveal the
- 24 subject matter or the communication -- of the

¹ BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. A short discussion. 15 minutes,
- 3 10 minutes?
- 4 A. I don't recall the exact duration.
 - Q. Not exact.
- 6 A. Probably --
- 7 Q. Less than a half an hour?
- 8 A. Probably.
- 9 O. Less than 15 minutes?
- 10 A. Maybe. I don't recall.
 - Q. Your discussion with Ms. Polster, how long
- 12 did your discussion with Ms. Polster last to inform
- 13 yourself enough on the matters stated herein to sign
- 14 this verification?
- ¹⁵ A. Brief. Five minutes.
- O. Five minutes.
 - So your -- safe to say your total process
- 18 of verifying the matters in this document, less than
- 19 half an hour?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form. That's not what
- 21 he said.

11

17

- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It was a short period of time.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- 1 Q. Okay. Your total process to verify the
- ² matters stated in this document lasted less than a
- 3 half hour?
- 4 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. If you would, sir -- did anybody explain
- 9 the importance to you of verifying a document like
- 10 this?
- MR. HILL: Again, I'd instruct you not to reveal
- 12 the substance of any attorney/client communications in
- 13 your answer.
- 14 If you can't answer without --
- THE WITNESS: I can't -- I don't --
- MR. HILL: -- without doing that, then -- then
- 17 say that you can't answer without doing that. We just
- 18 don't want to have communications revealed in this
- 19 setting.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't think I can answer without...
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You understand, irrespective of any
- 24 communication, that signing a verification in a

- 1 meet with counsel and myself and members of my team
- 2 took steps to provide this information.
- Q. What steps did you take?
- 4 A. A -- a lot of this was how and for what
- 5 timeframe, what products to produce from our CSOM, and
- 6 then we queried that in the report and -- I believe
- ⁷ Steven Mills sent that over, the final version.
- Q. Okay. The CSOM is October of 2012, right?
- 9 A. Correct.
- Q. So what did you do to inform yourself
- 11 prior to October of 2012?
- 12 A. I didn't.
 - Q. Because you don't have any personal
- 14 knowledge that you can recall other than what we just
- went through about Walgreens' policies and procedures
- 16 regarding suspicious orders prior to October '12,
- 17 right?
- 18 A. Correct.
- Q. So you have to go to somebody else and
- 20 have them educate you, right?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. But you didn't -- you did not go and ask
- 23 anyone else that you said -- or that you were aware of

Page 89

24 that had personal knowledge prior to October '12,

Page 87

- 1 federal proceeding is an important matter, correct?
- 2 A. Correct.
- ³ Q. So, sir, if you would, please turn to
- 4 Page 10.
- 5 Interrogatory No. 4, do you see that?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And it says:
- 8 "With Request" -- "In conjunction with
- 9 Request For Production No. 31, please identify any
- 10 orders you received that were at any point identified
- 11 as a possible suspicious order. For each of these
- 12 suspicious orders provide."
- 13 It gives (a) through (f.)
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. And it includes the date, the description,
- 17 whether it was reported to the DEA, the due diligence,
- 18 the date of any halt or suspension order, the dates
- 19 that order was shipped or fulfilled.
- Did you see that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. What did you do to inform yourself to be
- ²³ able to respond to Interrogatory No. 4?
- A. So now I'm -- that I've seen this, we did

- 1 correct?
- 2 MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. So based on your understanding, a response
- 7 to Interrogatory No. 4 was post October of 2012 up to
- 8 the point where Walgreens was no longer distributing
- Schedule II and Schedule III?
- 10 A. I'm not sure.
 - Q. But you understand that you -- you
- 12 verified and you informed yourself enough to provide
- 13 an accurate statement when signing this document,
- 14 correct?

11

- 15 A. I -- I understand --
- 16 MR. HILL: Object.
 - Go ahead.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- 19 A. -- that I signed it, yes.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes. But you can't say sitting here today
- 22 what you did, if anything, to inform yourself about
- 23 Walgreens' practices and policies prior to October
- ²⁴ of 2012 related to suspicious orders of Schedule II

- 1 and Schedule III opiates?
- 2 A. I -- I know that -- so, I think there is a
- 3 privilege issue. I don't know. But --
- 4 MR. HILL: Well -- well, why don't -- why don't
- 5 we take a one-minute break and see what this privilege
- 6 is.
- 7 MR. MOUGEY: We'll just sit here tight while you
- 8 guys talk about it.
- 9 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at
- 10 10:38 a.m.
- 11 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- from 10:38 to 10:42 a.m.)
- 13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at
- 14 10:42 a.m.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. The question pending, sir, was, sitting
- 17 here today, what did you do, if anything, to inform
- 18 yourself about Walgreens' practices and policies prior
- 19 to 2012 related to suspicious orders of Schedule II
- 20 and Schedule III opiates?
- A. So, for the interrogatories we met with
- 22 our counsel and compiled responses and we've reviewed
- 23 this draft. I think I was confusing the 30(b)(6) and
- 24 this previously.

- Q. And what did you do, sir, to inform
 - ² yourself about what suspicious order reports were
 - ³ available prior to October of 2012 in order to sign
 - ⁴ the verification of this interrogatory?
 - 5 MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form.
 - ⁶ BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. So I believe we met and discussed --
 - 8 MR. HILL: And so just do not give him the
 - ⁹ specifics of what you discussed with counsel.
 - ⁰ MR. MOUGEY: I don't believe if -- if what is
 - 11 signed on this verification came from counsel, the
 - 12 fact that this gentleman signed that and verified it,
 - and his response to the Court is not protected by
 - 14 attorney/client.
 - MR. HILL: I disagree with you.
 - MR. MOUGEY: Well, I --
 - MR. HILL: So I instruct you not to provide --
 - 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Please -- please answer the question, sir.
 - MR. HILL: Do not disclose attorney/client
 - ²¹ communications during this deposition.
 - Go ahead, sir.
 - 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. What do you think the purpose of you --

Page 91

- 1 Q. Well, look at Page 11, sir.
- 2 Do you see how the first couple of
- ³ paragraphs are objections?
- 4 A. Um-hum.
- 5 O. And the --
- 6 MR. HILL: Are you say -- are you at the top of
- 7 11?
- 8 MR. MOUGEY: I am at the top of Page 11.
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. "Subject to and without waiving its
- 11 objections..."
- Do you see that, sir?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. "...in accordance with Federal Rule of
- 15 Civil Procedure 33(d) and the Court's discovery
- 16 rulings, Walgreens will produce suspicious order
- 17 reports regarding opiates orders from Walgreens
- pharmacies in the Track One jurisdictions, to the
- 19 extent any exist, remain in Walgreens' possession,
- 20 custody, or control, and are located following a
- 21 reasonable search. Walgreens will provide Bates
- 22 numbers for any such productions that they are made."
- Do you see that, sir?
- 24 A. Yes.

Page 93 MR. MOUGEY: Are we directing the witness not to

2 answer?

- MR. HILL: I direct the witness not to disclose
- 4 any attorney/client communications.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. What did you do -- what did you do to
- 7 inform yourself about what suspicious order reports
- 8 were available prior to October of 2012 in order to
- 9 sign the verification of this interrogatory?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. I don't recall.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. If -- if your answer is I didn't do
- 15 anything without meeting with counsel, is that the
- 16 answer to your question?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know. I can't recall all of the
- things that we discussed or the steps that were taken.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, I don't -- your -- your counsel is
- 23 not allowing you to answer any questions about -- you
- 24 had with counsel to inform yourself.

- What did you do outside of your
- ² discussions with counsel to inform yourself about what
- 3 suspicious orders reports were available prior to
- 4 October of '12?
- 5 A. I -- I don't recall.
- 6 Q. You recognize, sir, that when you signed
- ⁷ this document you -- your name is on this, Edward
- 8 Bratton, correct -- correct, sir?
- 9 A. Correct.
- Q. As a manager of pharmaceutical integrity,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. And you told this federal judge that the
- 14 information set forth herein that you informed
- 15 yourself and you believe the matters are true and
- 16 accurate, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- That's -- why don't you read the whole
- 19 thing.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Just answer the question I asked you.
- MR. HILL: This is back on Page 32.
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. It is the next page after 32.

- 1 A. Based on discussions or meetings.
 - Q. With who?
 - 3 A. With legal counsel and with other members
 - 4 of my team.
 - Q. Other members of your team?
 - 6 A. Correct.
 - Q. So when we asked you earlier about what
 - 8 you did to prepare for these, and you said less than
 - 9 30 minutes, you met with counsel and Ms. Polster, now
 - 10 you've had meetings with other people on your team?
 - MR. HILL: Objection. He also said that he was
 - 12 confusing 30(b)(6) and interrogatories. That
 - 13 misstates what he said.
 - MR. MOUGEY: I spoke -- I do not want to hear
 - 15 any more explanation out of you.
 - MR. HILL: Don't lie to him.
 - MR. MOUGEY: I don't want to hear any more
 - 18 explanation.
 - 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. So you went outside and met with counsel
 - 21 and you had a different answer than you had before, is
 - 22 that accurate?
 - A. I -- I'm going to restate what I said
 - 24 previously, that I believe when you were questioning

Page 97

- A. I mean, although I do not have personal
- 2 knowledge of all of the information set forth herein,
- 3 I am informed and believe these matters stated herein
- 4 are true and correct, yes.
- ⁵ Q. Mr. Bratton, what did you do to inform
- 6 yourself about what suspicious orders were available
- ⁷ to produce to the Plaintiffs prior to October of 2012?
- 8 A. I know that --
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- Go ahead.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. I know that there were efforts by others
- 13 to produce those -- that information.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And what were those efforts by others and
- 16 who were they?
- A. I know that there were meetings and
- 18 discussions about where that information might be
- 19 stored. I -- I believe it involved Eric Stahmann and
- 20 if there were people that were from the DCs that --
- 21 that kept copies and -- so, all related, I believe, to
- 22 document production.
- Q. And how did you come to know all of that
- 24 information?

- 1 me previously that I was confusing the 30(b)(6)
- ² preparation with this interrogatory.
- Q. And that enlightenment about that you were
- 4 confused between 30(b)(6) and interrogatories happened
- 5 after you went out in the hallway with counsel asking
- 6 for a break, correct, sir?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. And then you realized you were confused,
- 9 correct, after your discussion with counsel?
- 10 A. Correct.
- Q. So your answer that you gave previously
- 12 about less than 30 minutes and -- and with
- 13 Ms. Polster, what did -- what did that answer apply
- 14 to?
- 15 A. The 30(b)(6) preparation.
- Q. You've spent less than 30 minutes
- preparing for 30(b)(6) and meeting with Ms. Polster,
- 18 that's it?
- 19 A. Up until this point, I believe.
- Q. So up until today you've spent 30 minutes
- 21 preparing for 30(b)(6) and you've had one meeting with
- 22 less than five minutes with Ms. Polster?
- 23 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

A. I -- correct, I believe so.

² BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. And you got that mixed up with the
- 4 interrogatory answers?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. So did you go back to all of these
- 7 meetings you had and ask them, where are our
- 8 suspicious order reports prior to October '12?
- 9 A. There were discussions about where those
- ¹⁰ were stored or if they were available.
- Q. Where were they stored and where were they
- 12 available?
- A. So I know that there is some system called
- 14 Mobius and they were trying to pull the reports from
- 15 there and copies of e-mails that were sent to field
- 16 offices and...
- Q. Were they successful being able to
- 18 identify reports out of Mobius?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- 21 A. I -- I'm -- I know that there were
- 22 documents that were produced. I don't know if they
- ²³ specifically came from the Mobius system.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

1 Q. October 1, 2018, when you verified that

- ² you had been informed enough to verify to a federal
- ³ judge the answers to these interrogatories, you were
- 4 not aware of the location of the suspicious order
- ⁵ reports sent to the DEA, and where they were kept,
- 6 correct?
- 7 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. I believe that they -- it was true that
- 10 they were recovering them and producing them. That's
- 11 what I thought.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - ³ Q. I understand that they were recovering and
- 14 then producing them. I'm asking you where they were
- ¹⁵ stored, the suspicious orders.
- When you signed this verification to a
- 17 federal judge, were you aware of where they were
- 18 stored?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think I don't know personally, but I was
- 22 relying on others at the company with knowledge of

Page 101

- 23 those matters to produce those documents.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 99

- Q. So you don't know whether or not they were
- 2 successful pulling them from Mobius, correct?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. So you didn't inform yourself about where
- 5 the suspicious order reports prior to October '12 were
- 6 stored?
- 7 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. I -- again, I had discussions with people
- 10 that were looking for those documents and they told me
- 11 where they were looking and how -- the efforts they
- 12 were trying to undertake to get those documents.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 14 Q. Right. But all of those discussions you
- 15 had, you didn't even know where the suspicious order
- 16 reports prior to October '12 were stored, correct?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- 19 A. I don't know where they are stored now. I
- 20 know that they were -- they were comments about where
- 21 they were -- came from originally. I don't know the
- 22 disposition of those documents after their initial
- 23 use, no.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Q. And where were they, where were they

- 2 stored?
- 3 A. I was relying on them to go recover them.
- 4 Q. Is the answer I don't know?
- 5 A. I don't know where they were stored, yeah.
- 6 Q. Interrogatory No. 5:
- 7 "Please identify any persons employed by
- 8 you or who received consom" -- "compensation from you,
- 9 including any former employees, who reviewed or
- 10 analyzed data regarding the distribution and/or
- 11 dispensing of opiates or your opiate products,
- 12 including data regarding prescriber, customer and/or
- 13 pharmacy/dispenser that you own and/or control,
- 14 histories and trends for the State of Ohio from
- 15 January 1, 1990, to present."
- Did I read that right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. So what did you do to inform yourself on
- 19 information to respond to Interrogatory No. 5 to
- verify to the Federal Court that this was correct?
- 21 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- 23 A. Again, I -- we met with counsel and others
- 24 and attempted to produce a list of employees that

Page 102 Page 104 1 would have undertaken these roles. 1 referring to? ² BY MR. MOUGEY: ² BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. Now, you've been at Walgreens since 2008, Q. The list on Page 12. Do you see those 4 correct? 4 names? 5 A. Correct. MR. HILL: But there's names right underneath Q. You would have an understanding, at least 6 it, too. Are you referring to them, too, or just the 7 from '08 on, who in Walgreens was responsible for generating suspicious order reports, correct? 8 BY MR. MOUGEY: No. Q. The names on the list. Do you see the 10 Q. No idea? 10 box? 11 11 A. No. Oh, yeah, below the box. So just in the A. 12 Q. Until you started in pharmaceutical 12 box? 13 integrity, you were based out of Orlando and you 13 Q. Just in the box, the list? didn't know? 14 A. Per -- maybe Tasha Polster. I don't know, 15 A. Correct. though, for sure. 16 Q. You didn't know who was responsible for 16 Q. You are not sure. performing any due diligence on those suspicious 17 All right. So who else on this list in orders prior to when you started in pharmaceutical the box has personal knowledge about Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring policies prior to October

20

21

22

23

of 2012?

integrity in January -- February 2013, correct?

20 A. Correct. 21 So if you turn the page to Page 12, it

22 says:

23 "Subject to and without waiving its 24 objections, the following employees work in Walgreens'

Page 103

1 pharmaceutical integrity department, which is ² response" -- "responsible for evaluating orders of 3 opiates from Walgreens pharmacies."

Did I read that right?

5 A. Yes.

Q. Okay. So when are the people from

Walgreens pharmaceutical integrity department

responsible for evaluating suspicious orders?

9 A. From the inception of the CSOM system and 10 establishment of our group.

11 Q. That's post October of 2012, correct?

12 Correct.

13 Q. Who on this list knows anything about

14 Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring policies prior

to October of 2012? 15

16 MR. HILL: Objection to form.

17 BY THE WITNESS:

18 A. Eric Stahmann.

19 BY MR. MOUGEY:

20 Q. Eric Stahmann, he -- okay.

21 Who else?

2.2 A. From this list?

23 Q. Yes, from this list.

24 MR. HILL: When you say "this list," what are we

But -- but you -- you signed it, right? 1

Q. Not that you are aware of.

A. Perhaps also Steve Mills.

A. Not that I'm aware of.

A. Um-hum.

Q. Okay. This list is included in the

4 document you signed, correct?

Q. Anybody else?

5 Um-hum.

Q. And you verified it, correct? 6

7 A. Correct.

So let's look at the -- the paragraph O.

9 below.

10 "Additional Walgreens ... who have had

11 involvement with Walgreens' order monitoring systems,

including when Walgreens was distributing opiates to

its own pharmacies, include Steve Bamberg, Wayne

Bancroft, Sean Barnes, Barb Martin, John Merritello,

Denman Murray, Doug Peterson, and David Reiter."

16 Do you know all of those guys, ladies?

17 A. Some.

Q. Do you know who in that list would have

had personal knowledge about Walgreens' suspicious

order monitoring policies prior to October of 2012?

21 A. I believe Steve Bamberg, Denny Murray,

22 Barb Martin, Wayne Bancroft from my personal

knowledge.

Q. Okay. I have got three. Steve Bamberg,

- 1 Wayne Bancroft, Denman Murray, and who else?
- 2 A. Barb Martin, John Merritello.
- Q. Okay. Based on your understanding, those
- 4 folks are going to have pre-October 2012 knowledge
- 5 about Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring policies?
- 6 A. I believe so.
- 7 Q. Okay. Now, let's go back up to the list
- 8 up top.
- 9 Quality and accreditation analyst.
- Do you see that under Rebecca Heinzl?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. What department is she in?
- 13 A. I don't know. I'm not familiar personally
- 14 with this individual.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- A. That might be -- well, I don't know. I
- ¹⁷ don't want to speculate.
- 18 Q. Well --
- 19 A. I believe she is --
- Q. -- you -- you verified it to a
- 21 federal judge. So, I mean, did you ask anybody,
- 22 Well --
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 107

- Q. -- who is -- who is Rebecca Heinzl that
- 2 I'm verifying?
- 3 A. I be---
- 4 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. I -- I believe that she is involved with
- 7 specialty pharmacy and so there might be some ordering
- 8 responsibilities or evaluating of certain specialty
- 9 products.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. But you're not sure?
- 12 A. I'm not in -- sure of all of her
- 13 responsibilities.
- Q. So we've gone from I don't know who she is
- 15 to maybe specialty pharmacies, but you don't know all
- 16 of her scope of responsibilities.
- So what -- what is specialty pharmacies?
- A. Specialty is a class of products that have
- 19 patients that have additional needs, HIV and liver
- 20 disease, a variety of high cost, high impact to the
- 21 patient disease states.
- Q. What about Steven Kennedy?
- A. Steven Kennedy is also -- was involved
- 24 with specialty.

- Page 108
- Q. And he's -- his title was local specialty
- 2 quality?
- 3 A. Correct.
- Q. And do you think that both Rebecca Heinzl
- 5 and Steven Kennedy are both in specialty pharmacy
- 6 business?
- A. Correct.
- 8 Q. Okay. What about the Jason, I'm going to
- 9 butcher his last name, Kluczyk?
- 10 A. Kluczyk.
- 11 Q. Kluczyk?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- Q. What about Jason Kluczyk?
- A. He is on -- reports to me. He is on our
- 15 team, pharmacy integrity.
- Q. So Erika Kryger is also specialty?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. So on this table list we have
- 19 Rebecca Heinzl, Steven Kennedy and Erika Krieger that
- 20 don't work for pharmaceutical integrity, correct?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. What relationship do -- does specialty
- 23 pharmacy have with pharmaceutical integrity?
- A. These individuals all reported to Tasha

- ¹ Polster at one time. Some of them are no longer with
- ² the company. So they would report in up through
- ³ Tasha.
- 4 Q. Okay. Through pharmaceutical integrity?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Through how?
- 7 A. Through -- through that specialty quality
- ⁸ group.
- 9 Q. Was that a -- a -- Ms. Polster's role
- 10 prior to pharmaceutical integrity?
- 11 A. Co, at the same time. She -- she was the
- 12 director of multiple departments.
- Q. Ms. Polster ran multiple departments?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. How many departments did Ms. Polster run
- once pharmaceutical integrity was formed in the
- beginning of 2013?
- A. Well, I think initially, if I'm
- 19 remembering correctly, it was just pharmaceutical
- ²⁰ integrity. For some period of time she had
- 21 third-party operations, which is involved with billing
- 22 of prescriptions and then that left and it's now back
- 23 under her.
- And quality, I don't remember the exact

- 1 date when quality rolled into her group. And
- 2 specialty quality was later, but I don't remember the
- 3 date.
- 4 Q. So specialty quality was at least late '13
- 5 or after?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. And do you have any understanding of what
- 10 these three individuals from, I'm going to call it
- 11 specialty or special quality, that we just went
- 12 through, Rebecca, Steven and Erika, what role they
- 13 would have with Walgreens' suspicious -- suspicious
- 14 order monitoring policies?
- A. I -- as I'm thinking about it more and
- 16 my -- jogging my recollection, I think that there are
- 17 times when specialty pharmacy compounds certain drugs
- 18 and those compounds have to be -- and some of those
- 19 are narcotics and they're -- they're -- they have to
- 20 be ordered directly from the manufacturer and so can't
- 21 go through our system. And so there is an individual
- 22 that reviews all of those orders. However, it is a
- 23 very small number of prescriptions that we fill.
- Q. Minuscule?

- Q. But sitting here, you are not sure or have
 - 2 any information one way or another?
 - 3 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
 - 4 BY THE WITNESS:
 - 5 A. I'm not -- I believe that they have
 - 6 information about prior to 2012.
 - 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. So how many -- do you know how many stores
 - 9 there are at Walgreens, just generally?
 - O A. It changes constantly, but around 9,000, I
 - 11 think.

13

- 12 Q. Okay. A lot, right?
 - So pre 2012 -- I'm -- I'm sorry -- pre
- 14 October of 2012, out of this entire 9,000, 7,000,
- 15 8,000s operation at Walgreens, we've identified Steve
- 16 Bamberg, Wayne Bancroft, Bob [sic] Martin, John
- 17 Merritello, Denman Murray along with the three people
- 18 from pharmaceutical integrity that would have
- 19 information regarding suspicious order monitoring
- 20 policy prior to October of 2012?
- 21 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I believe that these individuals have that
- 24 knowledge. There may have been others that are no

Page 111

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Yes.
- 3 And so any knowledge those three folks
- 4 would have regarding Walgreens' suspicious order
- 5 monitoring policies would also be very small, correct?
- 6 A. They had a small scope on which they dealt
- ⁷ with, yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. So -- so you believe out of this
- 9 group Steven Mills and Eric Stahmann and Natasha
- 10 Polster would have information prior to the inception
- 11 of pharmaceutical integrity regarding Walgreens'
- 12 suspicious order monitoring policies?
- 13 A. I believe that they may, yes.
- Q. You believe they may but you are not
- 15 really sure?
- 16 A. I don't know everything that they know.
- Q. I'm not asking you if you know everything
- 18 they know. All I'm asking you is would they have
- 19 material information --
- 20 A. They may have --
- Q. -- about -- about suspicious order policy
- 22 at Walgreens prior to January of '13?
- A. They may have some information related to
- 24 those topics.

- Page 113
 1 longer with the company. As we transitioned away from
- ² filling controlled substances, I know that a lot of
- 3 the staff that were related to that function were laid
- 4 off.

- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. But -- but that -- I don't -- did someone
- 7 ask you to filter all of those people out that were no
- 8 longer there?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I don't recall. I don't know.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, let's go back to Interrogatory
- 14 No. 5: "Please identify any persons employed by you,
- 15 or who received compensation from you..."
- Do you see that?
 - So it's not just currently employed. It
- 18 is who received compensation.
- Do you see that? It didn't say -- it
 - doesn't say who is currently receiving compensation,
- 21 correct? So it's pretty much anyone who is employed
- 22 or received compensation, correct?
- 23 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- 1 A. Who analyzed data regarding the
- 2 distribution?
- 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. "... and dispensing of opiates or your
- 5 opioid products, including data regarding prescriber,
- 6 customer and/or pharmacy/dispenser that you own and/or
- 7 control, histories and trends for the State of Ohio
- 8 from January 1, 1990, to present."
- Do you see that? 9
- 10 A. Yes.
- Q. And it includes any former employees, 11
- 12 correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. And it includes -- do you see the --
- 15 the -- the phrase "who received compensation"?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. And you would agree that that would
- 18 include third-party vendors potentially, correct?
- 19 MR. HILL: Objection to form, and I would just
- 20 ask for the rule of completeness that you'd also read
- our objections, Mr. Mougey.
- 22 MR. MOUGEY: If you want to do that later, you
- 23 are more than welcome to.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. So over this time period responsive to
- 2 this interrogatory, one, two, three, four, five, six,
- ³ seven, eight people pre 2 -- October of 2012.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Is that an accurate and complete list
- 7 responsive to this -- to Interrogatory No. 4?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. I think that it is complete to the extent
- 11 that we know who those people are. Again, I think
- there may have been people that previously worked here
- 13 but haven't in some time and it would be difficult to
- 14 identify their roles and responsibilities going back a
- number of years.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 17 Q. Well, would it be important for you to go
- ask Steve Bam -- Bamberg and Wayne Bancroft and Bob
- Martin and John Merritello and Denman Murray and say,
- Who are the other folks that were involved prior to
- October 12th [sic]?
- 22 A. I did have a conversation with Denny
- 23 Murray.
- 24 Q. The rest of them as well?

- Q. Who received compensation, you received --
- 2 you understand that that includes third-party vendors,
- 3 correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I don't know if it does. 6
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, what do you -- it's different, you
- 9 have employees and then you have "and people that
- 10 receive compensation," right?
- 11 A. Correct, it says that, yes.
- Q. Yeah, and that would be reasonable to
- 13 include third-party vendors, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. I don't know.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 Q. Do you know if there is any 30 party --
- 19 third-party vendors that did -- performed any work for
- 20 Walgreens?
- 21 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 22 Q. Regarding its controlled substance order
- 23 monitoring policies?
- 24 A. Not that I -- I'm aware of.

- Page 117 A. No. But -- but most of these individuals
- ² report to Denny, and so I spoke with Denny on -- on
- 3 this matter and I believe he told me that they weren't
- 4 able to -- to determine those people that might have
- ⁵ been at the DCs previously.
- Q. I can't read my own writing, but let me
- ⁷ see if I can get this name right, Layne Browling,
- Layne, does that ring a bell?
- A. No.
- 10 Q. Anybody with the initials LB?
- 11 A. Not that I recall.
- 12 Q. So your process to inform yourself about
- 13 folks that were -- understood the CSOM prior to
- 14 October '12 provided eight people in a company that
- owns, 7, 8, 9,000 stores, pharmacies?
- 16 MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Those are -- that's my understanding. 18
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 20 Q. Let's go to 13. It is on Page 18.
- 21 "Please identify all persons who were
- 22 responsible for administering, overseeing, developing
- 23 and/or implementing any and all policies, procedures,
- 24 systems or programs designed to detect and report

- 1 suspicious orders or to maintain effective controls
- 2 against diversion of controlled substances from
- 3 January 1, 1990 to present."
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. It is pretty much asking for any --
- ⁷ everyone who was responsible for or administering,
- 8 overseeing, developing or implementing, that's pretty
- 9 broad, correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Any policies, procedures, systems or
- 12 programs to detect and report suspicious orders,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And it goes on in the next sentence:
- "This includes but is not limited to,
- 17 persons responsible for review, verification, approval
- ¹⁸ and release of suspicious orders or orders of
- 19 interest, as well as all persons with the ability to
- 20 override any system, from January 1, 1990, to present.
- 21 For each person listed, please provide their title and
- 22 the timeframe in which they served."
- Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yes.

Page 119

- Q. Can you think of any individuals that were
- 2 not identified in response to Interrogatory No. 5 that
- 3 would be responsive to Interrogatory No. 13?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. And what did you do to inform yourself and
- 6 verify to the federal judge and the Plaintiffs in this
- ⁷ case that the list provided in response to No. 5 was
- 8 also responsive to Interrogatory No. 13?
- 9 A. Discussions with counsel, and again,
- 10 discussions with the inventory folks, Denny Murray and
- 11 et cetera.
- Q. Well, when you say "et cetera," so you
- 13 went to the inventory guy, Denny Murray.
- When you say "inventory," what's -- what's
- 15 that department do?
- A. R -- so Rx inventory is responsible for
- 17 the ordering and in-stock condition, management of our
- 18 inventory levels of pharmacy inventory.
- 19 Q. And what does his department, what is the
- 20 overlap with suspicious order monitoring?
- 21 A. So I -- I believe they were previously
- 22 responsible for portions of suspicious order
- 23 monitoring.
- Q. When you say "previously," what is your

1 understanding of the timeframe that his department,

- 2 the inventory department, was responsible for
- 3 suspicious order monitoring?
 - A. Prior to Rx integrity, but I don't know...
- 5 Q. I mean any -- any -- that's a long period
- 6 of time. Anything that's specifically?
- A. No.
- Q. All right. Let's go back to 5 and walk me
- 9 through each one of these in -- in -- individuals that
- 10 you all have identified -- that you've identified here
- and give me your timeframes and departments for when
- 12 these folks would have an understanding about
- 13 suspicious order monitoring policies at Walgreens?
- A. I'm sorry. What page is -- are we on?
- Q. Page 12. We have been searching for
 - 6 someone that understands Walgreens' system prior to
- 17 October '12 for what feels like a long time, four or
- 18 five depositions, and we haven't found anybody yet.
- 19 So I need your help pointing me to who understands
- 20 Walgreens' system prior to October of 2012.
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. So, I believe that to be, in terms of the
- 24 system design, Steve Bamberg, Wayne Bancroft and John

- 1 Merritello.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Okay. And help me understand what time
- 4 periods each one of them that you understand were
- 5 familiar with Walgreens' system to identify suspicious
- 6 orders?
- A. I -- I don't know -- they've all been in
- 8 their roles for -- their current roles for some period
- 9 of time is my understanding, long period of time. I
- don't know when it would have started, but I believe
- 11 it would have been prior to 2012. I don't know how
- -- it would have been prior to 2012. I don't know i
- 12 far back that goes.
- Q. So Steve Bamberg, Wayne Bancroft and John
- 14 Merritello, correct?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. And you know that they went back prior to
 - 7 '12 but not -- not sure how much?
- A. I don't know how far back.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- A. I know that John Merritello has been
- 21 involved with our order -- ordering system for across
- the whole company, not just controls, for some time.
- Q. But you're not sure what his time period
- 24 is for suspicious order monitoring which you

- 1 understand this litigation is about, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know the exact start date.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I'm not asking for an exact start date.
- 7 What I'm looking for is just general ranges would be
- 8 helpful. You know, '06 to '08, '05 to '09, something
- along those lines.
- 10 A. Well, I -- so let me just clarify. Are we
- 11 talking -- I think that Steve, Wayne and John were
- 12 responsible for system design. Barb, Denny are
- 13 responsible for more for the operational piece. So I
- 14 don't know that John Merritello was overriding or et
- 15 cetera. I think he was responsible for helping to
- 16 design the system that others might have used to
- 17 manage that.
- 18 Q. Do you have an understanding of who --
- 19 what individual will have knowledge about whether or
- 20 not due diligence was performed on suspicious orders
- 21 prior to 2012?
- 22 A. I think that's going to be Denny Murray.
- 23 Q. So 9,000 stores, we've got one -- one
- 24 person?

- A. So, I believe this to be a complete list
- ² of what was asked.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well --
- A. I --
- Q. So you think that you -- you weren't asked
- ⁷ to go identify individuals for -- to perform due
- 8 diligence --
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. -- to perform due diligence on suspicious 11
- 12 orders?
- 13 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I don't know. 15
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 17 Q. You've signed it, you verified a federal
- pleading. I've heard I don't know, I don't know, I
- don't know, I've listened to counsel, I've had
- conversations. There is 9,000 stores.
- 21 Do you have any idea how many people work
- 22 for Walgreens?
- 23 A. Well, I say that we objected that it was
- 24 overly broad and burdensome for any persons. So,

Page 125

- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't think that's who was performing
- 4 all of that function. I think that's who will know
- 5 about it that's still -- that we can produce, you
- 6 know, that we know who they are.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. All right. Who -- Denny wasn't performing
- 9 it, but he would know about who is doing it, is that
- 10 what you are saying?
- 11 A. I think he would know who.
- Q. Okay. Do you know who was performing the
- 13 due diligence on any suspicious orders or orders of
- 14 interest, whatever you all want to call them, prior to
- 15 October of '12?
- 16 A. I do not.
- 17 Q. So when you verified this interrogatory
- 18 response, did someone ask you to make sure we identify
- 19 individuals responsible for performing due diligence
- 20 on suspicious orders?
- 21 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 22 I caution the witness not to reveal any
- 23 attorney/client communication in your answer.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- 1 based on our counsel and our discussions, I believe
- 2 this to be correct to the best of my knowledge.
- Q. What I'm asking you is: What were you
- 4 asked -- who were you asked to go identify? Were you
- 5 asked to identify individuals that were performing due
- diligence on suspicious orders?
- A. There were --
- MR. HILL: Objection to form and I'll give you
- the same instruction I gave earlier.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. Yes or no, were you asked to go identify
- 12 individuals that were performing suspicious orders?
- THE WITNESS: What was the previous instruction? 13
- 14 MR. HILL: I've asked you not to reveal any
- attorney/client communications in your answer.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 17 Q. Yes or no, were you asked to identify
- individuals that were performing due diligence on
- suspicious orders?
- 20 MR. HILL: Also objection to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. I will say that we -- I was tasked with
- 23 attending these meetings and discussing about who
- 24 might know this information.

1 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- 2 Q. Simple question. Were you asked to
- ³ identify individuals that were responsible for
- 4 actually performing the due diligence on suspicious
- 5 orders?
- 6 MR. HILL: Same objections.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. I -- I don't know that I can answer that
- ⁹ without revealing attorney/client conversations.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- O. You haven't been instructed not to answer.
- 12 I need you to answer this very, very, very simple
- 13 question. We have been in the middle of discovery
- with your company for months.
- Were you asked to identify individuals
- 16 that were responsible for performing due diligence on
- 17 individuals in response to this interrogatory request?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form and same
- 19 instruction.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You -- please answer the question.
- A. I'm not sure how to answer.
- MR. HILL: Do you have a -- a privilege issue?
- THE WITNESS: I -- I don't know. Maybe. I'm

- answer of whether or not you were asked to identify
 - ² people who performed due diligence on suspicious
 - 3 orders -
 - 4 MR. HILL: Are you asking him if lawyers told
 - 5 him that?
 - 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. -- in response to your interrogatories?
 - 8 MR. HILL: Are you asking him if lawyers told
 - 9 him that?
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Anybody. What was the scope that you
- 12 performed?
- MR. HILL: Anybody --
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Let's do it this way: Did you seek to
- 16 identify individuals that performed due diligence on
- 17 suspicious orders?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And who -- how did you -- how did you go
- 20 investigate to find out individuals and identify
- 21 individuals responsive to this interrogatory who were

Page 129

- 22 performing suspicious order -- due diligence on
- 23 suspicious orders?
- 24 A. Meetings --

Page 127

- 1 not sure.
- 2 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 3 Q. Then please answer the -- then answer the
- 4 question.
- 5 MR. HILL: If you are concerned about answering
- 6 because of privilege, let's take a one minute.
- 7 MR. MOUGEY: There is -- there is
- 8 absolutely zero privilege issue of whether or not you
- ⁹ were asked to identify individuals who performed due
- 10 diligence on suspicious orders in response to these
- 11 interrogatories.
- MR. HILL: Peter, I -- I disagree. You -- you
- 13 are not allowed to ask him was -- did someone say
- 14 something to you and then get around the
- 15 attorney/client privilege that way. He has answered
- 16 this question five times. He has a concern about
- 17 privilege. I'd like to take one minute and just clear
- 18 it up. It may be the yes-or-no answer that you are
- 19 asking for.
- MR. MOUGEY: Or we'll have an epiphany about
- 21 something he didn't remember just this last time we
- 22 stepped into the hall in these meet and confers --
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Did -- were you asked -- this is a simple

MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. Meetings and discussions with John
- 4 Merritello and Denny, et cetera.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. Two people?
- A. I think there were more than two people in
- 8 the meeting. I can't recall.
- 9 Q. Who else was in the meeting?
- 10 A. I don't recall.

- Q. So out of 9,000 stores, you went to two
- 12 people and said, Please identify for me the
- 13 individuals responsible for performing due diligence
- on suspicious orders?
- A. Prior to 2012, I -- those are the
- ¹⁶ individuals that I spoke with.
- Q. And who did they tell you?
- A. They -- one of their responses was they
- ⁹ don't recall the individuals that were involved
- ²⁰ previously. At that time themselves, this list of
- individuals, Barb Martin, Sean Barnes, et cetera.
- Q. So these are the people on this -- this
- 23 list, on Page 12, whether it be the table and the
- ²⁴ names below, that were responsible for actually

1

Page 130

- 1 performing the due diligence on suspicious orders?
- 2 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 3 BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. I -- I'm not sure.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. You don't know.
- Who do you think would know? Who out of
- 8 these people are going to be the one that we are
- 9 finally going to find the -- the witness that can
- 10 identify who was doing the due diligence on suspicious
- 11 orders?
- 12 A. I think --
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- 15 A. I think Denny Murray and Barb Martin would
- 16 know.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Denny Murray and Bob [sic] Martin?
- 19 A. Barb Martin.
- MR. HILL: Barb Martin. You keep saying "Bob."
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I don't think I'm saying "Bob." Barb
- 23 Martin?
- 24 A. Correct.

- Q. Denny, I thought you said Denny earlier?
- ² A. I did. He goes by Denny. Sorry.
- ³ Q. Okay. Denman Murray.
 - So Denman Murray is the second person out
- ⁵ of 9,000 stores that you were able to ascertain that
- 6 knows something about performing due diligence on
- 7 suspicious orders?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Now, think about, do you have any I --
- ¹² earthly idea how many orders come in monthly for
- 13 Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics in '11, '12,
- 14 '13?
- ¹⁵ A. It -- I -- it's a lot.
- Q. It's -- it's millions, right?
- A. I -- I don't know for sure.
- ¹⁸ Q. And Walgreens is dispensing millions and
 - 9 millions and millions of Schedule II and Schedule III
- ²⁰ opiates in '10, '11, '12, '13, right?
- A. Pills, prescriptions?
- Q. Dosage units?
- ²³ A. Yes -- yes.
- Q. Walgreens has a material number,

Page 131

- 1 Q. Barb. Right?
- 2 MR. HILL: Right.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Right?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 O. Barb.
- 7 So it's important we talk to Barb as fast
- 8 as we can about the due diligence that Walgreens was
- ⁹ performing on suspicious orders, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. I -- I believe she may know.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Okay. So that's the -- that's one of the
- 15 two people you can think of in your due diligence
- 16 responding to this interrogatory that will know who
- was performing due diligence on suspicious orders?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I believe that to be correct.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And the other person's name, Denny, Denny
- 23 Murray?
- A. Den -- Denman, same individual.

- 1 percentage of the market share in '10, '11, '12 on
- ² Schedule II and Schedule III opiates, correct?
- 3 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. I -- I'm not sure what you mean by
- 6 material.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. Large.
- 9 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I -- I -- I don't know the market share.
- 12 I mean, I know we are a large pharmacy, but I don't
- 13 know the market share.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. A large pharmacy that has a significant
- amount of the market share for Schedule II and
- -7 Schedule III opiates, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And your investigation into identifying
- 23 people who had knowledge about performing due
- 24 diligence on suspicious orders resulted in two people?

- 2 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- this is the list that we produced,

MR. HILL: Objection to form.

4 yes.

1

- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. So the answer to my question is yes?
- 7 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. We went through the list and the people
- 10 that have knowledge about due diligence on suspicious
- 11 orders prior to October of 2012 are two people?
- MR. HILL: Same objections.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. I mean, those are the people that we
- 15 produced, yes.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You understand that in two weeks you're
- 18 coming back and you and I get to do this again and
- 19 you're going to be wearing the hat of Walgreens.
- You -- you understand that, right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you're going to promise me and the

- 1 30(b)(6) witness and I understand that in the
 - 2 intervening time between now and that testimony that

Page 136

Page 137

- ³ I'll be prepared to testify in those matters.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. About issues regarding pre 2000 --
- 6 October 2012 suspicious order monitoring policies and
- 7 procedures, correct?
- 8 A. I --
- MR. HILL: He'll be prepared to testify about
- 10 the topics that we've agreed to have him testify
- 11 about, including the objections to those.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Is the answer to my question yes or no,
- 14 sir?
- 15 A. I -- I don't know the content of what I'm
- 16 going to be prepared on yet, so...
- Q. Because you've spent 30 minutes so far?
- A. So I can't -- I can't see the future,
- 19 unfortunately, so...
- Q. If you'd look at Page 25 of your
- 21 interrogatories, Interrogatory No. 23.
- "Describe any and all educational
- information and/or other programs you have provided to
- 24 any customer and/or pharmacy/dispenser you own and/or

Page 135

- 1 other side of this table that you are going to be
- 2 armed with the knowledge to answer questions about pre
- ³ October 2012 questions regarding suspicious order
- 4 monitoring policies and procedures, right?
- 5 MR. HILL: Sir, he is not here to make promises
- 6 about procedures. If you have an issue with the
- ⁷ 30(b)(6), you can ask us. He is here to answer
- 8 questions about his factual knowledge. Not make
- 9 promises about what he might know in a 30(b)(6)
- 10 deposition. I'm sorry, that -- that's not a fair
- 11 question.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You -- you can answer my question and he
- 14 can object later.
- You understand that you are, as appearing
- 16 in a 30(b)(6), that you are making a promise to be
- 17 armed with the information to answer questions
- 18 regarding Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring
- 19 policies and procedures prior to some of 2012,
- 20 correct, sir?
- 21 MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form. Same
- 22 point.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I understand that I will be the

- 1 control and any other person that address diversion,
- ² safety, efficacy, misuse and/or prescription of
- ³ opiates or opiate products, from 1990 to the present."
- 4 Do you see that, sir?
- A. This is on Page 25?
- 6 Q. 25, yes, sir, Interrogatory No. 3,
- 7 correct?
- 8 MR. HILL: 23.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. Interrogatory 23 on Page 25, yes.
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 12 Q. Yes. Thank you.
- Now, let's focus on educational pieces for
- 14 the pharmacy/dispenser.
- Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. What type of educational programs does
- 18 Walgreens provide to its pharmacies, pharmacists and
- 19 employees of those pharmacies?
- A. Currently?
- Q. Any time responsive to this request.
- 22 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:

24

A. I know that we have training through our

- 1 good faith dispensing program and target good faith
- ² dispensing. There is CEs that we have sponsored or --
- 3 or gotten available for pharmacists about dispensing
- 4 of controlleds and opioids. We've trained on
- ⁵ Naloxone. I know that we participated in various
- 6 outreach programs, and there were some internal
- ⁷ documents related to those and communications, like
- 8 this "It" -- "It Ends With Us" program.
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 10 O. What CEs --
- MR. HILL: Were you -- were you finished with
- 12 your answer, sir?
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. We also had training around our safe
- 15 medication disposal program. There is an opioid
- 16 component to that as well. And then recently we've
- also put kits in place at stores or will be putting
- 18 them shortly in all of our stores that don't have a
- 19 kiosk to collect tablets that people wish to dispose
- 20 of, and there is training around that as well.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Okay. Let's do prior to the 2013
- ²³ agreement with the DEA, okay.
- So based on your investigation, informing

- Do your -- have an understanding -- or did
- ² your investigation not reveal in response to
- ³ Interrogatory No. 3 that there were CEs put on by the
- 4 DEA that were offered to your employees?
- A. Not that I'm aware of.
- MR. HILL: Objection. Just for the record, 23?
- 7 MR. MOUGEY: 23, okay.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Again, I -- I don't know if there was a
- 10 CE. I know that there was at times various meetings
- that the DEA might have attended, but I don't think
- that was comprehensive across our whole organization.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Would you agree that the DEA would be a
- ¹⁵ good source of information about potential issues and
- 16 problems regarding Schedule II and Schedule III
- 17 narcotics?
- 18 A. It can be.
- Q. And that the information provided by the
- 20 DEA is valuable for Walgreens when implementing its

Page 141

- 21 responsibilities of suspicious order policy -- I'm
- sorry -- suspicious order monitoring?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- 1 yourself so you can verify these interrogatories, what
- ² educational or programs did you identify for any
- 3 Walgreens' employees about opiates or suspicious order
- 4 monitoring?
- 5 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 6 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't -- I don't think we were able to
- 8 identify those due to the period of time. There
- 9 were -- I'm told there were programs, but I don't know
- 10 that we have retained those materials and they've been
- 11 superseded by other things.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Were there programs put on by the DEA --
- 14 A. No
- Q. -- that your employees attended?
- 16 A. I know that sometimes DEA would attend
- 17 meetings of pharmacists at the district level. I
- don't know that that was comprehensive or complete
- 19 across the whole company and varied field office to
- 20 field office.
- Q. Well, let me hand you a document we've
- 22 identified. It is P-WAG 1257.
- We'll come back to that. We'll come back
- 24 to that.

- A. I can tell you that we receive varying
- ² guidance from DEA field offices, sometimes
- 3 conflicting. We seek to use that information as best
- 4 we can, but it's not always 100 percent. We've had
- 5 field offices, for instance, tell us they don't want
- 6 our controlled substance suspic- -- suspicious order
- 7 reports. So --
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. Who told you that?
- 10 A. Field agents from dare -- various
- 11 different field offices have at times said, Stop
- 12 sending us these faxes with all of these orders.
- Q. Do you have that information directly from
- 14 one of the field agents?
- 15 A. I've had that conversation with my
- 16 employees or analysts on our department that have been
- 17 sending out those communications that they've spoke to
- 8 field agents that said, We don't want this or, for
- instance, another example, the -- the New Orleans
- 20 field office wanted to have a change in how we report
- 21 one-business-day letters about 106 losses that wasn't
- 22 consistent with any other field office. So we take
- 23 their comments under advisement, but...
- Q. But the question I asked you was: Did you

Page 142 Page 144 1 have that can -- conversation directly. So the answer 1 A. A --2 to my question is no, correct? MR. HILL: Object to form. 3 BY THE WITNESS: A. Regarding the field agents? A. -- a field agent from the DEA, yes. Q. Yes, that's exactly right, that's the 5 question I asked you a few minutes ago --5 BY MR. MOUGEY: A. I did not speak directly with the field Q. Yes. 7 agent. Was that pre or post \$80 million payment 8 Q. And so who told you that the DEA -- which to the DEA for Walgreens failing to implement its 9 one of your employees told you the DEA asked to stop suspicious order monitoring policies? 10 sending suspicious order reports? MR. HILL: Objection to the form. 11 11 BY THE WITNESS: A. I believe it was Steve Mills, Taylor 12 12 Mayur, and I'm trying to -- I can't recall. We've A. It -- it was after our settlement with the 13 been told on numerous occasions, though. 13 DEA. 14 Q. But you -- did you take that information 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: and run it up the food chain to Ms. Polster? 15 Q. Oh, it was -- it was post 2013? 16 A. I think we discussed it with our 16 A. Correct. 17 regulatory law team. 17 MR. HILL: Objection to the form. 18 O. You did. BY THE WITNESS: 19 A. And we continued to report respective of 19 A. It was post 2013. 20 their guidance. 20 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. And what memorialization or documentation Q. Okay. The DEA, according to -- to you and 22 is there where the DEA told your group to stop sending 22 the people that you spoke with, told Walgreens post 23 DEA settlement, which is June of 2013, to stop sending 23 suspicious order reports? MR. HILL: Object to the form. 24 suspicious order reports? Page 143 Page 145 1 BY THE WITNESS: A. A field agent of one of the offices of the 2 DEA spoke with one of my employees and said, We don't A. They are -- I don't know. It was some 3 time ago. It might be e-mail. 3 want to receive these reports any longer. 4 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. And you believe that there should be an O. Did someone send a -- a letter or an 5 e-mail or a letter confirming that from Walgreens back 6 to the DEA? 6 e-mail to the DEA asking for more information about A. I --⁷ why they wanted to stop sending suspicious order 8 reports? MR. HILL: Objection to the form. 9 A. I know --BY THE WITNESS: 10 MR. HILL: Object to form. 10 A. I don't know for certain. I know that 11 BY THE WITNESS: 11 there was internal discussion with our regulatory law A. I know that some of it was phone calls team. There may be e-mails that exist somewhere. I don't know for certain. 13 because they would reply to the fax number that we 14 would fax it in on. I don't know if there are e-mails 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: 15 or not. 15 Q. I'm going to hand you what I've marked 16 BY MR. MOUGEY: 16 as 4. 17 17 Q. So -- so in the middle of the opiate (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 18 crisis, deaths are going through the roof, overdoses 18 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition 19 are through the roof, there -- DE -- DEA is imposing 19 Exhibit No. 004, for identification,

Is that -- is that your testimony?

20 fine after fine after fine, issuing orders of

21 suspension, the DEA called and said, You know what,

22 Walgreens, we really don't need any more suspicious

Q. Do you know a Patty Zagami?

as of 11/30/2018.)

23

20

24 And she is in the litigation regulatory Page 146 law department, correct?

- 2 A. Correct.
- Q. And do you see the date of this -- of her
- 4 e-mail is 2/17/2012, right?
- ⁵ A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And you see "Subject: DEA conference,"
- 7 right?
- 8 A. Correct.
- ⁹ Q. And I'm -- right below it says, "RPH."
- What's RPH stand for?
- 11 A. Next to Patty's name, is that what you are
- 12 referring to?
- Q. "RPH, this is a great opportunity."
- Do you see that?
- A. Oh, RPH is -- oh, at the top, yes.
- Q. I'm sorry. Right below.
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Upper -- right -- right below the
- 19 "Subject: DEA conference" and in uppercase it's
- 20 "RPH."
- Do you see that?
- A. Correct, yes.
- Q. All right. Do you know what "RPH" stands
- 24 for?

Page 14

1 If you want to object to the form, object to the form,

- 2 but I don't want --
- 3 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Do you see anywhere in response to
- 6 Interrogatory No. 23 that you told us and Judge
- ⁷ Polster that, Well, the DEA offered continuing
- 8 education to our employees?
- 9 A. So the interrogatory says: "Describe any
- 10 and all information or other programs you have
- 1 provided," so we didn't provide the DEA ones.
- Q. So by your legal department e-mailing your
- 13 RHPs, your pharmacists, saying this is a hot topic,
- 14 you should attend, you don't think that that's
- 15 responsive to Interrogatory No. 3 -- 23?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Personally, no, I do not. I don't know
- 19 if --
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 21 Q. So --
- 22 A. -- I'm not a lawyer.
- Q. -- previously when you responded and said,
- 24 Well, CEs that we sponsored, that's different than DEA

Page 149

- 1 A. Pharmacist, registered pharmacist.
- Q. Okay. And:
- This is a great opportunity to earn seven
- 4 live CEs on a very hot topic. You might want to
- 5 consider this if you have off that weekend."
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Now, had you seen e-mails similar to this
- 9 that the DEA was -- was offering conferences or CEs,
- 10 rather, on diversion?
- 11 A. I've -- I've heard that they have at times
- 12 had CEs, yes.
- Q. Okay. But in response to
- 14 Interrogatory 23, can you find me -- when you are
- ¹⁵ doing your due diligence and were asking for
- 16 educational information or other programs, maybe I'm
- 17 just missing it, but do you see anything in here where
- we talk about DEA continuing education programs?
- MR. HILL: Where does it say in the rog that you
- 20 want --
- MR. MOUGEY: I don't need any speaking
- 22 objections from you guys.
- MR. HILL: I'm asking a question.
- MR. MOUGEY: I don't need you to ask a question.

- 1 continuing education programs?
- 2 A. Correct.
- ³ Q. So, in fact, the DEA did offer and
- 4 Walgreens did provide that opportunity to its
- 5 pharmacist to attend, correct?
- 6 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. I -- I disagree. We didn't pay them, we
- 9 didn't pay for the CE. We just notified them that it
- 10 was available. I don't think that would meet the
- 11 definition of providing, at least as I understand it.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So you don't think this DEA conference
- 14 that your legal department identified for your
- 15 pharmacists on drug diversion conference was
- 16 responsible to: "Describe any and all educational
- 17 information and/or other programs you have provided to
- any, including pharmacy/dispenser," correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- 21 A. I -- I don't believe so.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, why don't we spend a minute and go
- 24 through this document. So on the e-mail the

Page	1	5	1
1 ago	1	9	J

- ¹ description is: "DEA to host drug diversion
- ² conference in Florida."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. Now, the date of this is 2/17/2012.
- 6 So, where are you working at Walgreens in
- 7 2012?
- 8 A. Central pharmacy operations in Orlando,
- ⁹ Florida.
- Q. In Orlando, Florida, okay.
- And where were you based out of in
- 12 Orlando, where was your office?
- A. It is on Sand Lake Road near I Drive in
- 14 downtown -- not downtown, but the center area of
- ¹⁵ Orlando.
- Q. Is it a corporate headquarters or is it
- ¹⁷ a -- was there actually a -- a pharmacy in that
- 18 location?
- 19 A. That was a pharmacy location that had some
- 20 support staff at it.
- Q. All right. And that wasn't one of the
- 22 pharmacies that was -- that quit dispensing
- 23 Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics as a result of
- 24 the DEA investigation in 2013, was it?

- 1 Q. And part of the reason you didn't tell us
 - ² about this conference is because you didn't pay for
 - 3 the -- the filing fee, right?
 - 4 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
 - 5 BY THE WITNESS:
 - 6 A. Not that I'm aware of, no.
 - 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - 8 Q. Yes, sir. Excepting for this next
 - 9 sentence says:
 - "The conference, which is free, will
 - 11 enable pharmacists and pharmacy technicians to earn up
 - 12 to seven continuing education credits."
 - 3 Do you see that?
 - 14 A. Yes.
 - Q. And -- and continuing education, that's
 - 16 something that the pharmacists and pharmacy
 - 17 technicians have to fill and meet each year, correct?
 - MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
 - 19 BY THE WITNESS:
 - 20 A. I believe for pharmacists. I don't know
 - 21 that techs have to, but...
 - 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. And this is in West Palm Beach, just a few
 - 24 hour drive from Orlando, right?

- A. They did not have a sh- -- order to show
- ² cause, no.
- Q. And that was not one of the six Walgreens'
- 4 pharmacies that ceased dispensing Schedule II and
- 5 Schedule IIIs as a result of the DEA investigation in
- 6 2012 and 2013?
- 7 A. It was not.
- 8 Q. Okay. So the description:
- 9 "Next month, the US Drug Enforcement
- 10 Administration will hold a conference to help
- 11 pharmacists identify and respond to prescription drug
- 12 diversion."
- That's kind of what it says here, a hot
- 14 topic at this point, right?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. The OxyContin overdose deaths are
- 17 exponentially increasing and had been for years in
- 18 Florida, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- 21 A. I -- I don't -- I know there was news and
- 22 things about deaths. I don't know if they were
- 23 exponentially increasing or how many there were.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- ¹ A. Correct.
 - Q. And it continues:
- The conference agenda includes sessions

Page 153

- 4 on drug trends..."
 - And that's an important part of
- ⁶ identifying suspicious orders, correct, sir?
- A. I'm not sure what they mean by drug
- ⁸ trends.
- ⁹ Q. You don't have any idea what the word
- 10 "trend" means?
- 1 A. I don't know --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know that it relates to suspicious
- 15 orders. I see that there are -- it says "drug trends"
- 16 there.

- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, you see the word "diversion" in the
- 19 title, right?
 - A. Correct.
 - 1 Q. And you understand that we are talking
- ²² about drug trends in the context of diversion,
- 23 correct?
- ²⁴ A. Correct.

- Q. And the -- the conference covers
- ² pharmacists' responsibilities to minimize diversion
- ³ risks, drug theft prevention, requirements for retail
- 4 distributors, and the imp- -- implementation of
- ⁵ Florida's prescription drug monitoring program,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. That's right up Walgreens' alley in -- in
- 9 July of 2012 regarding its SOM policies, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't -- I can't say for certain.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, let's look through this and see what
- 15 you think about how -- so if you would, sir, just flip
- 16 through to the page that is at the very top right-hand
- 17 corner, it is 1257.002, "Commonly Abused Controlled
- 18 Pharmaceuticals."
- MR. HILL: That -- that's on all pages.
- MR. MOUGEY: That's not on all of yours?
- MR. HILL: That's on all of them.
- MR. MOUGEY: Oh, it is the same one on all of
- 23 them?
- 24 MR. HILL: Yeah.

1 BY THE WITNESS:

A. I -- I don't see that here. I mean I see

Page 156

Page 157

- 3 that --
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You don't know that?
- 6 A. -- it says "commonly abused prescription
- 7 pharmaceuticals." I don't -- but I didn't attend this
- ⁸ conference. I don't -- I don't have any of the
- ⁹ surrounding details.
- O. If you would turn in to a few more pages
- 11 that -- The Scope and Extent of the Problem, it has a
- 12 bar chart.
- 13 A. Okay.
- Q. And this chart, according to the DEA,
- 15 identifies in blue a growing dosage units of narcotic
- ¹⁶ pain relievers at the bottom of the badge -- page.
- Do you see that?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I see the -- the numbers increased
- 21 from '04 to '07.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. '04 is 4.3 million and by at the time it's
- ²⁴ '07, 5.2 million?

- 1 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So it's about five pages in. I might be
- ³ off a page or two. It is up on the screen if you want
- 4 to see the -- the picture.
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. And we've got OxyContin as a -- one of the
- 7 commonly abused controlled pharmaceuticals, right?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Hydrocodone?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you see that?
- A. I see that on the page.
- Q. Oxymorphone on the middle of the page?
- A. I see that on the page, yes.
- Q. We have oxy 30s at the bottom of the page?
- 17 A. Um-hum.
- Q. And Alprazolam, which I can never
- 19 pronounce, on the bottom right-hand side?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And that was part of the -- the cocktails
- 22 that the DEA was asking distributors to be alert for,
- 23 correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. Go to the next page, "Percentage of Past
- 3 Month Non-Medical Use."
 - A. Yes.
- ⁵ Q. "18 to 25," "26 and older," you see that,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. "Economic Impact" on the next page,
- 9 53.4 billion?
- 10 A. Yes.
- Q. At the bottom, five drugs, OxyContin,
- 12 oxycodone, hydrocodone, amongst others, for two-thirds
- 13 of the economic burden.
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. This all appears to be information that
- would be extremely helpful to pharmacists and people
- in Walgreens' department responsible for identifying
- 19 and performing due diligence on suspicious orders,
- 20 right?
- 21 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think understanding the DEA's position
- 24 is always helpful. You know, for these pharmacists in

- 1 West Palm Beach, this might have been a good lecture
- 2 to attend.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. So this is a West Palm Beach problem?
- 5 A. That's where the conference was.
- 6 Q. It is. But it's -- this -- this material
- ⁷ wouldn't be helpful for those individuals outside of
- 8 West Palm Beach?
- 9 A. It might have been.
- Q. Do you have any understanding of whether
- 11 or not this or similar-type presentations were put on
- 12 around the country?
- 13 A. I -- I do not.
- Q. As part of your investigation into
- 15 informing yourself to respond to these
- 16 interrogatories, did you ask around whether or not
- 17 these types of conferences were available?
- 18 A. I did.
- 19 O. You did.
- But you didn't think they were responsive
- 21 to Interrogatory No. 23 because they weren't provided
- 22 by Walgreens, correct, sir?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. But, sir, if you look to -- go back to, I

- 1 appropriate in the middle of a deposition.
- ² MR. HILL: It is.
- MR. MOUGEY: No, it is not. If you want, you

Page 160

- 4 have your time to do it, if you want to ask him
- ⁵ questions later, I don't know -- the repeated speaking
- 6 objections in the middle of these objections --
- 7 MR. HILL: Sir, that is not a speaking
- ⁸ objection.
- 9 MR. MOUGEY: It is.
- MR. HILL: Pretending to him that we said we
- 11 would produce it, and what we said was we will give
- 12 you the documents we have and that's what we did.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. What did you do to find the docs -- the
- 15 documents -- you didn't do anything to find these
- 16 documents because you said they weren't responsive,
- 17 right?
- 18 A. There was --
- 19 Q. Because they weren't provided by you, so
- you didn't do anything?
- A. Me personally, no.
- 22 Q. No.
- Let me hand you what -- marked as 1258,
- 24 and hold onto the -- the --

Page 159

1

- 1 think it was 4, the interrogatories -- don't lose your
- 2 page there, in the one we just left, because we are
- ³ going to go back to it -- go to Interrogatory No. 12.
- 4 MR. HILL: What page is that one on?
- 5 MR. MOUGEY: 17.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 7 Q. "Please identify and date the location of
- 8 each DEA meeting, training, informational or
- 9 educational session, or briefing provided to you by
- 10 the Diversion Control Division, or other DEA
- 11 employees, related to the distribution of controlled
- 12 substances."
- 13 Right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And so we did ask, were there DEA meeting,
- 16 training, information or educational sess- -- sessions
- 17 provided to you by the diversion control -- control
- 18 division, correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. But yet --
- MR. HILL: Just for the record of completeness,
- 22 and we said we will produce documents to you, which is
- 23 what we did, including the document you are holding.
- MR. MOUGEY: I appreciate that, but it is not

Page 161 MR. MOUGEY: This is Bratton 5, I believe.

- 2 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 3 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- Exhibit No. 005, for identification,
- 5 as of 11/30/2018.)
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ⁷ Q. Just look at the very first page of
- 8 Bratton 5.
- 9 Do you see that it's the same title
- 10 page as Bratton 4?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Except in 4 it is in Indianapolis, Indiana
- 13 versus West Palm, correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 MR. HILL: In 5.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I'm sorry. Bratton 5 -- 4 and 5 are
- almost identical on the title page rather than one
- 19 says West Palm and one says Indianapolis, right?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. But you didn't ask anybody, Hey, what DEA
- 22 conferences did we go to, rather we put it in the
- 23 middle of several hundred thousand documents and let
- 24 us find it.

- Is that the -- is that the plan?
- 2 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Was that the plan, just to let us find it
- 5 in the several hundred thousand docs when a coup---
- 6 couple of inquiries around Walgreens could have
- 7 pointed out some of these different types of
- 8 materials, correct?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I don't think that was the plan.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I get that wasn't the plan.
- So let's keep going through Bratton 4.
- Please continue to turn to "Most Frequent
- 16 Method of Obtaining a Pharmaceutical Controlled
- 17 Substance for Non-Medical Use."
- Do you see that? "Friends and
- 19 family...for free!!"
- MR. HILL: Peter, about how many pages in?
- MR. MOUGEY: Just a couple more.
- Next page, I think. Keep going.
- There we go. Thank you.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Page 163
- Q. Do you agree with the DEA slide: "Most
- ² Frequent Method of Obtaining a Pharmaceutical
- 3 Controlled Substance for Non-Medical Use. Friends and
- 4 Family... for Free!!"?
- 5 A. I don't --
- 6 MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. I don't know how they arrived at this
- 9 conclusion. There's no citations, so I don't think
- 10 they are lying on purpose, but I don't know it to be
- 11 true either.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Would you agree that the larger the amount
- 14 of pills, Schedule II and III, that are diverted, the
- 15 higher the probability for abuse in the community?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know that to be true.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you have any understanding that the
- 21 increase in the volume of Schedule II and III
- $\,^{22}\,$ narcotics that are dispensed, that there is a
- 23 connection to the amount of pills that are abused?
- A. I don't -- I don't know that to be true.

- Q. It just kind of makes sense, wouldn't it,
 - ² if there are more pills in -- in homes' medicine
 - ³ cabinets, more access, the higher the probability of
 - 4 abuse, correct?
 - 5 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
 - 6 BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. I don't know. Also, I would point out
 - 8 that the quantities that you pointed out on the
 - ⁹ previous slide, the DEA approves all product before it
 - 10 goes into the market, and if they were so concerned,
 - 11 why didn't they reduce their quotas for opioid drugs?
 - 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Do you know who they rely on when they are
 - making decisions about their quotas?
 - 15 A. I do not.
 - Q. Do you know that that is in part Walgreens
 - ¹⁷ about the -- the organic demand for those quotas?
 - MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
 - 19 BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. I did not know that.
 - 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Next slide: "So Many Drugs in the
 - 23 Household Why? Unreasonable quantities being
 - 24 prescribed."

- Do you see that?
 - A. I see that.
- Q. And that would be part of the importance
- ⁴ of the suspicious monitoring policy to identify
- ⁵ unreasonable quantities being prescribed, correct?
- A. Suspicious -- the shipment of orders and
- 7 the fulfillment of prescriptions are related but not
- the furthing of prescriptions are related out in
- ⁸ directly correlated -- or linked.
- ⁹ Q. Sir, but the point of suspicious order
- 10 monitoring policies at Walgreens is to identify
- 11 suspicious orders and unreasonable quantities of
- ¹² Schedule II and III narcotics being prescribed,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. Being --
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- ¹⁶ BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I believe it to be being shipped to the
- 18 store.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And in order to be shipped, they have to
- ²¹ be prescribed, correct?
- ²² A. No.
- Q. And that's Walgreens' job is to identify
- 24 the suspicious order -- suspicious orders as part of

- 1 their policy, correct?
- 2 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. Our policy is to identify those. However,
- 5 just because a product is -- let's say we missed it
- 6 and it was shipped to the store, that doesn't mean it
- ⁷ just gets handed out the door. It still has to have a
- 8 prescription be presented and then the due diligence
- ⁹ of the pharmacist to actually dispense that to a
- 10 patient. We don't -- just because it was shipped
- 11 doesn't mean it was dispensed.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you would agree with me that good
- 14 faith dispensing and controlled order substance policy
- 15 monitoring are two different functions to prevent
- 16 diversion?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. If you go about ten slides in, "OxyContin,
- 19 heroin."
- 20 A. Oh.
- Q. Do you see that?
- A. Um-hum.
- Q. "Circle of addiction in the next
- 24 generation," right?

- 1 BY THE WITNESS:
 - 2 A. I don't know that to be true.
 - 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - 4 Q. At -- at the top of this page the DEA is,

Page 168

Page 169

- 5 at the continuing education conference, telling
- 6 pharmacists in the State of Florida that there is a
- 7 circle of addiction that begins with oxycodone and
- 8 continues into heroin, correct, sir?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I see that that's on the slides. However,
- 12 in other slides they cited medical studies from
- 13 various colleges and other things and here they
- 14 haven't cited anything. I see that it's there and
- that's their opinion of whoever prepared this, but I
- 16 don't know that it is true fact.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Have you ever seen anything at -- any
- 19 materials at Walgreens wherein Walgreens cites studies
- 20 about the causal connection between heroin and
- 21 Schedule II and Schedule III opiates?
- A. Not that I recall.
- Q. Do you understand that Walgreens has a --
- 24 what's called a Walgreens University?

- Do you see at the top of the slide,
- ² "Oxycodone"?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. "OxyContin," and then you see "heroin" at
- 5 the bottom?
- 6 A. Yes.
- ⁷ Q. You have an understanding that
- ⁸ prescription pharmaceutical Schedule II and
- ⁹ Schedule III opiates increases the probability that an
- 10 individual will abuse heroin at some point?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- ¹³ A. I understand that Schedule II and III
- 14 opioids have a higher potential for abuse. I don't
- 15 know that that is -- forces them to be abused or will
- 16 result in their abuse necessarily.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I didn't ask you if it forced them. I
- 19 asked you if it increased the probability of an
- 20 individual using heroin at some point --
- 21 A. I don't -- I --
- Q. -- if they are addicted to Schedule II and
- 23 Schedule III opiates?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

- A. Correct.
- Q. And that it puts on -- it puts on
- 3 educational material for its own employees, correct?
- 4 A. Correct. Typically corporate employees.
- 5 I don't know how much interaction they have with
- 6 field, at-the-store employees.
- Q. Yes, sir.
- And they, "they" meaning Walgreens
- ⁹ corporate, brings in academics to educate its own
- 10 people, correct?
- 11 A. I -- I don't know who they bring in or
- 12 what the content is. All of the classes that I've
- 13 attended were led by staff of the -- of Walgreens.
 - Q. And you would agree that in order to
- present at Walgreens to corporate staff that it would
- 16 have to be somebody that knew what they were doing,
- 17 right?
- A. I don't know that to be true or untrue.
- Q. Do you think that Walgreens brings in
- 20 people to -- at Walgreens University that -- that
- 21 wouldn't know what they were doing or weren't experts
- 22 in their field?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

Page 170 Page 172 1 A. I don't know. 1 BY THE WITNESS: 2 MR. HILL: Peter, when you get to a decent A. I did not. 3 break -- breaking time. We have been going about an 3 BY MR. MOUGEY: 4 hour 40 and it's noon and lunch is here. Q. Were you aware that there -- if there were MR. MOUGEY: Yeah, that would be --5 any educational training when you were employed by Walgreens in the State of Florida that Florida was the 6 MR. HILL: So whenever you get to a break. 7 7 location for out-of-state patients, including Ohio, MR. MOUGEY: That would be perfect. 8 Let me just finish this one -with pills migrating? 9 MR. HILL: Objection to form. MR. HILL: Sure. 10 10 BY THE WITNESS: MR. MOUGEY: -- line here. 11 11 A. Not that I'm aware of from Walgreens. I'll tell you what, I'll come back to it. 12 Let's just get finished with this and I'll come back 12 I've heard that in the news that patients came to 13 to that after lunch. 13 Florida, but I -- not that I recall from Walgreens. 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. So you are not aware of Walgreens taking Q. Bear with me one second so I can close the 16 any positions, whether it be Walgreens University or 16 loop on that and we can take a break for lunch. any other material, that there was a causal connection 17 MR. MOUGEY: I can't find it. This is a good 18 between Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics and 18 time to stop. 19 19 heroin use? Go ahead. 20 20 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at A. Not that I recall that Walgreens put 21 forth. 21 12:04 p.m. 22 22 Q. Were you aware of any educational material (WHEREUPON, a recess was had 23 as an employee at Walgreens based in Florida about the 23 from 12:04 to 12:43 p.m.) 24 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at 24 increasing problem with overdose deaths in Florida Page 171 Page 173 ¹ related to Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics? 1 12:43 p.m. ² BY MR. MOUGEY: A. Not that I am aware of. However, in that ³ role we were not -- they -- there might have been Q. Mr. Bratton, before lunch you -- we were 4 things provided to the field, but not that I'm aware 4 looking through one of the DEA presentation slides, I 5 of. 5 believe it was Bratton 4, and you mentioned the DEA 6 Q. Sure. 6 approved all of this or this was -- you pointed the --7 A. I wouldn't have been privy to that. your finger at the DEA. 8 8 Q. And all I'm asking is what you were aware Do you recall what I'm referring to? 9 of. A. Yes. 10 So your answer to my question is, no, I'm 10 Q. And -- and you are referring to the -- the 11 not aware of anything that anybody told me at 11 quotas, right? 12 Walgreens that there was increasing deaths 12 A. Correct. 13 attributable to Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics Q. And is that your opinion sitting here that 14 or opiates in Florida when you were base -- based out 14 this -- the fault for the runaway growth is the DEA's? 15 of there? 15 MR. HILL: Objection to form. 16 MR. HILL: Objection to the form. 16 BY THE WITNESS: 17 BY THE WITNESS: 17 A. My opinion is that this is a multifaceted 18 A. I -- I did not receive any. issue in which the DEA played a part. 19 BY MR. MOUGEY: BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. Were you -- did you receive any training Q. And do you believe that Walgreens' failure 21 or education that there were a significant problems to identify suspicious orders and halt shipments

23

22 with doctor shopping in the State of Florida for

23 Schedule II and Schedule III narcotics?

MR. HILL: Objection to form.

24

played a role in the runaway growth?

24 BY THE WITNESS:

MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

- A. I don't know that we failed to do that.
- ² I -- I disagree.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you agree that continuing to send
- 5 additional product without a system that would limit
- 6 or review contributed to the runaway growth?
- A. I don't know.
- 8 Q. You don't know?
- 9 A. I don't know.
- 10 Q. But you do know enough to point the finger
- 11 at the DEA?
- 12 A. I know that they -- again, they played a
- 13 role in improving [sic] the quotas.
- 14 Q. And after being in pharmaceutical
- 15 integrity at Walgreens now for five or six years, you
- 16 don't know enough of whether or not Walgreens'
- 17 inability to identify suspicious orders, perform due
- 18 diligence and halt those suspicious orders contributed
- 19 at all to the runaway growth?
- 20 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. I don't know that we've ever agreed to
- 23 that or that to be true.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 175

2

- Q. Do you agree that Walgreens' previous
- 2 system would continue to send additional product to
- 3 the store without limit or review which made possible
- 4 the runaway growth?
- 5 A. Based on what I know today, no.
- 6 Q. Based on what you knew in 2013?
- 7 A. So, I -- I believe you are referring to a
- 8 letter that I -- we prepared on. I don't think that
- 9 that opinion that I felt in that e-mail was factually
- 10 informed. I was -- as I've stated earlier, we were
- 11 very focused on implementing the settlement agreement
- 12 as it pertained to moving forward and not as the old
- 13 system functioned. So I don't think my understanding
- 14 then or today can really be accurate as to the nature
- 15 of the old system.
- 16 Q. But sitting here today in front of this
- 17 jury going through a DEA slide, you took no
- 18 hesitation, zero, with pointing out, without even a
- 19 question pending, that this is the DEA's fault, did
- 20 you, sir?
- 21 A. I'm not --
- 22 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- 24 A. I don't think it was the DEA's fault

- 1 solely. However, I would question, personally, why
- 2 that if they had so many concerns they would continue
- 3 to increase quotas.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- O. Yes, sir.
- And you found it, at that point in time,
- ⁷ with no question pending, to point to the DEA as
- continuing to increase quotas as the -- one of the
- major components of the problem, correct, sir?
 - A. I don't --
- 11 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- 13 A. No.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you want to withdraw your answer before
- pointing your finger at the DEA?
- 17 A. I didn't say it was a major component. I
- 18 said it's a component.
- 19 Q. Yes, sir.
- 20 Do you want to withdraw your answer
- pointing the finger at the DEA?
- 22 A. No, I do not.
- 23 MR. MOUGEY: No. 6.
- 24 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was

- marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
 - Exhibit No. 006, for identification,
- as of 11/30/2018.)
- MR. MOUGEY: It is 1146.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So what I've put in front of you is an
- ⁷ e-mail from you to Amish Patel, correct, sir?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And it is dated 8/19/2013, correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
 - Q. And you are relaying that, subject to the
- e-mail, "Controlled Substance Order Quantity Override
- 13 Form," correct, sir?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And in that e-mail you relayed to
- 16 Ms. Amish that:
- 17 "The previous system would continue to
- send additional product to the store without limit or
- review, which made possible the runaway growth of
- dispensing of products like oxycodone."
- 21 Correct, sir?
- 22 A. That is what is written there.
- 23 Q. And, sir, that's after you've spent almost
- 24 five years at Walgreens and you are now into several

- 1 months in your tenure at pharmaceutical integrity
- ² department, correct, sir?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And based on your training, based on your
- 5 review of historical documents, you were comfortable
- 6 concluding that the runaway growth of dispensing of
- ⁷ products like oxycodone was due at least in part to
- 8 additional product being sent to the store without
- 9 limit or review, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No. I -- I did not and do not know enough
- 13 about the old system to make this statement. I -- I
- 14 think I was trying to implore Amish Patel to follow
- 15 the new system and I said this, but I don't -- based
- on the little bit more that I know today, I think I
- was describing our out-of-stock logic, but there are
- 18 other components to the logic other than just that.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You've spent a significant amount of time
- 21 reviewing this document and going through your -- your
- 22 canned answer today for this -- for your testimony in
- 23 front of this jury, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to form. And I

- 1 answer.
 - ² THE WITNESS: I didn't answer.
 - 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. At this point in time, in August of --
 - 5 19th of 2013, at the same time the DEA is presenting

Page 180

Page 181

- 6 the runaway growth with corresponding deaths in the
- ⁷ State of Florida, you knew enough to say that the
- 8 previous system at Walgreens would continue to send
- ⁹ additional product to the store without limit or
- 10 review, correct, sir?
- 11 That's what you said in -- in August
- 12 of 2013, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I wrote that in the letter, in the e-mail.
- 16 I don't think that I knew then or now all of the
- 17 components of what the previous system entailed, and
- so I don't think that I can make a factual assessment
- 19 at that time especially about how the system worked.
- BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. But as of August of 2013, you were very
- 22 comfortable making the assessment that the runaway
- 23 growth was in response to a failure of Walgreens to
- 24 stop additional product being sent to the store

- 1 object to you trying to ask what this witness did
- 2 during preparation with his counsel.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Well, I didn't bring this up.
- 5 Did you -- sir, you brought up that you
- 6 reviewed this document during your preparation for
- 7 today, correct, sir?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And you prepared your answer for -- for me
- 10 presenting this document to you today, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to form.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Correct, sir?
- 14 A. I thought about why I would have said this
- 15 at that time.
- 16 Q. Yes, sir.
- You've prepared an answer for today based
- 18 on looking at this document in preparation, as you
- 19 mentioned in your answer, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you concluded, based on, at this
- 23 point --
- 24 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. I didn't get an

- 1 without a limit or review, correct, sir?
- 2 A. I wrote it in the e-mail.
- Q. And you were comfortable writing that in
- 4 the e-mail blaming the runaway growth on Walgreens'
- 5 inability to limit the continued shipments to its
- 6 dispensaries, correct, sir?
- 7 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. One, this pertains to the stores that were
- 10 under investigation by -- by the DEA; two, again, I
- don't think I really knew how the system worked, and
- through hearsay and other things and maybe this is
- 13 what I thought at that time. I don't think it's
- 14 accurate.
- MR. SHKOLNIK: Move to strike.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I hand what I've marked as 7.
- 18 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- Exhibit No. 007, for identification,
- as of 11/30/2018.)
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Sir, you're familiar with this agreement
- 24 between the DEA and Walgreens, correct, sir?

- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I'm familiar that a -- an agreement -- oh,
- 4 I'm not exactly sure. What is this that I'm looking
- 5 at?
- 6 MR. HILL: Which -- which page is it? I think
- ⁷ he is on the back. Is it -- we start on the -- I
- 8 think you started on the back side.
- 9 MR. MOUGEY: We prefer you start on the front.
- MR. HILL: Flip it over. It's -- it's clipped
- 11 on the wrong side.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Oh.
- MR. HILL: And then it's the next page.
- 14 Is it right here?
- MR. MOUGEY: Yeah.
- MR. HILL: I'd just object to the compilation
- 17 nature of the document.
- MR. MOUGEY: What exactly is your objection to
- 19 the compilation of the document?
- MR. HILL: So you -- you said Exhibit 7 and then
- 21 you talked about the settlement. It appears, and I
- 22 can read the whole thing, but it appears Exhibit No. 7
- 23 has a bunch of other documents in it besides just the
- 24 settlement, is that right?

- ¹ of days before.
 - MR. HILL: It wasn't the day before or a couple
 - ³ of days before, and that was, like, three weeks ago
 - 4 now. So it wasn't two to three weeks ago.
 - 5 MR. SHKOLNIK: And that doesn't make a
 - 6 difference.
 - MR. HILL: No, it doesn't, but --
 - 8 MR. SHKOLNIK: You didn't produce it originally
 - 9 to --
 - MR. MOUGEY: We didn't receive it -- we didn't
 - 11 receive this document initially.
 - MR. SHKOLNIK: Shaking your head and making
 - 13 facial expressions is really unnecessary.
 - MR. HILL: Then why do you keep doing it?
 - MR. MOUGEY: We found it on the internet.
 - MS. SWIFT: The signed copy you did not find on
 - 17 the internet.
 - MR. MOUGEY: The -- the settlement
 - 19 agreement that we initially used, and used for weeks,
 - 20 that was not signed we found on the internet. Only
 - 21 after asking for it have we received it in the last
 - 22 few weeks. It was never produced.
 - 23 MR. HILL: Just so --
 - MR. MOUGEY: Similar to the resumes, similar to

Page 183

- MR. MOUGEY: It has all of the exhibits attached
- 2 to it which are incorporated by reference in the
- 3 document.
- 4 MR. HILL: So everything in Exhibit 7 is -- is
- ⁵ either the settlement agreement or exhibits?
- 6 MR. MOUGEY: Yes.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. I'm familiar with the --
- 9 MR. SHAPLAND: This is Eric Shapland. Does that
- 10 Exhibit 7 have a Bates number or is it something that
- 11 you can give us as far as a timeline?
- MR. MOUGEY: It -- the signed -- the version
- 13 that we initially entered does not have a Bates
- 14 version, although we didn't receive a signed copy, we
- 15 had to find it on the internet, and after
- 16 requesting -- it is true.
- After requesting the document, we did
- 18 receive a signed version, here, I'm going to say, in
- 19 the last two to three weeks, and it's Bates numbered
- 20 WAGMDL 490963 is the first page.
- MR. HILL: Okay. So the -- the document --
- MR. SHKOLNIK: I will say on the record at the
- 23 Mills deposition you highlighted the fact that you had
- 24 just produced a signed copy a day before or a couple

Page 185

Page 184

- 1 the continuing education material, similar to the
- 2 suspicious order reports, we've had to find a lot of
- 3 this information on our own.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So, sir, back to the question --
- 6 MR. HILL: Just -- just from the last of the
- ⁷ record, the -- the first page of the document,
- 8 Exhibit 7, it says P-WAG-0001 which then goes -- on
- 9 the right-hand corner which goes throughout the
- 10 document. On the bottom of the page is -- the first
- 11 13 or so have a WAGMDL Bates label from 490963 --
- MR. MOUGEY: That's the signed version.
- 13 MR. HILL: Yes, sir.
 - -- through, I'm just trying to make sure
- 15 it's clear, through 978. Then the rest of the
- 16 document --

- MR. MOUGEY: So we don't get confused, we have
- 18 Exhibit 7 as part of the deposition that can be
- 19 referred to.
- MR. HILL: -- then the rest of it just says
- 21 Page 1 through 343.
- MR. MOUGEY: Thank you.
- MR. SHKOLNIK: Just so it's on the record, are
- 24 you -- is it the position of Walgreens that these are

- 1 not the exhibits attached to this -- to this
- 2 agreement?
- 3 MR. HILL: I have it -- do you want me to go
- 4 through it? I have -- I'll go through it.
- 5 MR. MOUGEY: Yeah, go ahead and take your time.
- 6 MR. HILL: Sure, sure.
- 7 MR. SHKOLNIK: Since you were supposed to
- 8 produce it pursuant to Court order.
- 9 MR. HILL: We did produce them.
- MR. SHKOLNIK: Well, just let us know. You made
- 11 a big point of it at the last deposition.
- MR. HILL: The one where you didn't -- where you
- 13 didn't use the signed copy even though you had it?
- MR. SHKOLNIK: That's all right. We'll move on
- 15 to something else.
- MR. MOUGEY: That you were six months late in
- 17 producing? I mean --
- MR. HILL: That's not true.
- 19 MR. MOUGEY: -- your client pays an
- 20 \$80 million --
- MR. HILL: That's not true.
- MR. MOUGEY: -- settlement and you don't produce
- 23 it?
- MR. HILL: That's not true. You had it.

- 1 settlement agreement.
 - 2 MR. MOUGEY: You know what, Hunter -- we have

Page 188

Page 189

- 3 used this same exhibit, 1 through 343, about five
- 4 times. If you don't think it's the right one, you let
- 5 us know. We put on top of it the signed, which is
- 6 490,000 Bates number, it took you 490,000 documents to
- 7 produce the signed copy. We've got that now attached
- 8 to the front, okay. So if you don't think 1 to 343 is
- 9 the correct attachments, please tell us between now
- 10 and the next deposition, okay. I'm not going to take
- 11 the time for you now, after you've had it for a few
- 12 weeks, to tell us whether you think 1 through 343 is
- 13 the wrong version.
- MR. HILL: Okay. We object to the -- the
- 15 document.
- Go ahead.
- MR. MOUGEY: I'm sure you do.
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Sir, when did you become aware that
- 20 Walgreens agreed to pay \$80 million to the DEA as a
- 21 result of its failure to have a designed --
- 22 well-designed suspicious order policy program and
- 23 perform due diligence on the suspicious orders?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

Page 187

- MR. MOUGEY: But no one can point us to the
- ² Bates number of where it was produced?
- 3 MR. HILL: Right here.
- 4 MR. MOUGEY: Look at the Bates number on it.
- 5 MR. HILL: You've got it.
- 6 MS. SWIFT: You've got it.
- 7 MR. MOUGEY: Look at the Bates. It is 490,000.
- 8 It took you 490,000 pages -- we can go back and look
- 9 at when that was -- to find it?
- MR. HILL: You didn't have the settlement
- 11 agreement before that?
- MR. MOUGEY: To find it, the signed settlement
- 13 agreement?
- MR. HILL: You didn't have it?
- MR. MOUGEY: It is our job to find your
- 16 settlement agreements on the internet?
- MR. HILL: We produced it. You had it.
- MR. MOUGEY: 490,000 is the Bates stamp page.
- MR. HILL: I can't help that you didn't use it
- 20 at the proper times.
- MR. MOUGEY: You guys are incredible.
- MR. HILL: So, just to be clear, you -- you said
- 23 this was a -- a compilation of the exhibits. The
- 24 first 13 pages appear to be a signed version of the

1 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. I -- I -- I can't comment on the first
- ³ part. I don't know if that's what we agreed to.
- 4 However, I became aware of this shortly after, or the
- ⁵ week of, that it was officially announced.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 7 Q. Turn to Page 2 of the document.
- Do you see "Stipulation and Agreement"?
- A. Yes.
- Q. What -- do you understand what stipulation
- 11 and agreement means?
- ² A. I don't know.
- Q. You don't know what the word "stipulation
- 14 and agreement" -- the words "stipulation and
- 15 agreement" mean?

- A. I -- I'm not sure that I understand what
- ⁷ it means in the context of a legal document.
 - Q. I'm not asking you -- I'm asking you, do
- 19 you understand what the words -- the words
- 20 "stipulation and agreement" mean?
- A. I believe so. However, I know that
- ²² frequently there's words that are in common use that
- 23 mean a different thing in a legal document.
 - So, the common version of stipulation,

- ¹ yes, I know what that means.
- Q. You are not a lawyer, right?
- ³ A. Correct.
- 4 Q. You are not here in your capacity as a
- 5 lawyer, right?
- 6 A. Correct.
- ⁷ Q. And you are not an aspiring lawyer, right?
- 8 A. No.
- ⁹ Q. Okay. You are here as manager of
- ¹⁰ pharmaceutical integrity today, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. So I'm not asking you in your capacity as
- ¹³ a lawyer or -- or anything else.
- What do you understand stipulation and
- ¹⁵ agreement to mean?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ¹⁷ BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I'm not sure without reading the document.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I -- I'm not asking -- I'm just saying the
- 21 two words, "stipulation and agreement"?
- A. Probably things that we agreed to.
- Q. There you go.
- On Page 2, "Walgreens acknowledges," do

- 1 certain Walgreens retail pharmacies did on some
- ² occasions dispense certain controlled substances in a
- 3 manner not fully consistent with its compliance
- 4 under" -- "obligations under the Controlled Substance
- 5 Act."
- 6 Do you agree with me, sir, that Walgreens
- 7 stipulates and agrees to that language?
- 8 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I see that that's what's in the document,
- 11 yes.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And based on your plain reading of the
- document as manager of the pharmaceutical integrity
- ¹⁵ agreement [sic], Walgreens agrees to that language,
- 16 correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know. I mean, I guess.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. When is the first time you saw this entire
- agreement between the DEA and Walgreens?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you recall generally what -- what year?

- 1 you know what the word "acknowledge" means?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. What does that mean?
- 4 A. We agree.
- 5 Q. "Walgreens acknowledges that suspicious
- 6 order reporting for distribution to certain pharmacies
- ⁷ did not meet the standards identified by DEA in three
- 8 letters from DEA's Deputy Assistant Director, Office
- 9 of Diversion Control, sent to every registered
- 10 manufacturer and distributor, including Walgreens, on
- 11 September 27th, 2006, February 7th, 2007, and
- 12 December 27th, 2007."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. I see that.
- Q. And you understand that Walgreens, in your
- ¹⁶ words, agrees that its suspicious order reporting for
- 17 distribution to certain pharmacies did not meet the
- 18 DEA standards?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And the sentence after that:
- ²⁴ "Furthermore, Walgreens acknowledges that

- Page 193

 A. I'm -- a lot of the work that I did was
- ² based off of a -- an analysis and a document produced
- 3 by our legal team and our compliance team as here is
- 4 the to dos from this agreement. And so I don't know
- 5 that I was intimately involved with this document at
- 6 any point. I may have seen it by looking it up for
- 7 myself, but, again, the action items for my group were
- 8 from the settlement, these other groups said here is
- 9 what we need to implement and then we went and
- 10 implemented those things.
- Q. I need you to listen to the questions that
- 12 I ask, okay.
- 13 A. Sure.
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. The question that I asked you was: When
- is the first time, if -- if at all, have you ever seen
- this agreement between the DEA and Walgreens?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- 21 A. I don't recall.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You don't recall ever seeing this?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

1 BY THE WITNESS:

- A. I don't -- I don't recall when. I do know
- 3 that I've seen it. I don't know if it was provided to
- 4 me or if I looked it up on the internet myself or
- 5 what.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. 2013 you are now working for the
- 8 pharmaceutical integrity department at Walgreens and
- 9 your primary responsibility is to develop and
- 10 implement a system to monitor -- identify, monitor and
- 11 report suspicious orders, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection; form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. One of my responsibilities, yes.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you don't recall whether as part of
- 17 your charge, whether your scope of responsibility you
- 18 reviewed this document as you began in pharmaceutical
- 19 integrity?
- 20 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, as we were provided with a list of
- 23 action items from our legal and regulatory teams, I
- 24 don't remember if I reviewed the settlement itself or

- 1 here in Chicago, were dying from overdoses from
- ² Schedule II and III opiates dispensed from your
- 3 pharmacies?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I would never want anyone to die of an
- overdose, whether it's from our pharmacies or anywhere
- 8 else.

16

- BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 10 Q. Right.
- 11 It's -- it's important, right, you
- 12 understood that this was a national epidemic and you
- 13 were charged with something very important in the
- beginning of 2013, correct?
- A. Correct. 15
 - Q. And you dove into this head first to try
- and figure out what the solution was at Walgreens
- moving forward, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- 20 Q. Am I -- it is safe to assume that you
- probably reviewed a tremendous amount of information
- 22 in the beginning of 2013 to get your arms around what

Page 197

- you could help and what you could contribute to fix
- 24 the problem, correct?

Page 195

- 1 just our action items that we needed to complete.
- 2 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you feel like you were educated by the
- 4 legal and compliance team with that list resulting
- 5 from this significant payment by Walgreens to
- 6 understand the terms of this agreement?
- 7 A. I think as it relates to what actions our
- 8 group was tasked with taking, yes.
- Q. Yes. And you think you understood the
- 10 details and the shortcomings of Walgreens as Walgreens
- 11 moved forward with pharmaceutical integrity post this
- 12 agreement?
- 13 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Based on what was provided to us in that 15
- 16 to-do document, I -- I think so.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 Q. And it's -- it's vital, it is just -- to
- 19 look as you move forward to see where the holes or the
- 20 shortcomings were looking in the rearview mirror,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Weren't you worried that people and kids
- 24 in your backyard, whether it be Ohio or whether it be

- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- we did look at things. I don't
- 4 recall the specifics, but, yes, we looked into it.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you worked hand in hand with your
- 7 regulatory and compliance departments to put together
- 8 a system and understand the problems moving forward,
- correct?

- 10 A. I believe so.
 - Q. So let's go back to the 8/19/2013 e-mail
- that you wrote in August 19th of 2013.
- 13 A. The Exhibit 6?
- 14 O. Exhibit 6.
- After your training, after the settlement
- 16 agreement came out, you drafted this e-mail, correct,
- 17 sir?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. After legal and compliance from Walgreens
 - gave you the list of things to do, you wrote this
- 21 e-mail, correct, sir?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. After you had armed yourself with the
- 24 information to fix the problem going forward, you

- 1 drafted this e-mail, correct, sir?
- 2 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 3 BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. I drafted this e-mail to implore this
- 5 person to remain in compliance with company policy and
- 6 use the new system. I was never trained or educated
- 7 on how the old system worked, so...
- 8 MR. SHKOLNIK: Move to strike.
- 9 MR. HILL: Let him finish his answer.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. You draft -- you drafted this e-mail on
- 12 August 19th, 2013, after you were given a full
- 13 debriefing by regulatory and compliance, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. The debriefing or report that we received
- 17 only contained forward-looking actions that we should
- 18 take and did not contain a breakdown of how the
- 19 ordering logic worked for --
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. That's not -- that's not the question I
- 22 asked you.
- The question I ask you is: You drafted
- 24 this e-mail after you received the information that

- 1 A. I was given a list of action items that we
 - 2 should take based off of the settlement prior to
 - ³ drafting this e-mail.
 - 4 Q. And -- and whatever Walgreens believed was
 - 5 important I am confident they gave you, sir, correct,
 - 6 in order for you to stem -- or stop the tide or slow
 - 7 down the tide of overdose deaths, correct, sir?
 - 8 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
 - 9 BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. I -- I don't know that I was given every
 - 11 piece of information that Walgreens has.
 - 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. I'm not asking you if you received every
 - 14 piece of information. What I'm asking you, sir, is
 - 15 you believe you received information that was
 - 16 important from Walgreens about performing due
 - 17 diligence on suspicious orders before you drafted this
 - 18 e-mail, correct, sir?
 - MR. HILL: Same objection.
 - 20 BY THE WITNESS:
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. You received from Walgreens the important
 - ²⁴ information necessary for your department to ensure

1 that suspicious orders were not shipped prior to

- 1 Walgreens thought was important from the settlement
- 2 agreement about developing and implementing a system
- 3 to identify suspicious orders, correct, sir?
- 4 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. And you wrote this e-mail after you were
- 9 given all of the important information from Walgreens
- 10 about developing a system that performed due diligence
- 11 on those suspicious orders, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat the question?
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You drafted this e-mail after you were
- 17 given all of the important information -- -mation from
- 18 Walgreens about developing a system that performed due
- 19 diligence on suspicious orders, correct, sir?
- A. What do you mean by "all important
- 21 information"?
- Q. The information that Walgreens believed
- 23 was important, you were armed with that information
- 24 prior to drafting this e-mail, correct, sir?

- Page 201
- ² drafting this e-mail, correct, sir?
- 3 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. I don't know. I'm -- we received
- 6 information about establishing the new suspicious
- ⁷ order monitoring system.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. And based on all of that information that
- 10 you got from legal and compliance at -- at Walgreens,
- 11 you got from your managers at Walgreens, you felt like
- 12 you knew enough in August of 2013 to tell another
- 13 Walgreens employee that the runaway growth of
- 14 dispensing products like oxycodone was due at least in
- 15 part to Walgreens continuing to send additional
- product to the store without limit or review, correct,
- 17 sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to --
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes or no, sir?
- A. I wrote that at that time. However, I
- 22 didn't --
- 23 Q. Yes, sir.
- A. -- I was never trained on the previous

- 1 system and I think this statement is not -- I didn't
- ² have enough information to really state this
- ³ factually.
- 4 MR. SHKOLNIK: Move to strike.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. Were you educated in the beginning of
- ⁷ 2013 -- strike that.
- 8 At any point in 2013 were you told that
- ⁹ there were issues with Schedule II and Schedule III
- ¹⁰ opiates traveling or migrating from Florida to Ohio?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Not that I recall.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Wouldn't that have been an important part
- 16 of your training at Walgreens in pharmaceutical
- 17 integrity to know that there were -- there was the
- 18 potential problem for pills migrating from Florida to
- 19 Ohio?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know.
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You don't know if that was important or

- Q. So the answer to my question is no, you
- ² never sat down and read this agreement in detail?
- 3 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And, sir, on Page 129 of this agreement
- 8 then, is it safe to conclude that you did not know
- 9 that the DEA was concerned that because of the
- 10 restricted access to controlled substances in their
- 11 states, many individuals from Ohio, Kentucky and other
- 12 states had tral -- traveled by the carloads to pain
- 13 clinics located in Florida to obtain prescriptions
- 14 for, for instance, oxycodone?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form and calling it
- 16 "this agreement."
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- 18 A. I'm -- I'm sorry. Where was that in this
- 19 document?
- MR. HILL: Are you referring to Page 129 of 343?

Page 205

- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 22 Q. 129.
- MR. HILL: I'll just note for the record
- 24 that's -- that's a statement on behalf of the

- 1 not?
- 2 A. I don't.
- ³ Q. Have you ever read this agreement at any
- 4 point in time in detail?
- 5 MR. HILL: Objection; asked and answered.
- 6 BY THE WITNESS:
- 7 A. Not in detail, no.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. Have you ever read it generally?
- 10 A. I think -- I think I've glanced at it.
- 11 Q. You glanced at it.
- Your company paid \$80 million, your
- 13 company paid a significant amount to the regulators
- 14 and you are now in pharmaceutical integrity and you
- 15 never sat down and read this agreement?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, this agreement was an input to a
- 19 process that we received an output from from our legal
- ²⁰ and regulatory team saying, Here is the actions that
- 21 are -- my group should take. And so I didn't feel
- 22 that it was necessary to read the actual agreement
- 23 since we received a summary and report on what to do.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- 1 government.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. As part of this agreement --
- 4 A. I'm lost. Where are --
- 5 Q. Page 129.
- 6 MR. HILL: It is down at the bottom. It doesn't
- 7 say it on those. It's a different part of the
- 8 document.
- 9 MR. MOUGEY: We appreciate your counsel's John
- 10 Madden color calling again and continued --
- MR. HILL: You have multiple -- it says page 1
- 12 of 13 --
- MR. MOUGEY: Then save it for later. Object to
- 14 the form.
- MR. HILL: He is asking where it is. Okay.
- 16 Fine.
- MR. MOUGEY: Just sit there like a potted plant
- and if you have anything to say, say "objection to the
- 19 form."
- MR. HILL: No, don't tell him it's an agreement
- 21 when it's a statement from the government, how about
- 22 that?
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. As part of this agreement, sir -- are you

Page 206 Page 208 1 on Page 129? 1 aware of that. 2 A. Is that what's displayed here? Q. You became aware of that after the 3 Q. 129, yes. agreement? A. Okay. A. I know that prior there was an order to 5 Q. As part of this agreement were you aware show cause. Q. Do you have any understanding of how many 6 that the DEA had concerns that as a result of the 7 restricted -- restricted access to controlled Schedule III -- II and Schedule III distribution centers were in Walgreens US? 8 substances in their states, many individuals from A. I don't know the exact number. ⁹ Ohio, Kentucky and other states have traveled by the 10 10 carloads to pain clinics located in Florida to obtain Q. Three sound about right? 11 prescriptions, for example, for oxycodone? 11 MR. HILL: Object to the form. 12 MR. HILL: Objection to form. 12 BY THE WITNESS: 13 BY MR. MOUGEY: A. I -- I don't -- I'm not sure. Q. Did you know that? 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: 15 MR. HILL: The misrepresentation. 15 Q. Another one was Perrysburg, Ohio? 16 BY THE WITNESS: 16 A. I believe so. 17 17 A. I was not aware of that. Q. You understand that Perrysburg, Ohio also 18 BY MR. MOUGEY: agreed to stop distributing Schedule II and Q. If you turn to Page 131, top -- top of the Schedule III narcotics in late 2013, early 2014? 20 page, middle of the paragraph, the portion that begins MR. HILL: Objection to form. 21 with "favorite location." BY THE WITNESS: "Walgreens No. 03629 became a favorite A. I know that we did. I don't -- I -- I 23 location of traffickers of prescription drugs and some 23 didn't know that -- or I didn't recall that -- that 24 of these individuals would travel great distances to 24 Perrysburg was part of that agreement. I know that we Page 207 Page 209 ¹ fill questionable prescriptions, primarily for 1 switched to an outside vendor. 2 oxycodone and others." ² BY MR. MOUGEY: 3 Do you see that, sir? Q. 2014, two of the three distribution 4 MR. HILL: Objection to form. 4 centers at Walgreens were no longer distributing 5 BY THE WITNESS: ⁵ Schedule II and Schedule III opiates, correct, sir? 6 A. Yes. A. Correct. 7 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. All of the distributions on the eastern seaboard from Walgreens, Walgreens stopped Q. And you weren't aware that pill seekers ⁹ were traveling great distances to get oxycodones distributing Schedule II and Schedule IIIs, correct, 10 filled at Walgreens pharmacies? 10 sir? 11 11 A. I was not. MR. HILL: Objection to the form. 12 Q. If you turn to Page 135, sir, the last BY THE WITNESS: A. As they trans- -- as our distribution 13 sentence on Page 135: 14 "Specifically, Walgreens 03629 dispensed 14 transitioned to ABC we stopped distributing. to customers who resided in 26 states and/or BY MR. MOUGEY: commonwealths including the Appalachian regions of Q. And that was purely coincidence that Kentucky, Ohio and Tennessee." Walgreens transitioned to ABC, it had nothing to do 18 Do you see that, sir? 18 with the fact that it agreed to pay a significant fine 19 with the DEA and received investigative subpoenas at 19 A. I do. 20 Q. And, sir, were you aware at any point in ²⁰ the Perrysburg distribution center, correct? 21 time after this agreement that Walgreens agreed to 21 A. I don't --22 shut down its Jup- -- Jupiter distribution center in 22 MR. HILL: Objection to form. 23 terms of Schedule II and Schedule III distribution? 23 BY THE WITNESS:

24

A. I don't know.

A. I believe after the agreement, yes, I was

- 1 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Explain to me what daily delivery means at
- 3 Walgreens in early 2013.
- A. I'm -- have heard the name of the program,
- 5 but I do not know what it involves.
- Q. What is your understanding of what daily
- ⁷ delivery means?
- 8 A. I know that we have a program today in
- which we are working with ABC to receive C-II orders
- 10 daily instead of weekly --
- 11 Q. Or at --
- 12 -- amongst other controlleds and other
- 13 orders.
- 14 Q. About early 2013, what does daily delivery
- mean at -- at Walgreens?
- 16 A. I don't know.
- 17 Q. You have no idea?
- 18 A. I don't recall. I don't -- I don't know.
- 19 Q. So in early 2 -- 2013 when an order was
- 20 identified as suspicious, how long was it held before
- it was shipped?
- 22 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. By Walgreens?

- 1 before lunch, we went through several slides.
 - Have you ever seen this slide deck or
 - anything similar to it?
 - A. There was -- not before preparation for
 - this deposition, no, not that I recall.
 - Q. So is -- is the West Palm Beach document
 - that you reviewed in preparation for the -- for the
 - deposition or another one?
 - A. There was a different slide deck that I
 - think was similar, but I don't -- I'm not sure if...
 - 11 Q. Is it Bratton 5, which is the Indianapolis
 - 12 version?
 - 13 A. It looks familiar but I'm not sure if that
 - was the one that we...
 - Q. But before your preparation for your
 - testimony, you don't recall seeing either of these two
 - 17 versions?
 - 18 A. No.
 - 19 Q. Do you have any understanding of why
 - Bratton 5, Drug Trend -- Trends Indianapolis, Indiana,
 - December 2012 was in your custodial file produced by

Page 213

- 22 Walgreens?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. No idea?

- 1 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 2 Q. Yes.
- A. If an order was flagged as suspicious in
- 4 the new system, it was -- it would be not shipped. It
- 5 would not be shipped.
- Q. How does that work in the context with --
- 7 well, you are not sure if there was daily delivery or
- 8 not?
- 9 A. I don't recall.
- 10 MR. MOUGEY: I'll tell you what, if you guys
- 11 don't mind, this is a good spot for a five-minute
- 12 break.
- 13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at
- 15 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- 16 from 1:18 to 1:27 p.m.)
- 17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at
- 18 1:27 p.m.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. All right. Mr. Bratton, if you would pick
- 21 back up Bratton 4, which is the DEA PowerPoint CEA
- 22 material -- or CE material, rather, in Florida.
- 23 A. Okay.
- 24 Q. Now, we -- we -- we went through this

- A. Nope.
- Q. But you don't recall ever seeing this
- document or looking through it in detail?
- A. I -- I do not.
- Q. I want to go back, just because I have it
- tabbed, and it is easier for me, to Bratton 4, which
- ⁷ is the color PowerPoint version, and I want to go back
- 8 to the -- the wheel that we were looking at earlier in
- relation to the cycle with heroin, circle of
- addiction. It is up on the screen, too, if it makes
- it any easier for you.
- Now, you haven't seen anything at
- 13 Walgreens or any material at Walgreens indicating that
- there is a circle of addiction that includes a --
- beginning with prescription opiates and ultimately
- into heroin?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I didn't -- I've never seen it presented
- 20 in this manner. I -- I don't know -- I'm not going to
- deny that opiates can contribute to addiction, but
- 22 I -- I don't know that I've received anything from
- 23 Walgreens. I don't recall.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. Anything from Walgreens discussing the
- ² fact that Schedule II and III opiates can be a gateway
- ³ or initiation drug for heroin?
- 4 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Not that I recall.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. And in Bratton 5, sir, I'll represent to
- ⁹ you is the Indianapolis version that was in your
- 10 custodial file, there is the -- what I believe to be
- 11 the exact same slide from the DEA on the circle of
- ¹² addiction.
- MR. HILL: What page is that, Peter?
- MR. MOUGEY: I don't have a page number.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. Okay. I found it.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You know what, I do know -- I do,
- 19 actually. This one is Bates -- it is 118.
- 20 A. Not --
- Q. Do you see that?
- 22 A. I do.
- Q. But you don't ever recall looking at this
- 24 slide deck or the contents therein or...?

Page 21

- 1 and Schedule III opiates can be a gateway drug for
- 2 heroin abuse?
 - A. I don't recall receiving any training
- 4 materials from Walgreens.
- 5 Q. And do you recall receiving any
- 6 information from Walgreens that Schedule II and
- 7 Schedule III opiates can be a gateway drug for heroin?
- A. I'm not sure what you mean by gateway, but
- 9 we've discussed that there are risk factors for
- 10 patients toy -- taking opioids in meetings and things
- 11 like that.
- Q. You don't know what I mean by gateway,
- 13 that's confusing to you, gateway?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. You've never heard that term before?
- 16 A. I've -- I've heard it, but I'm not sure on
- 17 how you are using it now.
- Q. It's a -- do you have an understanding
- 19 from Walgreens that a significant number of people who
- 20 use prescription opiates ultimately -- or ended up
- 21 using heroin?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No, and I would say if everybody that used

- 1 A. I don't recall, no.
- 2 Q. Before your preparation?
- 3 A No
- 4 Q. Do you recall any of your training at
- ⁵ Walgreens at any point in time discussing the
- 6 relationship between Schedule II and Schedule III
- 7 opiates and a cycle into heroin?
- 8 A. I know that it can be a risk factor. I
- 9 don't recall any training, no.
- Q. When you say it could be a risk factor,
- 11 what do you mean?
- 12 A. There is a potential for abuse of those
- 13 drugs, which is why they are in Schedule II, and it
- 14 can lead to addiction and abuse if misused.
- Q. And those can -- those meaning Schedule II
- 16 and Schedule III can lead to abuse of heroin?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Abuse in general, and I know that heroin
- 20 is an opioid. I don't -- I don't believe that I
- 21 received anything from Walgreens on it, though.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you don't recall seeing anything from
- 24 Walgreens during any of your training that Schedule II

- Page 217
- 1 opioids ever ended up addicted to heroin, we'd have a
- 2 much, much, much larger prodo -- problem than we have
- 3 today, so...
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 5 Q. That's the question I asked, right? The
- 6 question I asked you was everyone that uses
- 7 Schedule II and Schedule III uses heroin.
- 8 Is that what I asked you?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I'm sorry, but I thought that's what you
- 12 were saying.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Everyone who uses -- takes one Lortab then
- 15 uses heroin, is that what you think I asked you?
- 16 A. I--
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 18 BY THE WITNESS:
- 19 A. I'm sorry. I -- maybe I didn't understand
- 20 the question.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. What I asked was that a -- a number of
- 23 individuals that ultimately used -- here, I'll read
- the question back so then your counsel could continue

- 1 to --
- 2 MR. HILL: You said "a significant number."
- 3 MR. MOUGEY: So your counsel that is shaking his
- 4 head again over there, which seems to be --
- 5 MR. HILL: Well, you misstated the question.
- 6 MR. MOUGEY: Oh, good, then shake your head
- 7 and -- and up and down and nod and -- and give
- 8 answers.
- 9 MR. HILL: That's -- that's not true.
- 10 MR. MOUGEY: So --
- MR. HILL: That's not true.
- MR. MOUGEY: It is true.
- MR. HILL: It's not true.
- MR. MOUGEY: It's happened -- it has happened in
- 15 every deposition.
- MR. HILL: You just muttered under your breath
- 17 that you knew something was coming.
- MR. MOUGEY: That doesn't -- but he didn't know
- 19 what I meant by gateway. I could give you one of my
- ²⁰ fifth graders and he'd understand what gateway means.
- MR. HILL: He asked for the definition. You
- 22 didn't give it to him yet.
- MR. MOUGEY: I didn't ask for a definition.
- MR. HILL: He asked you for one.

- 1 pharmaceutical integrity is the department to take,
 - 2 you don't need their resumes, use LinkedIn, and here
 - 3 we are wasting everyone's time in this room.
 - 4 MR. HILL: Please stop. Just ask a question.
 - 5 That's not true.
 - 6 MR. MOUGEY: Maybe you ought to sit in on some
 - 7 of these calls. Maybe we wouldn't have these problems
 - 8 if you would sit in on some of these meet and confers.
 - 9 Maybe you all ought to put Kate somewhere else and you
 - 10 can help us.
 - MR. HILL: Kate is doing a great job.
 - MR. MOUGEY: Yeah, that's -- that's why we are
 - 13 here.
 - MR. HILL: Please stop being abusive to her.
 - 15 It's not right.
 - MR. MOUGEY: Well, I -- I don't think it's right
 - 17 I'm here on all day Friday taking a witness, the
 - 18 fourth person, that doesn't know anything about prior
 - 19 to 2013.
 - 20 MR. HILL: You knew -- you saw his LinkedIn
 - resume. You knew what his thing was. You asked to
 - 22 depose him.
 - MR. MOUGEY: It doesn't even have a description
 - 24 of his job and the whole time he has got his resume

Page 219

- 1 MR. MOUGEY: I said do you know what gateway is
- 2 and he didn't know.
- 3 MR. HILL: He asked --
- 4 MR. MOUGEY: My fifth grader knows what gateway
- 5 is.
- 6 MR. HILL: He asked you for it and you couldn't
- 7 give it to him.
- 8 MR. MOUGEY: No. I must be as -- as bad as my
- 9 fifth grader then. So, if we're just as smart as you
- 10 guys, we'd all be just fine. I don't know. I don't
- 11 know what normal words mean.
- MR. HILL: Please just ask a question.
- MR. MOUGEY: I don't know what stipulation
- 14 means. I don't know what agreement means. I don't
- 15 know what gateway means.
- MR. HILL: You are being abusive again. Please
- 17 stop.
- MR. MOUGEY: Abusive is wasting my time sitting
- 19 in these depositions and not -- Kate has completely
- 20 misrepresented who had knowledge and who didn't.
- MR. HILL: That's not true.
- MR. MOUGEY: We were told repeatedly --
- MR. HILL: That's not true.
- 24 MR. MOUGEY: -- prescription integrity --

- 1 sitting on his work computer.
- MR. HILL: Did you think when you came in here

- 3 today that he was not --
- 4 MR. MOUGEY: No, actually, I now understand that
- 5 no one knows anything prior to 2013.
- 6 MR. HILL: No, that's not fair. That's not
- 7 true.
- 8 MR. MOUGEY: It is true.
- 9 MR. HILL: It's not true. I'm sorry that you've
- 10 asked us to produce people that don't give you the
- 11 answers you'd like.
- MR. MOUGEY: Because that's what we wanted, we
- 13 wanted just post '13. We wanted post settlement with
- 14 the DEA, that's it.
- MR. HILL: Please just ask him the question if
- 16 you have one.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Have you received any training at all
- 19 from -- any information from Walgreens that
- 20 individuals who misuse prescription opiate pain pills
- 21 are more likely to abuse heroin?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I am aware of that fact. I do not know,

Page 222 Page 224 1 however, if I -- or recall that I received anything 1 Q. Did you review this document in ² from Walgreens. preparation for your testimony today? ³ BY MR. MOUGEY: A. I don't -- I don't -- I don't remember it, Q. Wouldn't that have been important for you 4 if we did. 5 to know that individuals that misuse prescription Q. Why don't you turn, sir, to Slide 6 titled "Opiate Statistics." 6 opiate pain pills are more likely to abuse heroin? ⁷ Wouldn't that be important for you to know in your A. Okay. 8 day-to-day implementation of identifying suspicious Q. The first bullet, "Prescription opiates ⁹ orders and performing your due diligence? and heroin." 10 A. I -- I would say that I -- I think I am 10 Do you see that? 11 and was aware of that. I don't know that it was 11 A. I do. 12 provided to me by Walgreens, though. I don't -- I 12 Q. "Nearly 80 percent of Americans using 13 don't recall. heroin reported misusing opiates first." 14 Q. Let me hand you what I've marked as 14 Do you see that? 15 Bratton 8. 15 A. I do. 16 16 Q. The second bullet: "Individuals who (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 17 misuse prescription opiate pain pills are 40 times marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition 18 Exhibit No. 008, for identification, more likely to abuse heroin." 19 19 as of 11/30/2018.) Do you see that, sir? 20 BY MR. MOUGEY: 20 A. I do. 21 Q. This is an e-mail from Ms. Daugherty. 21 Q. Now, flip back to the first page of the 22 Do you see that? ²² PowerPoint. "Silence the stigma, opiate use disorder 23 A. Yes. and addressing stigma." 24 Q. And she was one of the managers in 24 Do you see that, sir? Page 223 Page 225 A. I do. 1 pharmaceutical integrity in your department, correct, 1 2 sir? 2 Q. And "Alex Mills, PharmD." 3 3 Do you know who Alex is? A. Correct. 4 Q. And do you see the date of this e-mail, 4 A. I do not. 5 4/23/2018? 5 And below that, "Walgreen Co./Purdue 6 University College of Pharmacy, Stevan Mizimakoski." 6 A. Yes. 7 7 Do you see that? Q. And you see that you, on the second line, ⁸ you were one of the individuals to receive this 8 A. I do. 9 e-mail, correct, sir? Q. Do you recall looking at this -- at this 10 A. Correct. 10 presentation? 11 Q. And you see that Ms. -- the -- the 11 A. I don't recall looking at it, no. 12 attachment is titled, "Opiate Use and Stigma Slides," Q. And it's just 4/23/2018? 13 13 correct? A. I don't recall. 14 14 A. Correct. Q. And you agree that Walgreens brings in 15 Q. And under Subject: "Opiate task force speakers to help educate you and your colleagues to 16 agenda 4/23." 16 help fulfill the roles in pharmaceutical integrity, 17 17 correct? Do you see that? 18 A. Yes. A. We do meet and discuss with individuals Q. And Ms. Daugherty relays that: "Stigma 19 from time to time. I don't -- I mean, I don't know ²⁰ training doc attached for our call this morning. this was a presentation that we received, though.

21

23

24

A. Correct.

22 SharePort" -- "SharePoint site."

A. Yes.

Do you see that, sir?

23

24

Agenda and documents are also available on our

Q. Do you see, sir, that you received this

Q. And that Walgreens has individuals from

22 presentation at least in a PowerPoint form, correct?

2

3

8

Page 226

- 1 outside to help put together presentations to educate
- 2 you and your colleagues about opiates in your role in
- 3 pharmaceutical integrity, correct?
- A. So, this document, I believe, was being
- 5 produced for consumption by the field based on the
- 6 fact that it's part of this task force. I don't think
- 7 that the intended audience was our group, though, you
- 8 know, it was circulated, obviously, amongst us.
- So I'm not sure how I would
- 10 characterize -- I -- I -- does Walgreens bring in
- 11 speakers to -- to educate our team, is that what you
- 12 are asking?
- 13 Q. Does Walgreens bring in some smart people
- 14 to help you all get educated on an issue that's
- 15 important for you in your job in pharmaceutical
- 16 integrity?
- 17 A. They -- they might. I'm not sure that
- 18 this is one of those instances, but...
- Q. So does Walgreens create presentations for
- 20 you and your colleagues to help you get educated about
- 21 issues that are important in filling your role in
- 22 pharmaceutical integrity?
- 23 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

You would think that the information that

You would hope so, correct?

Q. You wouldn't think that Walgreens is going

5 to bring in some willy-nilly presentation that doesn't have any factual or scientific basis, correct?

10 Walgreens is providing to you to help educate you on

Page 228

Page 229

- issues would be scientifically sound, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.

A. I would hope not.

13 BY THE WITNESS:

Q. Me too.

1 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- 14 A. I -- I -- I believe that they -- I would
- hope that they are providing scientifically sound
- 16 information, yes.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And sir, you see on the very first page of
- this slide presentation Walgreens Company/Purdue
- University College of Pharmacy.
- And Purdue University, no matter what your
- 22 football allegiance may -- may be, that's a sound,
- 23 academic, preche -- prestigious school in -- in the
- 24 US, correct?

Page 227

- A. Again, I think this -- I -- I don't know.
- ² This document, I believe, was for the field, and I'm
- 3 sure it was circulated to our team as evidenced by the
- 4 fact that I'm on the e-mail, but I don't think that we
- 5 were the intended audience so much as --
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 7 Q. I didn't ask you who the intended audience
- 8 was, I didn't ask you who you think the distribution
- 9 system was.
- 10 Were you, Ed Bratton, given information
- 11 from Walgreens to help educate you on important issues
- 12 faced -- that you faced in pharmaceutical integrity?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Yeah. It's easy.
- MR. HILL: Objection. 15
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 17 Q. So, and typically that information that
- 18 you were provided for educational purposes was based
- 19 on sound researched positions in the field, correct,
- 20 sir?
- 21 A. I would hope --
- 22 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- 24 A. I -- I don't know --

- A. Yes.
- Q. And this gentleman from Purdue University,
- ³ College of Pharmacy, part of his presentation to
- 4 Ed Bratton at Walgreens in pharmaceutical integrity is
- 5 that individuals who misuse prescription opiate pain
- 6 pills are 40 times more likely to abuse heroin,
- 7 correct, sir?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And that nearly 80 percent of Americans
- using heroin reported using opiates first, correct,
- 11 sir?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And that below that, this gentleman from
- 14 Purdue assigned dollar amounts attributable to
- prescription opiate misuse, correct, sir? 15
- 16 A. He did.
 - Q. 55.7 billion nationally, correct, sir?
- 18 A. That's what it -- the slide says, yes.
- Q. 25 billion in healthcare costs, correct, 19
- 20 sir?

- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. 25.6 billion in lost workplace
- productivity, correct, sir?
- 24 A. That's what's on the slide.

1

Page 230 Page 232

- 1 Q. 5.1 billion in criminal justice costs,
- 2 correct, sir?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. So if Walgreens thought enough of this
- ⁵ gentleman from Purdue University to put together a
- 6 presentation to help educate Ed Bratton on issues
- ⁷ facing you as part of your role in pharmaceutical
- 8 integrity, correct, sir?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. Again, I don't know his intent was to
- ¹² educate me, but I did receive this presentation.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Other than helping educate you, why else
- would Ms. Daugherty pass this around and -- "See doc
- 16 attached for our call this morning"?
- A. So we were -- as part of this -- the
- 18 subject, the opioid tasks force, we were developing
- 19 training materials for stores and pharmacists on how
- 20 to address issues related to opioids. And so I
- 21 believe as part of this call we were reviewing this
- 22 material that was going to be going out to the field
- 23 potentially.
- Q. And Ms. Daugherty felt this was important

- Q. And what does Project Forest mean?
- 2 A. I believe that was the project to
- 3 transition our distribution from Walgreens DCs to ABC.
 - Q. And that was called Project Forest?
 - A. Um-hum.
- 6 Q. What -- why was it called Project Forest?
 - I don't know.
- 8 Q. You have no idea?
- 9 A. They -- they tend to come up with weird
- 10 code names for every project. I don't know why they
- chose this one.
- Q. When you say -- when you are referring to
- 13 "they," who is that?
- 14 A. The people that -- senior leadership, like
- 15 Project Felix, Project whatever, you know.
- 6 Q. And so the transition from Walgreens
- 17 distribution to ABC is referred to as Project Forest?
- 18 A. I believe so, yeah.
- Q. So as part of -- part of Project Forest,
- you all were discussing transitioning from Walgreens
- 21 distribution centers to ABC distribution centers,
- 22 AmerisourceBergen?
- A. Correct, I believe so.
- Q. And you asked Ms. Polster a question where

Page 231

- 1 enough to pass around for you and your colleagues to
- ² consider including this as part of the opiate task
- ³ force materials, correct, sir?
- 4 A. I -- I believe so.
- Q. I'm going to hand you what's marked as
- 6 Ex -- Bratton 9.
- 7 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 8 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- 9 Exhibit No. 009, for identification,
- as of 11/30/2018.)
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. This is an e-mail to you -- to your boss,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. I said "to" twice.
- This is an e-mail from you to your boss,
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. Yeah, yes, sorry.
- Q. No, that's my fault.
- And it is dated 4/4/2013, correct?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. And the subject line is: "Thought from
- 23 the Project Forest meetings," correct?
- 24 A. Yes.

- ¹ you said:
 - "I think so, I'm also wondering how we
- ³ actly our inter" -- "interception of suspicious orders

- ⁴ will work within the context of daily delivery."
- 5 Right?
- 6 A. Um-hum.
- ⁷ Q. Do you recall sending this e-mail?
 - A. I don't.
- ⁹ Q. Now, daily delivery means that there is
- 10 distrib- -- supply of pharmaceuticals, including
- 11 Schedule II and Schedule III, going out on a daily
- 12 basis, right, correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. And if an order is identified as
- 15 suspicious, flagged and not shipped, you were
- wondering how those two would work side by side,
- 17 right?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think if -- down below I was talking
- ²¹ about Passport, which was part of this project, I
- 22 think. What I do remember is that Passport was a
- 23 system for ABC to -- customers of ABC to order
- 24 directly and we didn't want them to -- our stores to

- 1 be able to use Passport. We wanted it to always go
- ² through our regular system.
- 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Why didn't you want them to be able to use
- 5 Passport?
- 6 A. It -- they would no longer be subject to
- 7 our controlled substances order monitoring, they'd
- 8 only be subject to ABC's, and so we wanted to maintain
- 9 both systems and so we rem- -- we ultimately removed
- 10 the ability to order controls from Passport.
- Q. Do you think it would be appropriate for
- 12 Walgreens' pharmacists to know what their thresholds
- 13 are from ABC?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. I'm not sure.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You know what a threshold is, right?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Is a threshold different than a ceiling in
- 21 ABC parlance?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I'm not sure. I know that it -- in our

- 1 them much good to know one way or the other.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So it would be no big deal in your mind
- 4 that they would -- would know what the threshold was?
- 5 A. We --
- 6 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. -- we don't typically share that
- 9 information with the store, but even if they had it, I
- don't know that it would be useful to them really.
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You do not think that Walgreens shares the
- 13 thresholds with its stores?
- A. We do not -- as a matter of regular
- business we do not. I know that there have been times
- 16 when we share those thresholds. However, I don't
- 17 think that -- knowing the threshold wouldn't be -- I
- 18 don't know how they would act on knowing that.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. If -- if the threshold was X amount of
- 21 pills for oxy 30s --
- A. But it's -- but it's not one item. It's
- 23 a -- it's a number of items that they don't know what

Page 237

24 those items are that go into that threshold.

Page 235

- 1 system there's -- it's different, it's implemented in
- ² a different way than in their system. Theirs is by
- ³ product family versus individual drug strength
- 4 combinations like ours, so I believe that threshold
- 5 and ceiling are similar, but I don't know the
- 6 intricate differences.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. And a threshold means that once its
- ⁹ crossed or got to that threshold, that no more
- 10 shipments go out without due diligence, correct?
- 11 A. I believe so.
- Q. And that's an important part of any
- 13 feature that -- that suspicious orders are identified
- 14 and halted while due diligence is performed, correct?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. And do you believe it would be appropriate
- 17 for stores, pharmacies, to know what the thresholds
- 18 are from ABC or any other vendor?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know that it's appropriate or
- 22 inappropriate because, based on the fact that it is a
- 23 number of drugs, that they wouldn't know what drugs
- ²⁴ are within each threshold, that it wouldn't really do

- Q. Is that true for ANDA?
- A. I don't know about ANDA.
- ³ Q. Is that true for Cardinal?
- 4 A. I don't know about Cardinal.
- ⁵ Q. So you are just talking about ABC?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. What about Walgreens' thresholds?
- 8 A. Ours are per, it's called a PLN, and that
- 9 is a chemical and strength combined. So 5-milligram
- 10 Perc- -- 5-325 Percocet versus ABC's that might be ten
- 11 different strengths or multiple different items in the
- same threshold.
- Q. So if a store is nearing the threshold,
- 14 whatever it is, and it's the end of the month and they
- can push it over a day or two later, you don't think
- 16 that that's important that -- or a problem for a store
- 17 to know that they were nearing their -- their
- 18 threshold?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know how they would use that, what
- 22 they would be able to do with that information. I
- think that it's a rolling time period, so, as from
- 24 what I understand, so...

Page 238 ¹ BY MR. MOUGEY: 1 to receive a Schedule II or Schedule III amongst other 2 Q. Well -- go ahead. I'm sorry. 2 type of controlled substances would contact a nearby 3 store and get any inventory or surplus that they had? A. I don't -- I don't know that -- I don't MR. HILL: Object to the form. 4 know what that would let them do. 5 BY THE WITNESS: Q. Are you familiar with the concept 6 interstoring? A. Potentially. A. Yes. 7 BY MR. MOUGEY: 8 Q. If they are near a threshold -- what's Q. And -- and the problem with that interstoring concept is that the store could bypass or interstoring? 10 A. So, interstoring is the ability to move 10 fly under the radar of any controlled substance 11 product from one Walgreens to the other, which monitoring policy, correct, sir? generally we've blocked post settlement in normal MR. HILL: Object to the form. ¹³ business practice. 13 BY THE WITNESS: 14 Q. A couple of key words there, but generally A. Of a vendor. I'm not sure about our -you've stopped it? our internal system knows about interstores. I don't 16 A. Correct. 16 know if that was part of the logic or not for -- for 17 our system prior. The current system would know that O. Not overall, correct? 18 A. There --18 there has been an interstore and hold it against their 19 MR. HILL: Object to form. 19 ceiling limit. 20 BY MR. MOUGEY: 20 BY THE WITNESS: A. There would need to be additional steps Q. Is part of your job in pharmaceutical 22 taken by the inventory team to allow it to be 22 integrity to analyze profits or costs? 23 ²³ interstored, so a store can't just interstore on their A. Rarely, but not as a general course of 24 own. 24 business, no. Page 239 Page 241 ¹ BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. Do you recall performing any analysis on ² the cost to Walgreens of what the Jupiter center no Q. But there are circumstances where stores ³ have interstored without approval, correct? 3 longer distributing Schedule II or Schedule III 4 narcotics, what the impact would be? A. Not without approval that I'm aware of. 5 Q. That you are aware of. A. I don't recall. I don't. 6 You think that every time a store has Q. Let me hand you what will be marked as 7 Bratton 10. ⁷ interstored it has received approval beforehand? 8 A. My under --(WHEREUPON, a certain document was 9 MR. HILL: Object to form. marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition 10 10 BY THE WITNESS: Exhibit No. 010, for identification, 11 A. My understanding is that the inventory as of 11/30/2018.) 12 team would have to change the setting to allow an 12 BY MR. MOUGEY: 13 interstore to occur, so I don't -- I don't know if Q. Do you see, sir, this is an e-mail from 14 that could occur without their approval or -- I don't 14 you to Lorinda Tisdell, Bate -- dated 7/3/2013, 15 correct? 15 think it can happen without their approval. 16 (WHEREUPON, Mr. Peter B. Bensinger, 16 A. Yes. 17 17 Jr. entered the deposition Q. And who is Lorinda Tisdell? 18 18 proceedings.) A. She was the pharmacy -- VP of pharmacy for 19 BY MR. MOUGEY: southern operation at that time. It's a position that Q. And prior to this agreement with the DEA no longer exists. ²¹ in 2013, your understanding is that there was 21 Q. What was the scope of her responsibility ²² interstoring occurring? 22 as VP of pharmacy for southern operation? 23 A. I -- I'm not sure of all of her A. Correct.

And that would mean that a store in order

24

²⁴ responsibilities. I know that she was -- pharmacy

Page 242

1 execution broadly would be --

- and the second of the second o
- Q. What does that mean?
- A. How -- how the stores are operating and
- 4 are they -- are they performing up to the quality and
- 5 standards of Walgreens.
- 6 Q. From a quality perspective or from a
- 7 profit or both?
- 8 A. Probably both.
- 9 Q. Okay. And you were putting together a
- 10 report for Lorinda Tisdell, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. This is within a couple of weeks of the
- 13 significant monetary agreement between Walgreens and
- 14 the regulators, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't recall that. What was the date?
- 18 I -- it was in the chart.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 20 Q. June of 2013?
- A. Yeah, within a few weeks or month.
- Q. Within a few weeks.
- The first page of this slide, within a few
- 24 weeks of the \$80 million agreement with the

- 1 I don't -- I don't remember.
 - Q. At this point, sir, the distribution
 - 3 center is -- in Jupiter is winding down its
 - 4 distribution of Schedule II and Schedule III
 - 5 narcotics, correct?
 - A. I don't remember if -- I don't remember
 - 7 what happened to the inventory after the -- the
 - 8 agreement for Jupiter.
 - 9 Q. You do understand that the Jupiter
 - 10 distribution scanner -- center of the Schedule II and
 - 11 Schedule III opiates were kept in a, what's called a
 - 12 cage in the -- in the distribution center,
 - 13 correct?
 - 14 A. I've heard that, yes.
 - Q. And -- and -- but you're not aware -- you
 - 16 don't -- familiar with how the Schedule II and
 - 17 Schedule III are segregated in -- inside the
 - 18 distribution center?
 - A. Well, I've heard that they are locked in
 - 20 a -- in a cage, yeah.
 - Q. Are you aware that the DEA locked up the
 - 22 Walgreens Jupiter distribution center during its
 - 23 investigation, locking and prohibiting Walgreens
 - employees from accessing the cage with the Schedule II

Page 245

- 1 regulators, you've got a PowerPoint put together
- ² called "Southern Operation Pharmaceutical Integrity
- 3 Monthly Update," correct?
- 4 A. Um-hum.
- ⁵ Q. You see your name there at the bottom,
- 6 Ed Bratton, 7/3/2013, correct?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. And if you turn, sir, to Bates No. 53,
- 9 "Jupiter Distribution Cost."
- 10 A. Um-hum.
- Q. It says: "Total invoice cost of
- 12 distributed inventory was 9,013,462."
- \$9,013,462, correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And in parens, "(WAC cost)," that's
- 16 Walgreens, correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- ¹⁸ Q. "\$10,991,339," correct?
- 19 A Correct
- Q. And explain to me what you are calculating
- 21 in this PowerPoint?
- A. I'm trying to look at the document for
- 23 some context because I don't -- I'm not sure what this
- 24 was.

- ¹ and Schedule III opiates?
- 2 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- 4 A. I -- I didn't -- I did not know that.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. You didn't know that until sitting here
- 7 today?
- 8 A. No. Excuse me.
- 9 Q. No?
- 10 A. No.
- Q. Until sitting here today, no one has ever
- 12 told you that?
- A. I knew that we weren't allowed to
- 14 distribute. I didn't know that it was literally
- 15 locked.
- Q. So you're calculating in -- on this
- page titled "Jupiter Distribute" -- "Dis" --
- 18 "Distribution Cost" the additional cost Walgreens is
- 19 going to bear as a result of winding down its business
- ²⁰ and shifting to a third-party vendor, correct, sir?
- A. I -- I'm not sure what I was calculating.
- 22 I -- I don't know.
- Q. Do you recall at any point in time you
- ²⁴ were asked to perform any financial analysis on the

- 1 cost to Walgreens of the distribution center closing?
- A. I don't, not that I recall. I may have,
- 3 but I don't -- I --
- Q. Would that -- do you think that would be
- 5 in the scope of your responsibility at Walgreens to
- 6 perform financial analysis on the impact of a
- 7 distribution center winding down its operations to
- 8 distribute Schedule II and III opiates?
- A. Normally we would rely on our finance
- 10 department for that type of information. Maybe if
- 11 Lorinda had a special request, I may -- obviously I
- 12 worked on something for her. I -- I don't know if I
- 13 got the numbers from finance or if I computed them
- 14 myself. I -- I just don't recall.
- 15 Q. And, sir, this is at the same point in
- 16 time that you are receiving direction from -- what --
- what department do you call it, the -- that you were
- 18 taking -- getting the details from on suspicious order
- 19 monitoring, is it regulatory and compliance? What was
- 20 the name of it?
- A. Regulatory law and compliance. Two
- 22 different departments --
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. -- that both worked to compile a list

- 1 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was 2 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- 3 Exhibit No. 011, for identification,
- as of 11/30/2018.)
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And I just want to be clear and that we're
- on the same page. Mr. Bratton, what's in front of you
- that we've marked as 11 is an order from Judge Polster
- in the Federal Court of the Northern District of Ohio.
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. I do.
- 12 Q. And it is signed on the back page by
- 13 Judge Polster.
- 14 Do you see that?
- 15 A. I do.
- 16 Q. And --
- 17 MR. HILL: Counsel, I don't know if you heard me
- when you were finding your thing. I'm not telling the
- witness not to provide details of the SOMs. What I'm
- saying is I would like him not to -- to divulge the
- details of what an attorney said to him or what he
- said to an attorney. That's all.
- 23 MR. MOUGEY: Well, I think the witness has been

1 about interpretations of SOMs, and you argued that it

told not to answer repeated times today when asked

- 1 of -- of items.
- Q. All right. So do you recall receiving
- 3 around the time of the agreement with the DEA
- 4 direction from reg -- regulatory law on what was the
- 5 details of the suspicious order monitoring policies?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form. The one thing
- ⁷ I'd just caution you, Mr. Bratton, not to divulge any
- 8 of the actual communication between the attorneys, if
- ⁹ there was any.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. And I'm sorry. Can you restate --
- MR. MOUGEY: I -- I think Judge Polster has
- 13 ordered that the details about the suspicious order
- 14 monitoring policies received from lawyers are not
- 15 privileged.
- 16 MR. SHKOLNIK: I have a copy of the order.
- 17 MR. HILL: I'm happy for him to talk about the
- 18 details of the suspicious order monitoring program,
- 19 but I'm not going to allow him to talk about his --
- 20 what lawyers said to him and what he said to the
- 21 lawyers.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I'm handing you what I'm going to mark as
- 24 Bratton Exhibit 11.

- Page 249
- ² was protected and instructed him not to answer.
- MR. HILL: Not -- not -- that's not true.
- 4 MR. MOUGEY: Judge Polster --
- MR. HILL: That's not true.
- MR. MOUGEY: You definitely instructed the
- ⁷ witness not to answer questions when he said -- when
- 8 he wanted it from an attorney.
- MR. HILL: Sir, I -- what I said was I'd caution
- 10 the witness not to divulge what an attorney told you
- 11 and then I said he could answer. He is allowed to
- 12 tell you the details of the SOM, just like the order
- 13 says. He is not going to tell you what he said to the
- 14 lawyer or the lawyer said to him. So, he's -- I'm
- 15 happy for him to tell you the details.
- 16 MR. MOUGEY: So it's -- and I -- your
- 17 recollection that at no point in time today you have
- instructed the witness not to answer questions about
- details regarding suspicious order monitoring policies
- received from lawyers?
- 21 MR. HILL: I'm not somebody that you can change
- 22 your question to and pretend I just answered that
- 23 question. I -- what the -- what's on the record is on
- 24 the record.

Page 250 1 MR. MOUGEY: I understand. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 2 2 2:06 p.m. MR. HILL: I've told the witness --3 3 (WHEREUPON, Mr. Peter B. Bensinger, No, let me finish, please. You asked me a Jr. exited the deposition 4 question. 5 5 proceedings.) I've told the witness when he can't 6 answer, when I instruct you not to. And many other (WHEREUPON, a recess was had 6 ⁷ times I'd say, I caution you not to reveal the from 2:06 to 2:29 p.m.) THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at 8 attorney/client communication but you can provide the details. 2:29 p.m. 10 10 MR. SHKOLNIK: Is the -- is the phone on mute or Earlier we had this long back and forth 11 and then you said, What were the details? And I said, 11 is it -- is it going back? 12 Great, now he can answer. It's very simple. It is 12 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: I un-muted it. 13 exactly what the judge ordered here. 13 MR. SHKOLNIK: Oh, you un-muted it. 14 MR. MOUGEY: Tell me what the distinction is, 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: 15 because I'm sorry if I'm just a little slow. But Q. Mr. Bratton, previously you mentioned that 16 what -- what is the distinction between that he can't pharmaceutical integrity department or group worked 17 answer the -- the communication with lawyers but he with other teams within Walgreens to create spe---18 can answer the details? suspicious order monitoring programs. 19 MR. HILL: If -- if he says to you, and I don't Am I -- do I have that right? 20 A. Yes. 20 know the answer to this because we haven't discussed 21 21 it, if he says, I asked the lawyer X and the lawyer Q. And what other teams did -- did you work 22 came to me and said Y, I believe that's privileged. 22 with to create and implement the suspicious order monitoring programs? 23 If you ask him what are the details of the SOM, like 24 the judge said, he can provide that to you. That's A. So, the system was up and running before I Page 251 Page 253 1 started. However, my understanding is that we worked 1 all I'm saying. He can't tell you the conversation he ² with the inventory team, John Merritello, Wayne ² had with the lawyer. And I don't think that's ³ controversial. ³ Bancroft, to develop the new system. Our team was 4 BY MR. MOUGEY: 4 responsible for the procedures and the communication Q. So where did you learn the details about ⁵ to the stores, from what I understand. 6 the interpretations of the suspicious order monitoring Q. So when you say the inventory team and policies and procedures? ⁷ Mr. Merritello, explain to me what the inventory 8 team's responsibility was? 8 A. Where did I learn the details --9 Q. Yes. A. The computer system design and algorithms, A. -- of Walgreens suspicious order 10 10 math, that went into initially setting up the 11 monitoring? thresholds and the function of the system. 12 Q. All right. So that was the scope of John Q. Yes. 13 13 Merritello and Wayne Bancroft's input was the A. Of how the system works is what you are algorithm design? 14 asking? 15 15 A. Correct. Q. Yeah. A. Probably in meetings with the inventory 16 16 Q. Any other teams other than Mr. Merritello

- team and John Merritello and -- and --
- 18 Q. Nothing -- no -- none of the -- all of
- 19 those answers earlier about asking about
- ²⁰ interpretations and receiving it from legal
- 21 department --
- 22 A. Of the settlement, yes.
 - Q. Of -- of -- let's take a break. We can go
- 24 back and look at the transcript.

- and Mr. Bancroft regarding the creation or
- implementation of the suspicious order monitoring
- policies that you work with?
- 20 MR. HILL: Object.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- 22 A. Not -- not that I'm aware of. We did at
- 23 times consult with compliance, I guess, but it was our
 - group that was implementing the procedures for the --

Page 254 Page 256 ¹ BY MR. MOUGEY: 1 e-mail? 2 Q. When you say --MR. HILL: Object to the form. 3 ³ BY THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Were you finished? A. For the stores. A. I -- not that I can recall. 5 5 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. When you say you consulted with Q. All right. What kind of backgrounds do compliance, what are -- what are you referring to? So there was a document that's -- listed the people in compliance have? MR. HILL: Same objection. 8 out action items from the settlement, and so they BY THE WITNESS: would audit us to say, are we -- are we meeting the 10 requirements of that document. A. The two that I'm thinking of, one that I 11 can remember her name is Margaret Majewski. She is a 11 Q. All right. So the action item document, 12 do you believe that's been produced in the course of pharmacist, and then her boss, I can't remember his 13 this litigation? name, but he is a pharmacist also. 14 14 BY MR. MOUGEY: A. I don't know. 15 Q. Did you give it to -- to anyone to Q. And what type of -- of input did 16 compliance have in the suspicious order monitoring 16 produce? 17 policies and procedures? A. I don't think I have a copy of it anymore. 18 Q. Okay. A. They were auditing us to ensure that we 19 had met the requirements of the agreement. So no. 20 20 Q. Okay. Anything else? Q. So did you get it in an e-mail? 21 A. I probably did. I don't --21 A. Not that I recall. 22 22 You don't think so, right? Q. Do you recall getting input from 23 23 compliance that there were some flaws in the algorithm I don't know for -- I don't know for ²⁴ certain. that needed to be fixed? Page 255 Page 257 Q. So who did that -- that document came from MR. HILL: Object to the form. ² BY THE WITNESS: compliance? 3 A. I -- I don't recall. A. Correct. 4 Q. And when you -- who is in compliance? 4 BY MR. MOUGEY: MR. HILL: Object to form. Q. Do you recall getting any input from 6 BY THE WITNESS: 6 compliance that there were any portions of the 7 policies or procedures of the suspicious order A. I can't think of their names off the top monitoring program that needed to be addressed? 8 of my head. They've had some changes there. I -- I can't remember. A. I don't recall. 10 BY MR. MOUGEY: 10 Q. Do you recall getting any input from 11 compliance on the suspicious order monitoring policies 11 Q. Lawyers, non-lawyers? 12 A. Non-lawyers, I believe. and procedures at Walgreens? 13 A. I think because -- I -- I do not, and I Q. Non-lawyers in compliance? 13 14 A. Correct. think because that system was already in place be --15 Q. All right. Are you familiar with a -- an even before we finalized the agreement, they're --¹⁶ administrative or an admin e-mail list serve? they were -- there was many items in this document, 17 A. No. removing bonuses from -- in certain employees and 18 Q. Okay. I'll come back to that. making sure we have other things in place that they 19 An administrative group? were more focused on those. 20 20 A. No, I don't -- I don't -- I don't Q. You realize that pharmaceutical integrity

22 to -- I don't recall.

21 recall -- or I don't think I have enough information

24 who do you -- who is on the administrative group

Q. Do you have any information about what --

department had only been operating for a matter of

Q. And you don't recall getting any input

22 months before you got there, right?

A. Correct.

23

- $^{\, 1} \,$ from compliance on any issues that needed to be
- ² addressed?
- ³ MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ⁴ BY THE WITNESS:
- ⁵ A. Not that I recall.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Other than this checklist of things that
- 8 needed to be included?
- ⁹ A. That's -- yeah, I mean there --
- Q. Do you -- go ahead.
- 11 A. There was a report. I don't remember all
- 12 of the contents of that document, but...
- Q. How many pages was it?
- A. Multiple. I don't recall how many,
- ¹⁵ though.
- Q. All right. I'm going to come back to that
- ¹⁷ report, okay.
- 18 Regulatory, so what do we call it, the --
- A. Regulatory -- regulatory law group.
- Q. Regulatory law group.
- What is the difference of that group as
- ²² compared to the compliance group?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

Page 259

- A. So, compliance is an auditor, so they will
- 2 say, you know, based off of -- so for example, there
- 3 was a -- in another process legal might conduct a
- 4 50-state review and say in each one of these states --
- 5 MR. HILL: Mr. -- Mr. Bratton, just don't
- 6 disclose the actual communication between lawyers and
- 7 you.
- 8 Go ahead.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. There was some requirement. They would
- 11 then pass that to compliance, compliance would then
- 12 audit, Are we meeting the requirements of each one of
- 13 these items.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So a policy or procedure would come out of
- 16 regulatory and go to the compliance that would
- 17 determine if it -- if it met with all of the different
- 18 applicable policies and procedures?
- A. Not a policy, a requirement would come
- 20 out, such as, Do we report the loss of pseudoephedrine
- 21 in this state to the state BNDD in Texas or whatever.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- A. And then compliance would come to us and
- 24 say, Do you do this in Texas, do you do this in

Page 260

- 1 whatever state. And then we would have to check our
- ² policies to say, Yes, we do, or, you know, whatever
- 3 the case may be.
- 4 Q. Would you receive those requirements
- ⁵ directly from the regulatory law group?
- 6 A. We may in some instances.
 - Q. I -- I'm going to -- I -- I'm confused by
- 8 this admin.
- So EdBratton@administrativegroup, that
- 0 doesn't ring a bell to you on an e-mail?
- 11 A. No.
- Q. So Eric Stahmann is not a lawyer, right?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. And Patricia Daugherty is not an e-mail --
- 15 I mean not a lawyer?
- 16 A. Correct.
- Q. And Natasha Polster is not a lawyer?
- 18 A. Correct.
- Q. Earlier I asked you how many
- communications you recalled having on a weekly basis
- 21 about -- with lawyers about policies and procedures
- 22 regarding suspicious order monitoring, correct?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. And you -- and you said in the beginning a

Page 261

- 1 couple a week?
- ² A. Correct.
- Q. And I think you said that that continued
- 4 over the -- over a longer period of time, is that
- 5 right?
- 6 A. Correct.
- ⁷ Q. So you don't believe that compliance
- ⁸ filled -- you weren't seeking legal advice from
- ⁹ compliance, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. From compliance?
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 14 Q. Right.
- ¹⁵ A. No, I don't think so.
- Q. No -- no lawyers there, no -- no privilege
 - ⁷ or -- well, let me ask it a different way.
- You weren't seeking -- you weren't going
- 19 to compliance asking for interpretations of codes or
- ²⁰ federal regs or anything along those lines?
- 21 A. No.

- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. You would -- your communication about

- 1 interpretations or codes or regs or requirements would
- ² be from regulatory, right?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. All right. And -- now I have -- your --
- ⁵ your -- your counsel has -- Walgreens' counsel has
- 6 produced a privilege log and on that privilege log
- ⁷ there are -- how many documents would you think that
- 8 over time from, you know, '13 until now you were on
- 9 that you were seeking legal advice?
- 10 A. Myself personally?
- 11 Q. Yeah.
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. I -- I don't know.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I mean, do you think it's a -- a hundred,
- do you think it's 50, do you think it's 75, 150,
- 18 what -- what do you think?
- 19 A. What --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form and foundation.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. What was the period of time?
- 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. From '13 until '18, from the beginning of

- MR. HILL: Objection to the math.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. Perhaps.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Well, there is 200 a year, approximately

Page 264

- 6 five years, that's about a thousand, right?
 - A. Yes.
- O. So you'd have to have some replies and
- ⁹ there would have to be a couple of weeks over a
- 10 five-year period to have 13, 1400 documents?
- Help me to understand '13, '14, '15, what
- 12 kind of a -- I mean, what types of questions did you
- 13 have regarding suspicious order monitoring policies,
- 14 what were -- what were your -- what were your
- 15 questions, what -- what did you need -- what did --
- what did you need help with?
- MR. HILL: Objection. To the extent you are
- 18 asking what kind of questions he had for his lawyers,
- 19 I instruct you not to answer the questions where you
- 20 asked your lawyers for legal advice -- Walgreens'
- 21 lawyers for legal advice.
- 22 MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. What types of -- what types of input did
- 24 you need? I'm not -- I didn't use the word "lawyers."

- 1 pharmaceutical integrity until just pretty much
- ² running up to the beginning -- to this year, until
- 3 now.
- 4 MR. HILL: Same objections.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. Two per week, 52 weeks, five years, a
- ⁷ couple hundred. With replies, maybe more.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. So if I were to tell you there were 1400
- 10 entries with your name on them, and I don't know if
- 11 that's chains or individual or unique documents, I'm
- 12 not sure, would that -- you would -- would that --
- 13 that obviously you think is a little bit more than
- 14 what your recollection is how many times you were on
- ¹⁵ e-mails with lawyers getting legal advice?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. With replies to chains, I -- I don't know,
- 19 that seems reasonable.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 21 Q. Right.
- So you might have to have six or seven
- 23 replies on that e-mail chain of two a week to get to
- 24 1400, right?

- Page 265

 1 What type of input would you need -- what were -- what
- ² was the holes in all of the training you had, all of
- 3 the information you got from Walgreens, tell me
- 4 where -- what would -- where did you need more
- 5 information --
- 6 MR. HILL: Objection.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. -- '13, '14, '15?
- 9 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. I -- I guess what I'll say is regarding
- 12 CSOM, infrequently.
- Those e-mails probably represent a variety
- 4 and numerous other matters that we would consult with
- them on, ranging from issues with employees, new
- 16 regulations coming into effect, a variety of topics.
- 17 And I would say the minority is probably CSOM if --
- 18 if --
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, let's go back to the list that you
- 21 said that you -- was created at or about the time of
- 22 the agreement with the DEA, okay.
- Do you recall where that list came from?
- 24 Was that from compliance?

- 1 A. My -- yes, it was from compliance.
- 2 Q. And do you recall what kind of information
- 3 was on that list?
- 4 A. There was a list of -- of requirements
- 5 based off of the agreement with the DEA that we needed
- 6 to enact. Like one of the ones that I can recall is
- 7 removing controlled substances from the bonus
- 8 calculation. And so we were responsible for going and
- 9 making sure that getting done and then reporting back
- 10 to internal audit compliance that, yes, we've
- 11 completed this requirement of the -- of the audit
- 12 which was based off of the settlement agreement.
- Q. So it was a checklist of things that
- 14 needed to get done?
- 15 A. Essentially.
- Q. All right. What -- what other issues do
- 17 you recall being on that list other -- in -- in
- 18 addition to the removing the -- the bonus feature for
- 19 pharmacies -- pharmacists based on the number of
- 20 prescriptions?
- A. Sorry, other than the bonus issue?
- 22 Q. Yes, sir.
- A. I know there were action items that were
- 24 for other groups as well, like the decommissioning of

- 1 I -- I don't -- I don't know offhand the name of the
- ² database.
- Q. Have you as a manager in pharmaceutical
- 4 integrity been instructed by your management to keep
- ⁵ all of your notes pertaining to due diligence in that
- 6 database?
- 7 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So sometimes you put your notes in, and
- 12 sometimes you don't?
- 13 A. That would be accurate.
- Q. So sometimes you make a phone call, you
- 15 make a decision and you don't document that?
- 16 A. That's possible, yes.
- Q. Okay. Sometimes it's an e-mail and you
- 18 might not put it in the database?
- 19 A. Correct.
- Q. So I asked you earlier in the day about
- 21 your geographic responsibilities and -- and -- and I
- 22 believe you were in charge of the southern part of the

Q. And obviously that -- or I'm assuming that

- 23 US, correct?
- 24 A. Correct.

Page 267

- 1 our -- of a -- our internal distribution centers. I
- ² can't -- I can't remember all of the other -- other
- ³ items that were on there.
- 4 Q. Do you recall any other items that are on
- 5 there?
- 6 A. I can't.
- Q. Was it a living, breathing document that
- 8 people were adding issues on as they were identified,
- 9 and what about this, and then somebody thinks about
- 10 this, and everybody was adding and checking off?
- 11 A. There were -- there were comments and
- 12 things added to it, I believe, yeah, as we implemented
- 13 or, you know, challenges around we needed funding to
- 14 change the system and et cetera, et cetera.
- Q. Based off your time in -- in
- 16 pharmaceutical integrity, where are the suspicious
- 17 order monitoring reports kept? Where are the -- the
- 18 actual reports kept or stored?
- 19 A. For the new system, they are in a database
- 20 that contains all of the items and the responses from
- 21 our team and the field leaders and the stores.
- Q. All right. And what database is that?
- A. It's -- I can't recall the address of the
- 24 database. It's linked to the CSOKPI application. But

Page 269

- ² includes Florida?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And were there any specific issues that
- ⁵ you were made aware of in -- in -- or after June
- 6 of 2013 that needed to be addressed because of the
- ⁷ agreement with the regulators?
- 8 MR. HILL: Objection; form.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- 10 A. Were there specific issues that needed to
- 11 be addressed in the settlement agreement?
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. No. Because of the settlement agreement.
 - On this checklist you are referring to,
- were there some Florida-specific issues?
- A. I think one of the -- the issues was if
 - ⁷ you have had your DEA license suspended, you can no
- 18 longer bill Medicare or Medicaid, so we had to disable
- ⁹ those for those six locations, and there were some
- 20 communications that we did to patients about why
- 21 they'd have to go to a different store if they had
- 22 Medicaid or Medicare.
- Q. If you'd go back to the big thick exhibit,
- 24 Bratton 7, and go to Page 6.

Did anyone ever make you aware that

- ² multiple Florida Walgreens' dispensaries/pharmacies
- ³ were forced to be shut down and no longer dispense
- 4 Schedule II or Schedule III?
- 5 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 6 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I was aware that these six stores
- 8 could no longer sell controlled substances or receive
- ⁹ controlled substances.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So on Page 6, in paragraph (e), it says:
- "Walgreens agrees to surrender" -- or "to
- 13 the surrender of the DEA registration to dispense
- 14 controlled substances for Schedule II through V at the
- ¹⁵ following facilities until May 26, 2014."
- 16 Correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. Do you recall as part of the checklist or
- 19 any training after this agreement that anyone from
- 20 Walgreens walked you through what the problems or
- 21 issues were in those Florida-specific pharmacies?
- A. I -- I don't recall, no.
- Q. You don't recall any information being
- 24 passed along to you?

- 1 A. In a -- no. Well, as the -- when I was a
 - ² quality supervisor and a quality analyst, we had a
 - ³ mail-order pharmacy. It was not a retail pharmacy at
 - 4 the central pharmacy operations.
 - ⁵ BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - 6 Q. And your company agrees to no longer
 - ⁷ dispense out of multiple pharmacies Schedules II
 - 8 through V, correct?
 - A. Correct.

10

- Q. The distribution center in Florida is
- stripped of its distributor license of Schedule II and
- 12 III opiates, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And if you turn to Page 78, do you see the
- ¹⁵ US Department of Justice Drug Enforcement
- 16 Administration, the top of that page?
- 17 A. Yes.
- ¹⁸ Q. November 26th, 2012?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Order to show cause?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And "In the matter of," and it's a
- Walgreens store in Hudson, Florida.
- 4 Do you see that?

Page 271

- A. Not -- not in a training. I mean, maybe
- ² conversations, but I don't -- I'm --
- Q. When you say "conversations," do you mean,
- 4 like, water cooler conversations or...
- 5 A. I can't recall specifics of what was
- 6 discussed.
- 7 Q. You don't --
- 8 A. I know that this was a topic of
- ⁹ discussion, but I don't remember what was discussed.
- Q. Well, when you say you don't remember
- 11 specifics, it was a topic of conversation, I don't
- 12 remember any training, I mean, you were based in
- 13 Florida, right?
- 14 A. Um-hum.
- Q. And then you moved to Chicago in the
- 16 beginning of '13, right?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. And your area, one of your areas of
- 19 responsibility is Florida, right?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. And you're just coming out of Florida and
- 22 you worked in -- in a pharmacy in Florida, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- 1 A. I do.
 - Q. Do you see under Paragraph 2:
- 3 "Walgreens 03629 has consistently failed
- 4 to exercise its corresponding res" -- "responsibility
- ⁵ to ensure that controlled substances it dispensed were

- 6 dispensed pursuant to prescriptions issued for
- 7 legitimate medical purposes by practitioners acting
- 8 within the usual course of their professional
- 9 practice."
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I do see that.
- Q. And you don't recall anyone taking you
- 13 through the individual provisions of -- of this
- 14 document that we have in front of you?
- 15 A. Well, this is the accusation from the DEA,
- 16 correct?
- Q. That's not what I asked you, sir.
- Do you recall anyone walking you
- 19 through --
- A. Not through this document, no.
- Q. Yes, sir.
- And these accusations cover conduct that
- 23 Walgreens agreed to pay \$80 million on, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.

Page 274

1 BY THE WITNESS:

- 2 A. I don't know what we agreed to.
- 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Paragraph 3, sir, same page.
- 5 "From late 2010 to November 2011,
- 6 Walgreens 03629 dispensed oxycodone to customers who
- 7 presented prescriptions with addresses and locations
- 8 from 26 states outside the State of Florida."
- 9 Do you see that, sir?
- 10 A. I do.
- 11 Q. "In addition, Walgreens 03629 dispensed
- 12 controlled substances primarily in suspicious cocktail
- 13 combinations of oxycodone," and you read the other
- 14 two?
- 15 A. I'm sorry. I lost where we are at.
- Q. Top of page -- bottom of Page 78, top of
- 17 Page 79.
- 18 A. "Combinations of oxycodone, Alprazolam and
- 19 carisoprodol."
- 20 Q. Yes, sir.
- 21 And that was a well-known combination of
- 22 drugs issued with -- with oxycod- -- -codone that were
- 23 a red flag, correct, sir?
- 24 MR. HILL: Object to the form.

Page 27

- 1 Delray Beach, Florida, and that's 272 miles from 3 --
- ² from Store 03629, correct, sir?
- A. That's what it says here. I -- I don't
- 4 know the exact distance.
 - Q. Yeah, I'm not asking. I'm not trying to
- 6 test your -- your Google maps capability. What I'm
- 7 trying to point out is that this Walgreens pharmacy
- 8 had issues with the DEA for dispensing to pill seekers
- 9 that the doctors wrote prescriptions hundreds of miles
- 10 away, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. That -- that appears to be true, yes.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Now, did anyone educate you when you came
- 16 into pharmaceutical int- -- integrity that one of the
- 17 things that we need to be looking for from now on is
- 18 pain -- pill seekers that are geographically dispersed
- 19 or far away from the pharmacy?
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I know that that is one of the things that
- we added to our target drug checklist, so I know that
- 24 that's probably something we communicated as part of

Page 277

- 1 BY THE WITNESS:
- 2 A. It can in some cases be a red flag.
- 3 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Yes, sir.
- 5 And a red flag is I need to look a little
- 6 further, right?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. And then under Paragraph 3(a), 3(b), 3(c),
- 9 (d), (e), (f), (g), it's doctor after doctor that
- 10 Walgreens was dispensing controlled substances with
- 11 significant -- you know, hundreds of miles from the
- 12 pharmacy, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- 15 A. That appears to be the case, yes.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. I mean, 3(a) is a doctor with a DEA -- I'm
- 18 sorry -- that was based out of Miami and this
- 19 Walgreens was 300 miles from Miami, correct?
- A. Hudson, Florida to Miami, about 300 miles.
- Q. It says right here in (a) 300 miles.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And then paragraph (c), Dr. Wayne is from

- ¹ our GFD, target GFD policy going forward.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ³ Q. And you're familiar with Walgreens' data
- 4 management capability, correct, to some extent?
 - A. To some extent.
- 6 Q. Yes, sir.
- A pretty elementary data pull for
- 8 Walgreens prior to 2013 to run a regular report about
- ⁹ where pill seekers are from versus where the doctor
- that wrote the prescription is located, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. That's something we could look at, yes.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And that's a relatively -- I mean, you and
- 16 I could probably sit down and probably write some --
- 17 some code in the course of an afternoon figuring out
- how to have doctors, pill seekers and pharmacy that
- 19 aren't geographically located near each other, right?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. The -- to determine that they were far
- 23 apart -- far apart is possible, however, that doesn't
- 24 paint the full picture of whether or not that's a

- 1 legitimate prescription.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. It doesn't, but it helps spot red flags
- 4 and issues that need to be addressed, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Correct.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So the information that you all took after
- 10 this magnificent huge settlement agreement with the
- 11 DEA and you incorporated into pharmaceutical
- 12 integrity, this is not new technology or new
- 13 algorithms that no one could have come up with, this
- 14 is just post the DEA bringing Walgreens to the point
- where it had to comply, correct?
- 16 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- 18 A. I -- I think the challenge with that is
- 19 patients would sometimes provide fake addresses. We
- 20 can't always request an ID, depending on various state
- 21 laws. Also, the pharmacists may have -- or should
- 22 have already known that and so is there a reason that
- 23 they over wrote or allowed the prescription to be
- 24 filled despite the distance, you know.

- - ² magically created in 2013, that was just a matter of
 - 3 the compliance group putting together a team of five

Q. And that is not some technology that was

- 4 or six people and saying, We've got to come up with a
- 5 system, right?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form, foundation.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Yeah. There -- they provided a
- recommendation that we put on our policy.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. A recommendation, Walgreens paid
- \$80 million, shut down six dispensaries and prohibited
- 13 them from -- stripped them of their license for
- dispensing Schedule II and Schedule IIIs, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- 17 A. Six pharmacies, yes.
- BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes. And another distribution center in
- 20 Jupiter as a result of this agreement, correct?
- 21 A. As a result of the agreement.
- 22 Q. This wasn't a meeting, this wasn't a get
- 23 together, it was Walgreens being forced to put some

Page 281

24 systems in place, correct, sir?

Page 279

- Q. But there was no mechanism in place prior
- 3 to -- pharmaceutical integrity for Walgreens to spot
- 4 potential problems through red flags of practitioners,
- 5 pill seekers being remotely loc -- located compared to
- 6 the Walgreens pharmacy, correct?
- 7 A. The --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- BY THE WITNESS:

1 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- 10 A. -- the patient's address and the
- 11 prescriber's information prints on the pharmacy
- 12 leaflet that the pharmacist would review before
- 13 dispensing the prescription.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 15 Q. That's right, but there is no centralized
- 16 mechanism at Walgreens before pharmaceutical integrity
- 17 that was designed to spot or identify clusters or
- patients that were located or resided a far distance
- 19 from the pharmacy, correct?
- 20 A. Not that --
- 21 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- A. We agreed to put these changes to our
- 4 prop -- operating practices in place after the
- ⁵ settlement or around the time of the settlement,
- 6 sometimes before, sometimes after.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And absolutely nothing your group did,
- pharmaceutical integrity, was technology, software,
- 10 databases, computers, that weren't available four,
- ¹¹ five, six years earlier, correct?
- 12 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I don't -- I don't know. 14
- BY MR. MOUGEY:

17

21

- Q. You have no earthly idea? 16
 - A. I -- I don't know what products or
- software was or wasn't available.
- 19 Q. Wayne Bancroft is a guy that's worked at
- Walgreens for years, correct?
 - A. I believe so.
- 22 Q. And he is the one with help from John
 - Merritello that wrote the -- the algorithm, right?
 - A. The math component, I believe.

- 1 Q. Right. And these are just two guys at
- ² Walgreens that wrote an algorithm, correct?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. But this -- that algorithm could have been
- 5 drafted years before during congress -- as a result of
- 6 congressional hearings and the dispensing of
- ⁷ prescriptions of oxycodone and the increasing deaths,
- 8 all -- none of this -- all of this could have been
- 9 done before -- several years before, correct?
- MR. HILL: Objection to the form of the
- 11 question.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I'm not aware of what challenges
- 14 could have or could -- did or did -- or could have
- 15 prevented them from intem -- implementing this sooner.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. But while oxycodone-related deaths are
- 18 increasing year to year to year, Walgreens saw fit to
- 19 pay its pharmacists a bonus based on the number of
- 20 prescriptions it filled, correct?
- 21 MR. HILL: Same objection, form.
- 22 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. That's my understanding, yeah.
- 24 BY MR. MOUGEY:

Page 283

- Q. I mean, can't you see that as a problem,
- 2 that the per -- that the pharmacists are paid more
- ³ based on the number of prescriptions they fill,
- 4 including highly addictive Schedule II and
- ⁵ Schedule III narcotics?
- 6 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You don't see that as a problem?
- 11 A. I think that there are -- controlled
- 12 substances and opioids specifically are a small
- 13 percentage of the total volume of a store. And so to
- 14 pay a bonus on all of the scripts, I -- I don't know
- 15 that that's intrinsically wrong. I -- I understand
- 16 that we removed it from the bonus calculation and --
- ¹⁷ and -- after the agreement, though.
- Q. But you don't see anything wrong sitting
- 19 here today while kids are dying, college-age kids are
- ²⁰ dying, young adults are dying from oxycodone
- 21 overdoses, that your pharmacists in Walgreens were
- 22 paid a bonus based on the number of prescriptions they
- 23 wrote.
- You don't see that as a problem?

Page 284

- MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to form, foundation.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. I don't know.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. You do know that oxycodone deaths were
- 6 increasing year to year to year in the 2000s, correct,
- 7 sir?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. You do know that oxycodone overdoses were
- increasing year to year in the 2000s, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. You do know that the largest problem areas
- 13 as far as age groups are is about 18 to 40 or 45,
- 14 correct?
- A. I didn't know that.
- 16 (Reporter clarification).
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You do know that young adults were the
- ⁹ biggest problem areas with Schedule II and
- 20 Schedule III narcotics --
- MR. HILL: I'll object to the form.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. -- or opiates use disorder, correct?
- A. I -- I didn't -- I don't know that. I've

- ¹ actually heard that it is middle-aged adults, but...
- Q. Either way, you don't see any issue with
- 3 pharmacists being bonused based on the number of
- 4 prescriptions that they write?
- 5 A. I think that pharmacists are healthcare
- 6 professionals that I don't think generally would
- 7 undermine their professional ethics for a few hundred
- 8 dollars or a few thousand dollars.
- 9 Q. So Walgreens continued, while the deaths
- 10 mounted, while the overdoses mounted, Walgreens
- 11 continued to bonus its pharmacies because it really
- 12 wasn't a lot of money based on the total prescriptions
- 13 it filled, correct, sir?
- 14 A. I don't --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know if that's the reason why,
- but, again, I don't think a pharmacist would
- 19 intentionally harm someone.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And sitting here today as a representative
- 22 of Walgreens, and you have now spent five years of
- 23 your career in pharmaceutical integrity, you see zero
- 24 issue with bonusing pharmacists for Schedule II,

- 1 Schedule III opiates, highly addictive, based on the
- ² number of scripts that they write?
- 3 MR. HILL: Same objections.
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. I -- I -- the bonus was off of all
- 6 prescriptions that they dispense. They -- pharmacists
- ⁷ don't generally write prescriptions. And, again, I
- 8 think pharmacists are healthcare professionals that
- 9 don't seek to harm their patients, and so I -- I don't
- 10 know that that -- the bonus on a total script count
- 11 for their store is right or wrong.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So the answer to my question is you don't
- 14 see any problem because they are healthcare
- 15 professionals that Walgreens' pharmacists are bonused
- 16 based in part on Schedule II and Schedule III highly
- ¹⁷ addictive opiates and the number of scripts that they
- 18 write?
- 19 A. I -- I don't --
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 21 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't have any opinion on it. I think
- 23 that, again, I think that they are trying to do the
- 24 right thing out there, pharmacists in general.

- Page 288
- 1 the pharmacies is dated November 6th, 2012, correct,
- 2 sir?
- 3 MR. HILL: Where are we, Peter?
- 4 BY THE WITNESS:
- 5 A. Page 78?
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Page 78, November 26th, 2012?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And you see on Page 85 that
- 10 Walgreens 04727 received an order to show cause on
- 11 November 6, 2012, correct, sir?
- 12 A. 80, November 26th?
- 13 O. 85.
- MR. HILL: November 26th.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 Q. Yes, sir.
- November 26th, 2012, Walgreens received an
- 20 order to show cause regarding its Pharmacy Store 04727
- 21 from the Department of Justice, correct, sir?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And on Page 91, same date, November 26th,
- 24 2012, the Department of Justice sent Walgreens

Page 287

- 1 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Business as usual at Walgreens, correct,
- 3 sir?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. So relatively straightforward, simple
- 6 changes in Walgreens' system, for example, don't bonus
- 7 pharmacists on Schedule II and III narcotics, that was
- 8 changed in 2013, correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- Q. Orders that exceeded certain thresholds
- 11 were no longer filled post settlement with the
- 12 regulators, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- that system agreed -- existed before
- 16 the agreement. Also, there was -- I don't know what
- was happening in the -- the previous system. So I
- 18 don't -- I don't know.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. October of 2012 is the system you are
- 21 referring to, correct, sir?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. And you and I just went through on C-I the
- 24 Department of Justice order to show cause on one of

- Page 289
- 2 A. 91, yes.
- Q. And Bate -- Page 98 on February 4th, 2013,

1 Store 06997 an order to show cause, correct, sir?

- 4 Walgreens Store 03836 also received an order to show
- 5 cause from the Department of Justice, correct, sir?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And Page 109, Walgreens d/b/a 04391
- 8 received an order to show cause from the Department of
- 9 Justice on February 11th, 2013, correct, sir?
- 10 A. Correct.
- Q. And on Page 115, Walgreens Store 03099
- 12 received an order to show cause from the Department of
- 13 Justice on February 19th, 2003, correct, sir?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 MR. HILL: 2013.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 17 Q. 2013, correct.
- 18 Sir, Page 115, on February 9th, 2013,
- 19 Walgreens Store 03099 received an order to show cause
- 20 from the US Department of Justice, correct, sir?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. So when you said, sir, that -- that before
- 23 pharmaceutical integrity department, Walgreens was
- 24 halting suspicious orders, that policy was implemented

Case: 1:17-md-02804-DAP Doc #: 3025-17 Eiled: 12/19/19 74. of 92 PageID #: 455861 Highly Confidential ty Review Page 290 Page 292 1 within months of all of those orders to show cause 1 started? 2 ² that we just looked through, correct? A. I don't. 3 A. The --Q. Do you have any idea when Mr. Stahmann MR. HILL: Object to the form. 4 started? 5 BY THE WITNESS: 5 A. Sometime in 2012, I believe. A. The new policy was implemented around the Q. Late 2012, correct? 6 ⁷ time of these orders to show cause, correct. A. Correct. 8 8 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. The people brought in for pharmaceutical integrity all started within 60, 90 days of you, Q. And you have zero personal knowledge 10 sitting here today of any policy at Walgreens where correct, sir? 11 suspicious orders were halted before they were shipped 11 A. Around then, yeah. 12 12 prior to October of 2012, correct, sir? Q. You were all brand new into this 13 MR. HILL: Object to the form. 13 department, correct, sir? 14 BY THE WITNESS: 14 A. Cor -- correct. A. I -- I don't have knowledge of the Q. Yes, sir. And that is all right on top of 16 previous system. I don't know if there was or wasn't 16 the orders to show cause and the suspension orders for 17 a policy. the pharmacies and the distribution centers in 18 BY MR. MOUGEY: Florida, correct, sir? Q. So the answer to my question is yes, you 19 MR. HILL: Object to the form. 20 have zero knowledge of any policy at Walgreens not 20 BY THE WITNESS: 21 shipping suspicious orders that were identified prior A. The -- they are close in time, yes. 22 to October of 2012, correct, sir? 22 BY MR. MOUGEY: 23 23 MR. HILL: Same objection. Q. Yes, sir. 24 BY THE WITNESS: 24 And do you believe that the creation of Page 291 Page 293 A. I -- I believe something existed. I don't 1 pharmaceutical integrity to write new algorithms and 2 know the details of it. 2 new systems is simply a coincidence to the timing of ³ BY MR. MOUGEY: 3 the DEA's orders to show cause and issues and ISOs --

- 4 oh, shit.
- MS. SWIFT: Did you get that?
- MR. MOUGEY: I didn't say that. I'm getting
- ⁷ tired.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you believe, sir, that the integration
- 10 of pharmaceutical integrity and adding people into
- 11 that group was purely a coincidence on top of the
- orders to show cause and the immediate suspension
- orders issued by the DEA?
- 14 MR. SHKOLNIK: Object to the form.
- BY THE WITNESS:
- 16 A. I don't have personal knowledge of why the
- group was formed, if you are asking me to speculate.
- BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Why don't you go ahead and tell me what 20 you think?
- 21 A. I think that due to the opioid issues in
- 22 Florida and elsewhere, Walgreens thought it was useful
- 23 to combine all of these functions into one group that
- 24 could better action this issue.

- Q. Zero personal knowledge other than I
- ⁵ believe something existed, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And, sir, do you believe it's just a
- 8 coincidence that Walgreens formed the pharmaceutical
- 9 integrity department on top of these open
- 10 investigations into these pharmacies and Walgreens
- 11 distribution center?
- 12 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think one of the provisions is that we
- 15 maintain the group, of the agreement. I don't know
- 16 why the group was formed initially.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 Q. Initially. What month did you start, sir,
- 19 February of 2013?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. Do you have any idea when Ms. Polster
- 22 started?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. Do you have any idea when Ms. Daugherty

- Q. Do you believe that pharmaceutical
- ² integrity department beginning in '13 until Walgreens
- 3 ceased distributing Schedule II and Schedule III has
- 4 made a difference?
- 5 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 6 BY THE WITNESS:
- 7 A. I -- I hope so.
- 8 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. Do you think that the amount of diversion
- 10 at Walgreens has decreased since the creation of
- 11 pharmaceutical integrity group?
- A. I know that as it relates to -- we have
- 13 various initiatives that we have through preventing
- 14 theft, identifying employee pilferage, good faith
- 15 dispensing, I think have reduced various areas of
- 16 diversion.
- Q. Do you think that a -- in your work in
- 18 pharmaceutical integrity, do you think that a -- a
- 19 pain management clinic is a red flag that needs to be
- 20 assessed based on the number of prescriptions coming
- 21 from that office?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think that -- only that it is a pain

- 1 A. I -- I don't recall.
- 2 Q. Let me hand you what we'll mark as
- 3 Bratton 12.
- 4 Do you recall the e-mail exchange with
- 5 Ms. Polster, your boss, in the beginning of 2013 and
- 6 other members of your group wherein Denny Murray, who

Page 296

- 7 you mentioned earlier, relayed that he believed that
- 8 pain -- a pain management clinic is a red flag by
- 9 itself?
- 10 A. I don't recall that e-mail.
- Q. And that -- do you respect Mr. Murray's
- 12 opinion?
- 13 A. Generally, yes.
- Q. Do you think he has knowledge about the
- 15 issues facing suspicious order monitoring policies and
- 16 the challenges?
- 17 A. I think that he -- he is a source of
- 18 information. He has been at the corporate office a
- 19 long time. You know, he is not out there filling
- 20 prescriptions out in the field, but generally I'd say
- 21 he is knowledgeable about pharmacy matters.
 - Q. Was there anything in place at Walgreens
- 23 when you started that -- when you began in
- 24 pharmaceutical integrity that required that the CSOM

Page 295

- 1 management clinic, no. However, there are definitely
- 2 pain management clinics that we do sometimes look at
- ³ or have had issues with.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ⁵ Q. Is there a higher probability that a pain
- 6 management clinic would be a red flag than any other
- ⁷ doctor's office in your opinion?
- 8 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 9 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It may be higher. I -- I don't know how
- 11 much more than any other prescriber, though.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. The -- the overwhelming majority of the
- 14 diversion in Florida occurred from pain management
- 15 clinics, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- 18 A. I don't know.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- O. You have no idea?
- 21 A. I don't know.
- Q. No one discussed the timeline or the
- 23 issues with pain clinics in Florida with you when you
- 24 started pharmaceutical integrity department?

- Page 297

 1 policies highlight or flag pain management clinics?
- A. So the controlled substance order
- 3 monitoring program determines what products are
- 4 shipped to a store. That's not associated with any
- 5 doctor. And we don't -- we don't sell drugs to -- to
- 6 doctors' offices.
- 7 Q. I'm going to hand you what I'm -- what's
- 8 Bratton 12.
- 9 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- Exhibit No. 012, for identification,
- as of 11/30/2018.)
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. If you start in the middle of this page,
- 15 Denman Murray sends an e-mail to Tasha Polster and
- 16 Christopher Dymon, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. And Tasha Polster and Christopher Dymon
- 19 are both in your group, pharmaceutical integrity,
- 20 right?

- A. At -- at that time.
- Q. At that time, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
 - Q. And -- and Denny Murray as you -- you

- 1 testified earlier is one of the gentleman that helped
- ² write the algorithm for -- oh, no, I'm getting that
- 3 confused -- Denny Murray was one of the individuals
- 4 that was responsible for or understood the due
- ⁵ diligence policies for suspicious orders, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.

7

- Q. And you would think that Mr. Murray, who
- 8 was one of the two individuals from the 9,000 stores
- 9 you could come up with that was knowledgeable about
- 10 due diligence on suspicious orders, would know kind of
- 11 what rocks to uncover, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Ob- -- objection to the form.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And one of the rocks that -- that
- 17 Mr. Murray thinks that -- that should be uncovered in
- 18 Walgreens' pharmacies is pain management clinics,
- 19 correct?
- A. In this e-mail, yes, correct.
- Q. He says: "Pain management clinic is a red
- 22 flag by itself," correct, sir?
- A. He does.
- Q. And when the word "red flag" is used, that

- 1 management clinic is a red flag for the suspicious
- ² order monitoring policies at Walgreens, correct?
- 3 A. I -- I -- I don't understand from this
- 4 e-mail or your statements because, again, we don't
- 5 ship drugs to doctors' offices or pain management
- 6 clinics. An order of product is not associated before
- ⁷ it -- it is shipped or when it's ordered already with
- 8 a pain management clinic. I don't -- I don't get how
- 9 the link between the pain management clinic
- prescription and an order are -- are occurring.
- Q. So you believe that there is no
- 12 responsibility from Walgreens to perform any due
- 13 diligence on prescription writers whose patients are
- 14 coming to Walgreens?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I think we need to perform due diligence
- ¹⁸ on all controlled prescriptions.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes, sir, that's not what I asked. Not at
- 21 the prescription level, not at the pharmacist level.
- 22 Okay?
- Suspicious orders in the pharmaceutical
- 24 integrity department, your department --

Page 299

- 1 would -- that would mean that there would be some
- ² additional due diligence that's required, correct,
- 3 sir?
- 4 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 5 BY THE WITNESS:
- 6 A. I -- when I hear the word "red flag," I
- 7 think about a pharmacist at a pharmacy filling a
- 8 prescription talking to the patient, yes.
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes, sir. And when you talk -- went over
- 11 earlier that you are talking about the GFD, the good
- 12 faith dispensing policy, correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. Which morphed into the targeted good faith
- 15 dispensing policy, correct?
- A. Well, they're -- they're -- they exist
- 17 together at the same time.
- 18 Q. Yes, sir.
- You testified almost right out of the
- 20 gates today that you believed that the suspicious
- 21 order monitoring policies was different than the GFDs
- ²² or good faith dispensing policies, correct?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. And, sir, you would agree that a pain

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And --
- 3 A. What -- what -- I'm sorry, what was the

- 4 question?
- ⁵ Q. That was a statement.
- 6 Okay. Suspicious orders in the
- ⁷ pharmaceutical integrity department, okay, not at the
- 8 pharmacists, not at the dispensary -- dispensing
- 9 level, okay?
- So you have the ability in pharmaceutical
- 11 integrity to search your database by prescriber,
- 12 correct, sir?
- 13 A. Correct.
 - Q. You can see which prescribers are writing
- ¹⁵ what percentage of their prescriptions for Schedule II
- ¹⁶ and Schedule III, correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. Again, that is not a complicated query,
- 19 correct, sir?
- 20 A. No.
- Q. And one of the red flags, sir, would be to
- 22 identify practitioners that are writing
- 23 disproportionately high percentage of prescriptions
- ²⁴ for Schedule II and Schedule III opiates, correct?

- 1 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat the question?
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 5 Q. One of the potential red flags would be
- 6 for Walgreens to organize its data to highlight
- ⁷ practitioners who are writing disproportionate, high
- 8 percentage of prescriptions for Schedule II and
- ⁹ Schedule III opiates, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. I -- I don't -- from the data that we
- 13 have, there are doctors -- one, it is not always
- 14 readily available to identify their specialty; two,
- 15 for millions of doctors across the entire company, if
- 16 you want to -- if you looked one up and Googled him,
- 17 yeah, but if you are trying to do a metaanalysis of
- 18 millions of prescribers, you have to go by what they
- 19 self report in NPPES. And many pain management
- 20 clinics say they are anesthesiologists or general
- 21 practitioners or whatever else, so that obscures the
- ²² data that you are asking for.
- Additionally, there's a number of doctors
- ²⁴ like thoracic surgeons, oncologists and Hospice

- 1 high percentages that are perfectly fine that if you
- ² are presented -- a pharmacist was presented with that
- ³ script they may not have any objections because they
- 4 know the doctor because they have that local
- ⁵ information about that prescriber.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Isn't that your job as part of
- 8 pharmaceutical integrity to spot red flags that need
- 9 to be followed up on, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. Red flags when filling prescriptions?
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Red flags. Do you -- do you -- what do
- 15 you think a red flag is?
 - A. Your -- your statement is very broad. I'm
- ¹⁷ just trying to narrow.
- Q. What do you think a red flag is?
- 19 A. When you say "red flag," I think of when a
- 20 pharmacist is filling a prescription, there is a list
- 21 of things that they go through in order to determine
- ²² if it is appropriate and that there are certain things
- 23 they should watch out for.
- Q. We cleared up ten minutes ago I wasn't

Page 303

- 1 doctors that write almost exclusively controlled pain
- ² medicines for legitimate purposes.
- So I -- just the quantity or percentage I
- 4 don't think is enough to make a determination about
- ⁵ whether a doctor is good or bad.
- 6 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ⁷ Q. I didn't ask you that. That's not what I
- 8 asked you. I didn't ask you if a doctor was good or
- ⁹ bad.
- I said one of the means to identify
- 11 potential red flags was to identify prescribers who
- 12 are writing a disproportionate high percentage of
- 13 prescriptions for Schedule II and Schedule III
- 14 opiates, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. My answer is that percentage alone is
- 18 insufficient to identify a red flag by itself.
- 19 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. An -- an area that requires more
- 21 investigation, correct, sir?
- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Again, I think there is some that write

- ¹ talking about at dispensing level, okay? No GFD
- ² policy right now, all right? No good faith
- ³ dispensing. I'm talking about pharmaceutical
- 4 integrity suspicious order monitoring policies, okay?
 - A. Okay.
- 6 Q. You can pull with a query the highest
- 7 prescribing doctors as a percentage for Schedule II
- 8 and Schedule III, correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- Q. And you do not believe that that is a --
- 11 warrants any further inquiry if a doctor has a
- 12 disproportionately high percentage of Schedule II and
- 13 Schedule III pres- -- prescriptions?
- 14 A. I'm not --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 16 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I'm not sure how that relates to
- 18 controlled substance order monitoring I guess is what
- 19 I'm unclear about.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Perfect answer. So your answer is no, I
- 22 don't think it requires any further inquiry if a
- 23 doctor has a disproportionate high percentage of his
- 24 prescriptions in -- or her prescriptions in

Page 306 ¹ Schedule II or III opiates, correct, sir?

- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ³ BY THE WITNESS:
- A. No.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Does it warrant further inquiry or doesn't
- ⁷ it, if a prescribing physician has a
- 8 disproportionately high percentage of their overall
- ⁹ prescription writing in Schedule II and Schedule III
- 10 opiates, yes or no?
- 11 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 12 BY THE WITNESS:
- 13 A. By whom and when?
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. For pharmaceutical integrity, isn't that
- 16 what you are sitting here today as? I'm not asking
- you here as your -- as your kid's football coach.
- In pharmaceutical integrity after 2013 do
- 19 you believe, sir, that a disproportionate high
- 20 percentage of prescriptions from a prescriber for
- 21 Schedule II and Schedule III warrant further inquiry?
- MR. HILL: Same objection, asked and answered
- 23 multiple times.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

- 1 correct, sir?
 - MR. HILL: Object to the form.
 - 3 BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. We can pull that data and we have and

Page 308

Page 309

- 5 looked at it in the past.
- BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. But there is absolutely no automated
- system that did it on a regular basis, correct, sir?
- A. There is reporting servers and elements
- 10 that pull data about prescribers, but, again --
- 11 Q. I'm not asking about --
- 12 MR. HILL: Let him finish. Were you finished?
- ¹³ Finish your answer.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. No, I'm asking for a simple answer to my
- question.
- 17 MR. HILL: Finish your answer. Finish your
- answer.
- BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 20 Q. Was there an automated system --
- MR. HILL: Peter, he can finish his answer.
- 22 MR. MOUGEY: No.
- 23 MR. HILL: You can't cut him off. He has asked
- 24 ten times.
- ¹ BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Was there an automated system at Walgreens
 - 3 that identified high percentage prescription writing
 - 4 from prescribers in Schedule II and Schedule III
 - 5 opiates, yes or no?
 - MR. HILL: Mr. Bratton, you can finish your
 - ⁷ earlier answer.
 - 8 BY THE WITNESS:
 - A. So, we have a system to develop -- that
 - pulls reports about the percentage of controls,
 - 11 opioids, various other data elements. However, those
 - 12 reports, again, you will get in those reports Hospice
 - 13 providers, various other practitioners, not just bad
 - 14 guys.
 - 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. I want you to listen to my question. I
 - 17 didn't ask you if you had controls, various other data
 - elements. That's not what I asked.
 - What I asked you was: Is there an
 - automated system that generates reports -- I want you
 - to put everything down and just listen to me, okay?
 - MR. HILL: You just do what we need to do.
 - 23 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. Because I've asked you this question 15

- Page 307
- A. Our team might look at certain doctors if
- 2 they have higher percentages.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And what program or policy did Walgreens
- 5 have in place to identify those doctors on an
- 6 automated basis?
- 7 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. We -- on a -- there isn't one on an
- 10 automated basis.
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And yet the gentleman, Denny Murray, who
- 13 you identified as one of the two people that was
- 14 knowledgeable about performing due diligence on
- 15 suspicious orders, says that a pain management clinic
- 16 is a red flag by itself, correct, sir?
- A. Correct. However, there is no -- there's
- 18 no metadata element that would tell us a doctor is a
- 19 pain management clinic.

- Q. But a simple query into your system that
- 21 could easily have been written from code that identify
- 22 doctors that exceeded a certain percentage threshold
- 23 of their prescriptions in Schedule II and III
- 24 narcotics could have been automated the entire time,

Page 310 Page 312 ¹ times. MR. HILL: Object to the form. 2 MR. HILL: We agree. We agree. ² BY THE WITNESS: ³ BY MR. MOUGEY: A. Not opiates specifically. Q. I want an answer. A simple yes or no. 4 BY MR. MOUGEY: MR. HILL: You don't have to answer yes or no. Q. Controlled substances? 6 BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. Was there --Q. A regular, automated report? 8 8 MR. MOUGEY: Are you done? A. Correct. MR. HILL: You've asked him this --9 Q. What report is that? 10 BY MR. MOUGEY: 10 A. The prescriber ranking. Q. And that's -- that report is generated on 11 Q. Was there an automated system that was 11 12 read -- that was run on a regular basis at Walgreens a regular -- how often is that report generated? 13 identifying prescribers that had a high percentage in 13 A. Every 90 days, I believe. 14 Schedule II and Schedule III opiates, yes or no? 14 Q. Okay. So your answer about special MR. HILL: Object to the form. projects and on a -- when -- when we in -- inquire 16 BY THE WITNESS: 16 into that, that's different than what you just said on 17 a 90 days? A. Not opiates specifically, but control percentages we have automated reports, yes. 18 MR. HILL: Object to form. 19 BY MR. MOUGEY: 19 BY THE WITNESS: 20 20 Q. And what are those reports called? A. The report generates in the server every 21 A. Prescriber ranking. 21 90 days. It is an on-demand report, though. So to 22 Q. And those are run on a regular basis and 22 go -- it is not sent out to anyone. You have to go 23 view it. ²³ are automated and given to you as part of your due ²⁴ diligence? MR. HILL: Why don't we take a break. It's been Page 311 Page 313 A. They're --1 over an hour. MR. HILL: Object to the form. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record --³ BY THE WITNESS: MR. MOUGEY: I -- I want to finish this line of A. The due diligence -- I -- I'm struggling, 4 questioning. 5 again, with linking the two -- the prescriber to an 5 BY MR. MOUGEY: 6 order. Q. You're -- so in order to go find -- you ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY: ⁷ have to go find the report? Q. I get that. A. The user would have to go into our web A. A store creates an order, they then fill a tool and go pull it up, yes. 10 prescription from a prescriber. So there is a ranking 10 Q. I'm not talking about a user, I'm talking 11 of doctors that we do have that we have looked at at 11 about you, okay. 12 times for various projects. 12 Did you go and regularly look at that 13 Q. I didn't ask at times, I didn't ask for 13 report to pull high prescribing -- high percentage various projects. I've read the paper. prescribing doctors in controlled substances? 15 What I'm asking you is different. You A. We -- we reference that report at times 16 understand what the word "automated" means, right? when there are questions about specific prescribers. 17 A. Yes. We don't as a matter of course use that to go out and 18 Q. You understand what the word "regular" -say this doctor is good or bad. 19 "on a regular basis," correct? 19 Q. Was that report used prior to 2013 20 A. Correct. settlement agreement with the DEA? 21 Q. Is there an automated report on a regular 21 MR. HILL: Objection to the form.

24 Schedule III opiates?

22 basis that's generated by Walgreens that identifies

23 high percentage prescribing doctors in Schedule II and

22 BY THE WITNESS:

MR. MOUGEY: Let's take a break.

A. No.

23

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at

2 3:30 p.m.

1

- 3 (WHEREUPON, discussion was had off the
- 4
- 5 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record at
- 6 3:30 p.m.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. The report, though, did not exist before 8
- the middle of 2013.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. Thank you.
- 12 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at
- 13 3:31 p.m.
- 14 (WHEREUPON, a recess was had
- 15 from 3:31 to 3:43 p.m.)
- 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at
- 17 3:43 p.m.
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Mr. Bratton, would you mind walking me
- 20 through that report that you just mentioned that was
- populated but not sent to you automatically regarding
- 22 the doctors.
- 23 What -- what data fields are in that
- 24 report?

Page 315

- A. That report looks at the quantity of
- 2 various -- there's various products that are ranked,
- 3 oxycodone, hydrocodone, Alprazolam, et cetera. There
- 4 is about nine different ones. It then looks at what's
- 5 the quantity prescribed by that doctor, what's -- in
- 6 the last 90 days, what's the quantity prescribed in
- 7 the previous 90 days, has there been a percentage of
- 8 change, what's the percentage of immediate release
- 9 oxycodone products, what, if any, percentage of his --
- 10 of the patients of the doctor are paying cash. There
- 11 may be some others, but I can't recall at this time.
- 12 Q. When you said it looks at what's the
- 13 quantity prescribed of the doctor, quantity of what?
 - A. The quantity of -- so there is, I believe,
- 15 nine different products that we rank and then it looks
- 16 at the quantity of each one of those products. All --
- each of those factors for each of those rankings.
- 18 Q. How far back does that data -- can you
- 19 currently pull?
- 20 A. I don't -- I don't know right now. I'd --
- 21 Q. Do you have a general feel? Do you go
- 22 back, four years, five years, ten years?
- A. We didn't create the report until mid
- 24 2013, so that would be as far back as might exist. I

- 1 don't know if we have any data retention policy on
- ² that table in the database. It might be purged. I'm
- 3 not sure.
- Q. Wouldn't you want as much data you could
- 5 have so you can answer questions about trends or
- patterns?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I -- I don't know.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. You just analyze data, but you don't know
- whether more data is better?
- A. It depends on what question you are trying
- 14 to answer.
- 15 Q. Well, the more options you have when
- 16 analyzing data the better, right?
- 17 A. Correct. However, there is -- in a
- database there is not unlimited space and so you have
- to make decisions about what to keep and what not to
- keep, otherwise you'd have to have unlimited money to
- maintain the database.
- 22 Q. So business decisions govern what data is
- 23 left for you all to do your job monitoring in your
- 24 department?

Page 317

- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- A. That might be part of it, yeah.

MR. HILL: Object to the form.

- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. What other reports are automated as part
- of Walgreens system in 2013 that were populated on a
- regular basis, other than the one you just mentioned?
- A. So, many of those are created in 2013. We
- have a ranking of stores similar to doctors, not as --
- not on as many products as doctors, and it says --
- shows the field leadership. So this is one that is
- shared with the field. They get an e-mail letting
- them know that it's available. And it compares where
- a store ranks compared to other stores.
- 15 Q. Okay. What other reports?
- 16 A. We have a pharmacist GFD report and --
 - Q. What's a pharmacist -- what's -- what's
- in -- what's included in the pharmacist GFD report?
- 19 A. So it's a ranking of the pharmacists,
- similar to the doctors, what drugs they dispense most
- frequently at their -- the stores they work at and
- for -- rated on -- by, like I said, I think nine
- different product.

17

24 Q. What else?

- 1 A. We have some reports about DEA 106s, so
- 2 how often, what stores have a loss of controlled
- 3 substance due to what reasons, and there is some
- 4 details about the ones that are in progress, we have a
- ⁵ requirement to -- to complete those within 60 days by
- 6 the DEA, less time in some states, and so that tool
- ⁷ helps track where those reports are in that process.
 - Q. And that's predominantly thefts, correct?
- 9 A. Largely, yeah.

8

- Q. All right. Other than the reports you've
- 11 just mentioned, anything else that are automated?
- 12 A. Not that I can think of.
- Q. Are you drawing a distinction between
- 14 what's automated and sent to you on a regular basis
- 15 versus what's automated and you have to go look at?
- 16 A. The pharmacist GFD and the store ranking,
- when the report runs, there is an e-mail sent to the
- 18 field leaders and it says, This report is now
- 19 available, the new version is available to view.
- Q. All right. Obviously you have a
- 21 suspicious order report that was coming to you and
- 22 Walgreens was still distributing, correct?
- A. I know -- I believe there was a report. I
- 24 don't remember if it was myself or the analyst that

- ¹ that circumstance?
 - A. That it exceeded the limit, either the
- ³ ceiling or tolerance, and there is --
- Q. Is that different than a red flag, I mean,

Page 320

Page 321

- ⁵ is it a different color flag or is there --
- 6 MR. HILL: Objection.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. -- no flag or no color, or what's the
- ⁹ difference?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- ¹² A. No color.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - Q. No color flag.
- All right. So that's just a regular
- ¹⁶ translucent flag?
- A. It was a flagged order that would then be
- ¹⁸ e-mailed to the store asking them to explain why
- 19 they've tried to exceed their ceiling limit or
- ²⁰ tolerance.

14

- Q. Sir, you understand the concept that a
- ²² flag, red, whatever color it is, generates a little
- ²³ bit of reason for further inquiry, correct?
- ⁴ A. Yes.

Page 319

- 1 received that report.
- 2 Q. Okay. Do you receive -- do you understand
- 3 how often they received it?
- 4 A. I -- I don't recall.
- ⁵ Q. What was -- what tool were you all using
- 6 to identify suspicious orders in 2013?
- A. The CSOKPI or CSOM system.
- 8 Q. Would that populate -- or -- or generate a
- ⁹ report on a regular basis?
- 10 A. I know that there was a weekly report of
- 11 suspicious orders that we would have to -- the
- 12 analysts would have to print and fax to the DEA field
- 13 offices. I don't know if there -- I don't recall if
- 14 there is other reports that it would --
- 15 Q. What about the --
- A. -- compile automatically.
- Q. What about the -- what about the re -- how
- 18 were you all identifying -- walk me through the
- 19 process in 2013 of what Walgreens did to identify
- 20 suspicious orders?
- A. So if a store tried to place an order that
- 22 exceeded their ceiling or -- or tolerance, the order
- 23 would be flagged.

24

Q. What does -- what does flagged mean in

- Q. Okay. And so the suspicious order report
- 2 does just that, it raises a flag, either you or the
- 3 analyst contacts the store, right?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. And that was based on exceeding the
- 6 ceiling?
- 7 A. Ceiling.
- Q. What's the terms? I forget.
- 9 A. Ceiling or tolerance.
- Q. Ceiling or tolerance. And frequency I
- 11 believe, too, correct?
- 2 A. Tolerance is the measure of frequency.
- Q. All right. And there was a couple of
- 14 decisions to make at that point, right, whether or not
- 15 the order was -- needed an explanation from the
- 23 the order was -- needed an explanation from the
- 16 pharmacy, right?
- A. So we would automatically contact the
- 18 store and ask them for an explanation, we would
- 19 then -- if they didn't reply, we would automatically
- 20 report it as suspicious. If they did reply, there
- 21 would be a process to -- to review with them why they
- 22 ordered it and there may be times when we would report
- 23 it as suspicious.
- Q. And that may or may not have been dac --

1 documented in the database, right?

- 2 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 3 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I'm not sure if it -- if it's -- there may
- 5 be times it's outside the database. There is
- 6 something in the database. I'm not sure.
- 7 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So if the order triggered the flag and the
- pharmacy didn't respond within 48 hours, what happened
- 10 to the shipment?
- 11 A. Well, the shipment, no matter what, was
- 12 halted.
- 13 Q. Okay. So in the question I just asked,
- 14 it -- it wouldn't be shipped, right?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. So if they didn't -- and that 16
- was a 48-hour period, right, if they didn't respond in
- 18 48 hours, then it was considered suspicious, report
- 19 went to the DEA and it wasn't shipped, correct?
- 20 A. I -- I believe so, yes.
- Q. Okay. So if they did respond, the analyst
- 22 or yourself would engage in a conversation with the
- 23 pharmady -- pharmacy to determine if it was
- 24 suspicious, right?

- Page 322
- A. Aft -- after an override was placed by
- 2 our --
- That's kind of a matter of semantics,
- 4 right, the initial order is shipped after inquiry,
- 5 correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 7 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. The -- the initial order is never shipped
- if it is flagged. An additional order might be
- 10 placed --
- 11 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 12 O. To re --
- 13 A. -- that might be shipped.
- 14 Q. To replace an additional order after
- inquiry if you deem it not suspicious and then -- and
- then the alternative order is shipped, how is that?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. So could you please provide some examples
- of -- based upon the flag and your inquiry into the
- pharmacy, of what explanations met with your approval
- to create an alternative order and then that one
- shipped?
- A. Sure. 23
- 24 One example would be if the pharmacy had

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. And even though it's a flag and it
- ³ warranted further inquiry, was that order shipped --
- 4 or I'd -- I'm sorry -- was that order identified to
- 5 the DEA as suspicious?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- ⁷ BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Not -- if -- if we were able to resolve --
- ⁹ if the store gave a appropriate and credible answer as
- 10 to why they needed additional product, then it
- 11 wouldn't be reported as suspicious.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So let's go through kind of the list in
- 14 your head of what you think were a reasonable
- ¹⁵ explanation that -- that the suspicious order or the
- 16 flagged order could go ahead and be shipped, okay?
- 17 A. Just to clarify, if an order was flagged,
- 18 it is never shipped. They may, if we find that there
- 19 is a legitimate reason, place a new order that we
- 20 would have to put an override in for them to be able
- 21 to place.
- Q. So that specific order may not be shipped,
- 23 you just have to enter a new entry and then that one
- 24 shipped, right?

- Page 325 1 newly contracted with a -- a Hospice. Another might
- ² be that the -- a buyout had occurred and the
- ³ pharmacy's volume changed suddenly. Our algorithm
- 4 bases the store's limits off of the last 13 weeks of
- 5 orders, and so if they've had a sudden change, instead
- 6 of them making the 13 weeks, if it's a legitimate
- ⁷ reason, like a buyout, we would increase their ceiling
- 8 limit and allow them to place a new order.
- Q. Let me stop you on that one. It wasn't
- 10 always 13 weeks, though, it was 52 weeks at one point,
- 11 correct?
- A. With --
- 13 MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 14 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 15 O. In '13?
- A. Within -- I -- I don't know that to 16
- 17 be true. I think --
- 18 Q. Okay.
- A. -- my understanding is the CSOM system,
- 20 the current one that's still in use, was always
- 21 13 weeks.
- Q. All right. So we have a contract with
- 23 Hospice, we have a buyout occurred, we have in the
- 24 13 weeks there is a sudden change.

- 1 What else have you got?
- 2 A. One of the products that's frequently
- ³ flagged is fentanyl, which is a very powerful patch
- 4 product that's used for administration of an opioid.
- 5 Normally it's used in end-of-life care for cancer
- 6 patients, but most stores don't normally order it.
- ⁷ And so the algorithm, if you've ordered zero, zero,
- 8 zero, zero, zero, any order at that point has now
- 9 exceeded the tolerance if -- if it's above a default
- 10 value of two. And that product is typically
- 11 described -- prescribed in three or four quantity
- boxes, and so almost every order for fentanyl for most
- 13 stores is going to trip that flag.
- Q. Okay. Anything else because -- anything
- 15 else you can think of that would -- that was an
- 16 explanation when there was a suspicious order that
- would meet with your approval to create an alternative
- 18 order and then ship that one?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. There is probably other -- there is
- 22 probably other permutations that I'm not thinking of.
- 23 Within the -- the buyout thing, there would be if
- 24 there was another pharmacy in a town that closed and

- 1 buyout. So one day one -- you know, Week 13 you now
- 2 have the buyout or a merger and acquisition volume
- 3 or -- or a store closing or whatever, we don't want
- 4 the store to have to wait 13 weeks to get the product
- 5 to accommodate the new patients that they are getting
- 6 that day
- Q. Most of the examples you just gave me,
- 8 would you agree, are relatively rare?
- 9 MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 10 BY THE WITNESS:
- 11 A. The fentanyl one occurs thousands of times
- 12 a year.
- 13 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Outside of fentanyl, a new hospital coming
- 15 in, I'm assuming a new medical facility, that's
- 16 relatively rare?
- 17 A. I -- I --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- 20 A. -- I don't know how frequently it occurs.
- 21 I -- I know that we sometimes become in network with
- 22 facilities that we were previously not in network
- 23 with. So that's another sort of variation on the
- 24 medical facility.

Page 327

- 1 now the customers are coming there or if we closed a
- ² different Walgreens somewhere nearby or if a new
- ³ medical facility opened and their bang -- their
- 4 business has changed. There -- there is probably
- 5 additionals that I'm -- that I'm not remembering right
- 6 now, but those are some examples.
- ⁷ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 8 Q. Okay. So I'm -- I'm talking about once
- 9 pharmaceutical integrity department was created up
- 10 until when Walgreens stopped distributing opiates in
- 11 2014, are those answers that you just gave in that
- 12 time period?
- 13 A. That --
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. That -- those would be examples why we
- 17 might override a ceiling limit --
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Okay.
- A. -- even to -- until today.
- Q. Okay. Now, one of the examples you gave
- 22 me, the 13-week sudden change, can you give me a
- 23 little more detail on that?
- A. That would be -- I was expounding on the

1 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- Q. How many suspicious orders in 2013,
- ³ beginning of 2014 were getting flagged that warranted

- 4 further inquiry per week?
- 5 A. In 2013?
- 6 O. Um-hum.
- 7 A. I don't recall.
- 8 Q. I mean, are -- are we talking -- I'm
- 9 just -- broke -- you are broken up into four
- 10 geographical areas, right?
- 11 A. Right.
- Q. 7, 8, 9,000 stores divided by four, there
- 13 are somewhere around 2,000 stores per geographical
- 14 region, is that right?
- A. About that, yeah.
- Q. Okay. So, I mean, are you getting 20 or
- are you getting 2,000?
- A. I don't -- I don't recall how many.
- Q. You don't recall whether you got 20 or
- 20 2,000 or anywhere in between?
- 21 A. I -- I don't. I know initially when we
- 22 rolled this out some stores were afraid to ask or
- 23 change their order at all, so we wouldn't get -- they
- 24 wouldn't -- even when they had legitimate need they

- wouldn't ask for more product, which caused otherproblems.
- Q. All right. Overriding the ceiling limit.
- The ceiling limit was created by an
- ⁵ algorithm, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- Q. And that algorithm compared like stores
- 8 with similar amounts of prescriptions, correct?
- ⁹ A. Correct.
- Q. And are you familiar with the term "linear
- 11 regression"?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And the algorithm used a linear
- ¹⁴ regression, correct?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. And I believe you used the word "default
- 17 by two" earlier?
- A. The tolerance would default to two if they
- ¹⁹ have no order history.
- Q. Okay. What does that mean?
- A. So tolerance would normally be a measure
- ²² of frequency and my understanding of tolerance is a
- 23 measure of the frequency and the quantity of those
- ²⁴ frequencies. And so if they had no previous order
 - Page 331
- ¹ history, so, therefore, they had no frequency, it
- ² would default to a tolerance limit of two packages.
- ³ Q. So the algorithm was attempting to
- ⁴ identify outlier orders that fell outside the average
- ⁵ based on a statistical analysis, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- ⁷ Q. And do you have an understanding of how
- ⁸ far outside the average an order had to be to be
- ⁹ considered suspicious and flagged?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. I -- I know that there is something called
- ¹³ a K value and that relates to how far outside the
- ¹⁴ average, but I -- I don't know how much, like, it
- would have to be outside the average.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you know what a K value is?
- ¹⁸ A. I do not.
- Q. Do you know what standard deviation is?
- ²⁰ A. I do.
- Q. What is standard deviation?
- A. Standard deviation is a measure of the
- ²³ variation in a number or series of numbers.
- Q. Do you have any idea what the standard

- Page 332
- 1 deviation of an order had to be when compared to the
- 2 average to be considered suspicious?
- 3 A. I do not.
 - Q. Once an order is identified suspicious and
- 5 you contact the pharmacy or your analyst does and you
- 6 receive a -- what you believe is a satisfactory
- ⁷ response to your inquiry, okay, and you enter an
- 8 alternative order in and then ship it.
- 9 Do I have that down right?
 - A. We would increase the ceiling limit and
- 11 then they would have to place a new order.
- Q. Is that initial order reported to the DEA
- 13 as suspicious?
- A. Not if we were able to resolve why it was
- 15 placed.

10

- Q. So regardless of the fact a flag was
- placed on that order, you all at Walgreens do not
- 18 believe that that is a suspicious order?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 20 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. Not being flagged alone.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Do you -- are you familiar with the term
- 24 at Walgreens "order of interest"?
 - Page 333
- ¹ A. Yes.
 - Q. What is an order of interest at Walgreens?
- A. I believe that's the same as flagged.
- 4 Q. So is it a -- do you believe it's a
- 5 two-stepped approach at Walgreens that an order of
- 6 interest is a flagged order and then only orders that
- 7 don't pass -- don't provide a satisfactory response or
- 8 don't respond within a certain amount of time, that
- o don't respond within a certain amount of time, tha
- ⁹ those are the suspicious orders?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- MR. MOUGEY: That was a bad question.
- 12 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Two different categories, order of
- ¹⁴ interest, suspicious orders.
 - Do you agree with me there?
- A. I would -- my understanding is they are
- ¹⁷ the same.

- O. You think orders of interest and
- 19 suspicious orders are the same?
- A. Oh, wait. Sorry. Flagged orders and
- orders of interest are the same. Suspicious orders
- 22 are ones that have failed our investigation.
- Q. All right. So they either didn't respond
- ²⁴ or they failed the investigation and that's a

- suspicious order?
- 2 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. So if it's flagged or an order
- 4 of an in -- order of interest, you believe those are
- 5 the same?
- 6 A. I believe so.
- Q. And an order of interest or a flagged
- 8 order are not reported to the DEA, correct?
- 9 A. It might be, but only being flagged would
- 10 not be enough to have it be reported.
- Q. Sure. They either need to fail the
- 12 inquiry or not respond for it to be reported, correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. So an order of interest being an outlier
- based on the average and the linear regression does
- 16 not in and of itself warrant a suspicious order to go
- 17 to the DEA, correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- Q. So let's go back to an order is flagged
- ²⁰ and you make an inquiry, all right.
- Do you agree that the inquiry is kind of
- 22 synonymous with due diligence?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

14 approved or not approved in 2013?

16

10 requests.

15 A. Yes.

Q. All right. So there is a way for the

1 Well, how many times have they given me this excuse in

A. -- the user or whoever it was reviewing it

could go into the system and see all of the previously override -- overridden or denied ceiling increase

system to capture how many overrides or whether it was

Q. Is that captured automatically or does the

2 the last six or seven or eight months.

MR. HILL: Object to the form.

Can you do that?

A. Yeah --

6 BY THE WITNESS:

11 BY MR. MOUGEY:

- 17 analyst have to enter it in manually?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 19 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. It's captured by the system automatically.
- 21 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So whether the ceiling was approved,
- 23 increased, denied, or it was temporary would be in the
- 24 system?

Page 335

- A. I -- I believe it is.
- ² BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You are just -- you are calling to check
- 4 on the flagged order to see what -- what warranted the
- 5 order outside of the average, right?
- 6 A. Correct.
- Q. And, now, if, in fact, that store gives
- 8 you a satisfactory response, the ceiling is changed,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Now that I'm thinking about it more,
- 11 sometimes we may change the ceiling if it's a
- 12 permanent change in business, like the buyout.
- 13 Sometimes there may be a one-time order only that is
- 14 allowed.
- Q. How -- how do you know if end of '13 you
- 16 look back how many times a store has asked for a
- 17 ceiling increase?
- A. The -- myself or the user that's referring
- 19 to --
- Q. No, I'm -- whoever the user is, whether
- 21 it's you or someone -- you are on the phone, you are
- 22 talking to the pharmacy, they are giving you an answer
- 23 about why the flagged order was made, they are outside
- 24 the average, and you want to look back and think,

Commont

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. Now, since you were at
- 3 Walgreens in 2013 until Walgreens ceased distributing
- 4 Schedule II and III in '14, do you have an
- 5 understanding on average how often a suspicious order
- 6 report was going to the DEA?
- A. I know that we sent them out every week,
- 8 maybe twice a week, but I don't know the number
- 9 offhand how many were reported or...
- Q. And I'm not asking you, like -- like,
- 11 2,932. I'm -- I'm wondering, are there ten or are
- 12 there thousands or do you have any recollection?
- 13 A. I don't recall.
- Q. You don't recall. I mean -- I mean, if
- there were thousands in '13, you would have to have
- 16 people standing there, you know, full time just
- punching in fax numbers, I would think?
 - 8 A. Well, the -- we would summarize the -- all
- 19 of the orders for that field date -- office and then
- send that as one fax for all of the relevant
- 21 registrants for that field office.
- Q. And how would those be summarized?
- A. There would be a report that would be
- 24 exported from the -- the CSOKPI application and it

- would contain the order, the product, the quantity and
- ² some other fields. I can't recall. It was a number.
- 3 And then each line would be -- you know, that store,
- 4 that item, and then that whole report would be faxed
- ⁵ to the field office.
- 6 Q. Okay. Were the reports that were faxed to
- ⁷ the field office only from the pharmacies in that
- 8 specific geographic locations?
- 9 A. That were within that field office's area
- 10 of responsibility as best we understood.
- Q. Which would make sense, right. I mean,
- 12 you are not going to send the field office in
- 13 San Diego the suspicious order report from Virginia,
- 14 right?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. That would be overwhelming if you are the
- 17 field office in San Diego to get the suspicious orders
- 18 from Virginia, you'd have to filter all and sort all
- 19 of those out, right?
- 20 A. Right.
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 22 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And make the DEA's job much harder,
- 24 correct?

- 1 that?
- 2 A. I believe so.
- Q. All right. Do you have any thoughts or
- 4 opinion on the algorithm that was used, whether or not

Page 340

Page 341

- 5 it was an effective tool?
- A. I -- I believe it was effective.
- Q. In 2013, 2014, I guess maybe we brought it
- 8 up, from late 2012 until Walgreens stopped
- ⁹ distributing C-II and C-III in 2014, do you believe
- 10 that the algorithm used was an effective tool to
- 11 identify suspicious orders?
- 12 A. I believe it --
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 14 BY THE WITNESS:
- ¹⁵ A. I believe it was effective.
- 16 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So was there a process with approving the
- 18 suspicious order reports generated out of the CSOM
- 19 before they were assimilated and sent to the field
- ²⁰ office, the DEA field office?
- A. Not that I'm aware of.
- Q. How -- how fast, once the order is
- 23 flagged, how -- what was the turnaround time you all
- 24 sought to achieve to get reported to the DEA?

- MR. HILL: Same objection.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. It would have if we had done that.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- ⁵ Q. Yes, sir. But you did -- you don't -- you
- 6 are not aware that you all ever did that, right?
- 7 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- ¹⁰ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Because that wouldn't make any sense?
- MR. HILL: Same objections.
- 13 BY THE WITNESS:
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. All right. What -- did you export the
- 17 report out of the CSOM and put it in Excel or did it
- 18 go right out of the CSOM?
- 19 A. They -- I believe it was in Excel and they
- 20 would print it and then put it in the fax machine and
- 21 send it to that field office.
- Q. Okay. If you wanted to go back today and
- ²³ identify those suspicious order reports that were sent
- 24 to specific field offices of the DEA, could you do

- A. I believe -- I'm not -- I think it was
- ² twice weekly, but I -- I'm not sure I recall.
- ³ Q. It was pretty frequent?
- 4 MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 5 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. And do you know who approved those reports
- ⁷ before they were sent, if anyone?
- 8 A. I -- I don't believe that they were
- ⁹ approved.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. It was just the -- whatever came out of
- 12 the system.
- Q. Whatever came out of the system was
- 14 populated and the analyst sent it?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. Now, what -- what do you believe that
 - 7 those reports were called? Or they -- did they have a
- caption on them or a title on them?
- 19 A. I -- to the best of my recollection, I
- 20 think it said suspicious order reports from, care of,
- 21 or from pharmacy integrity, if you have questions
- 22 contact us or Polster and then it had the details
- 23 below that.
- Q. Now, earlier you mentioned that you

se:	1:17-md-02804-DAP Doc#: 3025-17 Filed	: 1 5 1	2/19/19 87 of 92 PageID # 455874 rurther Confidentiality Review
	Page 342		Page 344
	believed from others in your department that the DEA	1	have needed to conduct that analysis.
	2 said stop sending these reports?	2	Q. Tell me what you were trying to
	A. That's the comments that I had heard.	3	accomplish?
	4 Q. Are these the same reports that you are	4	A. We were trying to understand if there were
	5 talking about now that the DEA said stop sending?	5	risk patterns that we could use to identify unhealthy
	6 A. That certain field offices said they no	6	behavior or risky behavior by by patients that
	7 longer wanted, yes.	7	might be part of a training material or some other
	8 Q. All right. Do you know what timeframe	8	educational thing that we could provide to to
	9 that was?	9	pharmacists about identifying abuse.
1	O A. 2013 or 2014.	10	Q. Was this your idea?
1	Q. But you are not sure which year?	11	A. I don't recall if it was my idea.
1	2 A. I it happened multiple times. I'm	12	Q. And your goal was to identify high risk
1	3 not sure of the exact dates.	13	behavior, essentially, correct?
1	4 Q. And the analysts were the individuals	14	MR. HILL: Object to the form.
1	5 responsible for actually standing in front of the fax	15	BY THE WITNESS:
1	6 machine and faxing them?	16	A. Correct.
1		17	BY MR. MOUGEY:
1	⁸ Q. And these weren't automatically faxed,	18	Q. By combining the CDC data with Walgreens
1	9 from like, you know, your computer can fax stuff for	19	dispensing data?
2	o you?	20	A. Correct.
	MR. HILL: Objection to form.	21	Q. And your thought was to take let me
2	2 BY THE WITNESS:	22	hand you what hand you what's marked as Bratton 13.
2	A. I think we eventually did something where	23	(WHEREUPON, a certain document was
2	4 they could e-mail it, like, to the fax number, but	24	marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
			Dog 245
	Page 343	1	Page 345
	1 initially they were faxing it out from a fax machine	2	Exhibit No. 013, for identification, as of 11/30/2018.)
	2 and then they would wait for the confirmation fax.3 BY MR. MOUGEY:		BY MR. MOUGEY:
	4 Q. Now, I don't have your I'm sorry, I	1	Q. And this is an e-mail from you to Averill
	5 don't have your bio in front of me, but your	5	•
		6	Gordon? A. Um-hum.
	6 undergraduate degree is in biology, right? 7 A. Correct.	7	Q. Who is Averill Gordon?
		8	
	Q. And do you have any graduate degree?A. No.	9	A. He was the head of our patient safety organization at that time.
1		10	
	Walgreens performing some evaluations or links between		Q. So you at according to this e-mail, it
		11	sounds like you had had a discussion with Averill regarding the CDC data project, right?
1		12	A. Correct, and I believe he forwarded it off
	 A. We had we attempted to. Q. And you attempted to link mortality to 		to a contact that he had.
	5 Walgreens' prescription data to try to determine if	14	
			Q. In in within Walgreens?
	 you could identify high risk patterns of behavior in patients that these drugs are prescribing writing 	16 17	A. No. At the CDC.
	patients that these drugs are prescribing writing for these drugs, right?	18	Q. All right. So you were looking to try to pull some data from the CDC and combine that or link
1		19	that with the Walgreens dispensing data, right?
	Q. And who helped you, did anyone help you	20	A. To establish if there was a link and if
	with that project?		there was what it might be.
	- with that project.	" "	more was what it might be.

22

24

23 correct?

A. Correct.

A. I know that we had tried to reach out

23 through our patient safety office to the CDC. They

24 weren't able to provide the type of data that we would

Q. And -- and this is May 2nd of 2013,

- Q. So why don't you read the -- the paragraph that begins with "in an effort."
- A. "In an effort to identify inappropriate
- 4 use and prevent diversion, I would like to conduct a
- 5 study of prescription opiate related deaths in an
- 6 attempt to link mortality data to Walgreens
- ⁷ prescription data, so that we might identify high risk
- 8 patterns of behavior in patients taking these drugs or
- ⁹ prescribers writing for these drugs. This would
- 10 allows us to quantify and target our efforts towards
- 11 the areas of greatest harm."
- Q. So you were trying to take the mortality
- 13 data and correlate it or put it on top of the
- 14 Walgreens dispensing data to help your pharmacists?
- A. To -- to determine if --
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 17 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. To determine if there was a correlation
- 19 and maybe what -- what we could do with that data.
- 20 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So -- and you go on in the next paragraph
- 22 to say:
- "To conduct this study we would need
- ²⁴ identified mortality data from the CDC. The type of

- 1 cozes -- codes), health conditions, other (tobacco
- ² product, pregnancy, place).
- Q. So let's go back to 4 with the ope -- with
- 4 the parens, the ICD-10 code and the CDC cause codes.
- Would you explain what you believe those
- 6 included?
- A. I believe that the -- I -- I think what I
- 8 was going after here was that the ICD-10 code would
- 9 have been what diagnosis they had on file. In
- 10 retrospect, I'm not sure that that's something the CDC
- 11 would -- would ever have. And then I -- I had seen on
- 12 some of their websites that they have dispositions for
- 13 different types of death based on what's reported, I
- think, from the county medical examiners.
- Q. Because you were used to, in your time at
- 16 Walgreens, taking fairly large data sets and analyzing
- 17 the data and even in your time as a -- as a quality
- 18 analics -- analytics employee, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And this was something you thought that
- 21 you would be helpful by extracting these two data
- 22 sets, linking them together and analyzing, correct?

Page 349

- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

Page 347

- 1 request is referred to as 'mortality-multiple cause of
- ² death, states and all counties-detailed."
- 3 Correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- ⁵ Q. So you had done some homework already
- 6 analyzing what kind of data sets were available within
- 7 the CDC, correct?
- 8 A. I believe that I tried to look up what
- ⁹ type of data sets they had.
- Q. And based on your analysis with your --
- 11 with your background, your science background, you
- 12 thought this is the data set that I would at least
- 13 like to start to look at, correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And you identify here 1 through 6
- 16 generally as the types of fields you needed within
- 17 that data set, correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- Q. And -- and they were listed as -- go
- ²⁰ ahead, read them off, 1 through 6.
- A. General time and date, place of death, et
- 22 cetera. Occurrence (state, county), demographics
- 23 (age, sex, race, marital status, education).
- 24 Underlying cause (ICD-10, CDC cause

- A. I -- I thought that we could learn
- ² something from this.
- ³ BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. Let me hand you what's marked as
- ⁵ Bratton 14.
- 6 (WHEREUPON, a certain document was
- 7 marked Walgreens-Bratton Deposition
- 8 Exhibit No. 014, for identification,
- 9 as of 11/30/2018.)
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And keep -- keep 13 handy.
- Now 14 is an e-mail from you to Tasha
- ¹³ Polster, dated 10/25/2013.
- Do you see that?
- ¹⁵ A. Yes.
- Q. So it's a -- almost -- a little short of
- 17 six months after your conversation with Averill
- 18 Gordon, correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
 - Q. So if you open that 14, on the second
- 21 page under Mortality Rate, do you see mortality rate
- 22 data?

- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. "New analysis of patient mortality for

- 1 users of controlled substances," right?
- A. Correct.
- ³ Q. "Measures rate of death versus normal
- 4 mortality rate for all patients," correct?
- ⁵ A. Correct.
- 6 Q. "May offer insights into risky prescribers
- ⁷ and potentially dangerous dosing/abuse trends,"
- 8 correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- O. "Potentially an addict" -- "an
- 11 additional" -- or "an additional tool for evaluating
- 12 risk," correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. So, as of almost six months later, you
- ¹⁵ were still working on this prod -- product trying to
- 16 offer insight into risky prescribers and potentially
- ¹⁷ dangerous dosing, right?
- A. I don't think I was working on it
- 19 continuously, but it was still something we were
- working on.
- Q. Sure, I'm -- you would have been really
- 22 tired if you would have sat there for six months,
- 23 right? I mean, but this is a project that had been
- ²⁴ ongoing for almost six months at this point, correct?

- Q. What did you pull from the alternative to
- ² the CDC database?
- A. So, that was the deceased indicator from
- 4 the patient profile, what patients received controlled
- 5 substances on their patient profile, and then we
- 6 compared that to what doctors had written those
- ⁷ prescriptions.
- 8 Q. And -- and what did you do with the
- 9 analysis that you did?
- A. So the majority of the doctors we found
- 11 were for patients -- that had high patient mortality
- 12 were Hospice providers. So I provided that report to
- 13 my, I think she was a director then, but my boss,
- 14 Tasha Polster.
- Q. Did it go any further than Ms. Polster?
- A. I think there were some providers, again,
- the majority were Hospice providers, oncology
- 18 providers. There were some doctors that we identified
- 19 that were not and I think she referred that to our CMO
- ²⁰ office for further review.
- Q. How -- how much data, I mean, whether it
- 22 be in gigs, terabytes, lines, how much data did you
- 23 end up accumulating?
 - A. The report itself was probably small

Page 351

- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- ² BY THE WITNESS:
- 3 A. I -- I don't believe it was continuous
- ⁴ effort on this. I think we had sort of stops and
- ⁵ starts. Initially there was some discussion with the
- 6 CDC and they weren't able to provide us anything and
- 7 then we identified at a later time an alternative
- 8 source for mort -- some mortality data.
- 9 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Where did you pull that mortality data
- 11 from?
- 12 A. There is an indicator in our prescription
- 13 fulfillment system when a patient is marked as
- 14 deceased. And so we looked at patients that were
- 15 marked deceased and...
- Q. Tell me what data you pulled from
- 17 Walgreens trying to link these two together?
- A. So, we pulled the patients which had been
- 19 marked as a mortality -- that they were deceased, that
- 20 had received an opiate prescription in the last some
- 21 period of time, I don't recall exactly, and then we
- 22 sought to look at if there was any correlation between
- 23 the number of deceased patients and any particular
- 24 prescriber.

1 because it would have just been the doctor's NPI

- 2 number and then some rate, a number. This was
- ³ leveraging our existing enterprise data warehouse
- 4 that's probably ter -- many, many hundreds of
- ⁵ terabytes. I don't know.
- 6 Q. But not the reports but the actual data
- ⁷ set you were using to generate the reports, how large
- 8 was it?
- 9 A. That's what I was -- was referring to.
- 10 The EDW system, Enterprise Data Warehouse is very
- 11 large. I don't know.
- Q. All right. Did you extract data out of
- 13 that data warehouse to -- to analyze?
- 14 A. No, not -- unless we would need to combine
- 15 it with another source. So it contained all of the --
- 16 the items that we -- that we needed to perform this
- 17 analysis.
 - Q. Did you export anything and sort it or put
- 19 it into Excel or a database to -- to further analyze?
 - A. I think there was an Excel sheet probably
- 21 at some point that had the top -- top doctors that was
- 22 sent to the CMO's office.
- Q. Do you recall -- when you say CMO, who is
- 24 that?

- 1 A. The chief medical officer.
- 2 Q. Of?
- 3 A. Walgreens.
- 4 Q. All right. So Ms. Polster must have
- 5 thought that you did some pretty good work to send it
- 6 to the chief medical office of Walgreens, correct?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 8 BY THE WITNESS:
- 9 A. I don't know.
- 10 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Did you ever talk to the chief medical
- 12 officer?
- 13 A. Did I?
- Q. Yes, sir, about your project.
- 15 A. I did -- I did not.
- Q. Did they -- did he ever respond or e-mail
- back in any shape, form, or format?
- 18 A. Not to me.
- Q. Did he respond or -- to any -- to
- 20 Ms. Polster?
- 21 A. I don't --
- MR. HILL: Object to form.
- 23 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't know.

- 1 A. So I -- again, I think we were looking at
 - ² is there a criteria we could develop to -- to block a
 - ³ doctor, and based, I believe, on the review and our
 - 4 other policies, they -- and some system limitations,
 - ⁵ they chose not to proceed with any blocking.
 - 6 Q. But the -- the initial objective in
 - ⁷ Bratton 13 was to identify high risk patterns of
 - 8 behavior in patients taking these drugs or prescribers
 - ⁹ writing for these drugs, correct?
 - ¹⁰ A. Correct.

11

- Q. So what about the other part of the
- ¹² equation, were you able to identify high risk patterns
- ³ of behavior in patients taking these drugs?
- 4 A. Without a lot of these other items, we
- were very limited to what we could determine with
- relation to patients.
- Q. But you thought this was a -- a viable
- 18 exercise if you had the right data sets to link CDC
- 19 mortality data to Walgreens' prescription data to
- ²⁰ identify, No. 1, high risk patterns of behavior in
- 21 patients and, No. 2, of prescribers writing for these
- 22 drugs?
- 23 MR. HILL: Same objection.
- 24 BY THE WITNESS:

Page 355

- 1 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So you never -- you -- after this work
- ³ that you did, you didn't hear back from anybody?
- 4 A. I know that we -- there was some
- ⁵ discussion that they reviewed these, but we -- we
- 6 didn't choose to block any of them for a variety of
- ⁷ reasons. Some were sys -- system issues.
- 8 Q. And I'm not asking if you blocked anyone.
- ⁹ I'm just asking did you get any -- any input back from
- 10 the CMO or his office?
- 11 A. I did not.
- Q. And did Ms. Polster receive any feedback
- 13 from the CMO or his office?
- MR. HILL: Objection to form.
- 15 BY THE WITNESS:
- A. I don't -- I don't know.
- 17 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. All right. I'm -- I'm a little confused.
- 19 I'm sorry.
- Did you hear back -- so you -- you worked
- 21 on this data set, you -- you analyzed it, you put a
- ²² report together, you gave it to Ms. Polster, it went
- 23 to the CMO.
- What happened after that?

- A. Potentially, yes. I think the -- the
- ² challenge is we don't know in our system why they are

Page 357

- ³ deceased, as opposed to the CDC's data.
- 4 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 5 Q. But based on your experience and
- 6 background, you thought that -- or you believed that
- ⁷ if you could get your hands on the right data sets
- 8 linking the mortality to prescription data was a
- ⁹ viable exercise?
- MR. HILL: Object to the form.
- 11 BY THE WITNESS:
- 12 A. I think that I thought it was a -- I
- 13 thought it was a good exercise to undertake and there
- 14 might be conclusions that we could draw from that that
- 15 could be helpful, you know. I don't -- I don't know
- 16 if we would have been able to discover these patterns
- or not, but that's what I -- I think I hoped to do.
- 18 BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Did anyone from Walgreens assist you in
- 20 this project?

- A. Not that I recall.
- Q. What about Averill?
 - A. Well, I guess he had tried to reach out to
- 24 the CDC and then we didn't receive anything back from

	ighly Confidential"- Subject to Page 358		Page 360
1	them.	1	Q. Did you review this the e-mail that
2	Q. Who helped you pull some of the data from	2	the e-mail that we just went through in preparation
3	Walgreens' system?		for your testimony today?
4	A. I pulled it myself.	4	A. This one, yes.
5	Q. Do you recall how far back you were able	5	Q. Yes yes. And did it jog your memory
6	to pull data to to to begin your analysis in		that, Oh, I wonder if we produced that report and
7	2013?	7	and the work that I did?
8	A. Our database goes back a number of years,	8	A. We didn't discuss if it was produced
9	but I don't remember what timeframe that I used	9	Q. But it
10	Q. Okay.	10	A no.
11	A to conduct the analysis.	11	MR. MOUGEY: If you'd give me just a minute,
12	Q. Where do you know where this report is		Mr. Bratton, I think I'm done.
	-	13	MR. HILL: Peter, why don't you give us three
13 14	that you generated now? A. I do not.		
		15	minutes in case I have anything. MR. MOUGEY: Uh-huh.
15	Q. You don't have it on your hard drive or		
16	anything at the office?	16	MR. HILL: We can take the break right now.
17	A. I don't know.	17	MR. MOUGEY: Yeah, that would be great.
18	Q. And you you don't know?	18	MR. HILL: Thanks.
19	A. I don't know.	19	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at
20	Q. Did you did you look for it in response	20	4:33 p.m.
21	to any production for this litigation?	21	(WHEREUPON, a recess was had
22	MR. HILL: Object to the form.	22	from 4:33 to 4:41 p.m.)
	BY THE WITNESS:	23	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record at
24	A. Our attorneys went through our computers	24	4:41 p.m.
	Page 359		Page 361
1	and our e-mail and et cetera, so I did not, but	1	
	and our e-man and et ectera, so I did not, but	1	MR. MOUGEY: And I don't have any further
	BY MR. MOUGEY:		MR. MOUGEY: And I don't have any further questions.
			•
2	BY MR. MOUGEY:	2	questions.
3	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though?	2 3	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either.
2 3 4	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct.	2 3 4 5	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay.
2 3 4 5	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it	2 3 4 5	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at
2 3 4 5 6	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not?	2 3 4 5 6	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of
2 3 4 5 6 7	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know.	2 3 4 5 6 7	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there,	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form. And I'm going to instruct you not to	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form. And I'm going to instruct you not to disclose communications with your counsel.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form. And I'm going to instruct you not to disclose communications with your counsel. BY THE WITNESS:	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form. And I'm going to instruct you not to disclose communications with your counsel. BY THE WITNESS: A. I I didn't look for it or discuss the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form. And I'm going to instruct you not to disclose communications with your counsel. BY THE WITNESS: A. I I didn't look for it or discuss the existence of it at the time that they were collecting	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	BY MR. MOUGEY: Q. But you didn't look for it, though? A. Correct. Q. All right. So you're not sure whether it was produced or not? A. I don't know. Q. And do you recall what the report is named? Do you recall what the report is named? A. I do I don't recall. Q. Do you know if anyone specifically looked for it? A. I don't know. Q. Did you tell them it was it was there, where to go? MR. HILL: Object to the form. And I'm going to instruct you not to disclose communications with your counsel. BY THE WITNESS: A. I I didn't look for it or discuss the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	questions. MR. HILL: I don't either. MR. MOUGEY: Okay. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record at 4:41 p.m. This concludes the videotape deposition of Mr. Bratton. (Time Noted: 4:41 p.m.)

	Page 362		Page 364
1	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE	1	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET
2		2	Page NoLine NoChange to:
3	I, JULIANA F. ZAJICEK, C.S.R. No. 84-2604,	3	
4	a Certified Shorthand Reporter, do hereby certify:	4	Reason for change:
5	That previous to the commencement of the		Page No Change to:
6	examination of the witness herein, the witness was	6	
7	duly sworn to testify the whole truth concerning the		Reason for change:
8	matters herein;		Page NoLine NoChange to:
9	That the foregoing deposition transcript	9	Description of the second seco
10	was reported stenographically by me, was thereafter		Reason for change:
11	reduced to typewriting under my personal direction and		Page NoLine NoChange to:
12	constitutes a true record of the testimony given and	12	
13	the proceedings had;		Reason for change:
14	That the said deposition was taken before	14	Page NoLine NoChange to:
15	me at the time and place specified;	15	
16	That I am not a relative or employee or	16	Reason for change:
17	attorney or counsel, nor a relative or employee of	17	Page NoLine NoChange to:
18	such attorney or counsel for any of the parties	18	
19	hereto, nor interested directly or indirectly in the	19	Reason for change:
20	outcome of this action.	20	Page NoLine NoChange to:
21	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I do hereunto set my	21	
22	hand on this 5th day of December, 2018.	22	Reason for change:
23	·	23	SIGNATURE:DATE:
24	JULIANA F. ZAJICEK, Certified Reporter	24	EDWARD BRATTON
	•		
	Page 363		Page 365
1	Page 363 DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET	1	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET
1 2	_	-	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to:
	_	-	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET
2	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET	2	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763	2 3 4	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate	2 3 4	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change:
2 3 4 5	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate	2 3 4 5	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change:
2 3 4 5	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation	2 3 4 5 6 7	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation	2 3 4 5 6 7	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still under oath.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still under oath. EDWARD BRATTON	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still under oath. EDWARD BRATTON SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still under oath. EDWARD BRATTON SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this day	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still under oath. EDWARD BRATTON SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Assignment No. 196763 Case Caption: In Re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in the captioned matter or the same has been read to me, and the same is true and accurate, save and except for changes and/or corrections, if any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer these changes as if still under oath. EDWARD BRATTON SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this day	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET Page NoLine NoChange to: Reason for change: Page NoLine NoChange to: